

Windstream KDL

Regulations and Schedule of Intrastate Charges
Applying to Local End-User Telecommunications Service
Within the State of Michigan

Issued under authority of the Michigan Public Service Commission in an order dated June 7, 2005, in Case No. U-14405.

Issued: February 17, 2016

Effective: February 19, 2016

Issued by: Cesar Caballero, Sr Tariff Manager; 501.748.7142; Cesar.Caballero@Windstream.com
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS 1

PREFACE

 CHECK SHEET 1

 EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS, REFERENCE MARKS, AND
 ABBREVIATIONS OF TECHNICAL TERMS USED IN
 THIS TARIFF 4

 APPLICATION OF TARIFF 4

SECTION 1: DEFINITIONS 1

SECTION 2: REGULATIONS 1

 2.1 Undertaking of the Company 1

 2.2 Prohibited Uses 12

 2.3 Obligations of the Customer 13

 2.4 Customer Equipment and Channels 17

 2.5 Payment Arrangements 20

 2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service 34

 2.7 Restoration of Service 38

 2.8 Use of Customer’s Service by Others 40

 2.9 Cancellation of Service 40

 2.10 Transfers and Assignments 41

 2.11 Notices and Communications 41

 2.12 Formal and Information Procedures 42

 2.13 Customer Access to Information 44

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TABLE OF CONTENTS, CONT'D.

SECTION 3: SERVICE OFFERINGS..... 1

 3.1 General 1

 3.2 Charges Based on Duration of Use..... 2

 3.3 Rates Based Upon Distance..... 4

 3.4 Calculation of Distance 5

 3.5 Directory Listings 6

 3.6 Types of Services Offered 7

 3.7 Local Exchange Service 8

 3.8 Directory Assistance Service..... 11

 3.9 IntraLATA Presubscription 12

SECTION 4: RATES AND CHARGES 1

 4.1 Local Exchange Service 1

 4.2 Service Charges..... 2

 4.4 Emergency Services 5

 4.5 Telecommunications Relay Service 5

 4.6 Telephone Directory 5

 4.7 Call and Toll Blocking Services..... 6

 4.8 IntraLATA Presubscription 6

 4.9 Rates By Individual Contract Basis (ICB)..... 8

 4.10 Promotional Offerings 9

SECTION 5: GEOGRAPHIC AREAS..... 1

 5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps..... 1

 5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges 17

 5.3 Local Calling Areas Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges 40

 5.4 Local Calling Areas Frontier North Systems Exchanges..... 51

 5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships 53

Issued under authority of the Michigan Public Service Commission in an order dated June 7, 2005, in Case No. U-14405.
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CHECK SHEET

The pages of this tariff, as listed below, are effective as of the date shown. Revised sheets contain all changes from the original tariff that are in effect as of the date indicated.

<u>PAGE</u>	<u>REVISION</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>	<u>REVISION</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>
Preface			Section 2		
1	Original	02/19/2016	21	Original	02/19/2016
2	Original	02/19/2016	22	Original	02/19/2016
3	Original	02/19/2016	23	Original	02/19/2016
4	Original	02/19/2016	24	Original	02/19/2016
Section 1			25	Original	02/19/2016
1	Original	02/19/2016	26	Original	02/19/2016
2	Original	02/19/2016	27	Original	02/19/2016
Section 2			28	Original	02/19/2016
1	Original	02/19/2016	29	Original	02/19/2016
2	Original	02/19/2016	30	Original	02/19/2016
3	Original	02/19/2016	31	Original	02/19/2016
4	Original	02/19/2016	32	Original	02/19/2016
5	Original	02/19/2016	33	Original	02/19/2016
6	Original	02/19/2016	34	Original	02/19/2016
7	Original	02/19/2016	35	Original	02/19/2016
8	Original	02/19/2016	36	Original	02/19/2016
9	Original	02/19/2016	37	Original	02/19/2016
10	Original	02/19/2016	38	Original	02/19/2016
11	Original	02/19/2016	39	Original	02/19/2016
12	Original	02/19/2016	40	Original	02/19/2016
13	Original	02/19/2016	41	Original	02/19/2016
14	Original	02/19/2016	42	Original	02/19/2016
15	Original	02/19/2016	43	Original	02/19/2016
16	Original	02/19/2016	Section 3		
17	Original	02/19/2016	1	Original	02/19/2016
18	Original	02/19/2016	2	Original	02/19/2016
19	Original	02/19/2016	3	Original	02/19/2016
20	Original	02/19/2016	4	Original	02/19/2016

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CHECK SHEET (Cont'd)

<u>PAGE</u>	<u>REVISION</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>	<u>REVISION</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>
Section 3			Section 5		
5	Original	02/19/2016	14	Original	02/19/2016
6	Original	02/19/2016	15	Original	02/19/2016
7	Original	02/19/2016	16	Original	02/19/2016
8	Original	02/19/2016	17	Original	02/19/2016
9	Original	02/19/2016	18	Original	02/19/2016
10	Original	02/19/2016	19	Original	02/19/2016
11	Original	02/19/2016	20	Original	02/19/2016
12	Original	02/19/2016	21	Original	02/19/2016
13	Original	02/19/2016	22	Original	02/19/2016
14	Original	02/19/2016	23	Original	02/19/2016
Section 4			24	Original	02/19/2016
1	Original	02/19/2016	25	Original	02/19/2016
2	Original	02/19/2016	26	Original	02/19/2016
3	Original	02/19/2016	27	Original	02/19/2016
4	Original	02/19/2016	28	Original	02/19/2016
5	Original	02/19/2016	29	Original	02/19/2016
6	Original	02/19/2016	30	Original	02/19/2016
7	Original	02/19/2016	31	Original	02/19/2016
8	Original	02/19/2016	32	Original	02/19/2016
Section 5			33	Original	02/19/2016
1	Original	02/19/2016	34	Original	02/19/2016
2	Original	02/19/2016	35	Original	02/19/2016
3	Original	02/19/2016	36	Original	02/19/2016
4	Original	02/19/2016	32	Original	02/19/2016
5	Original	02/19/2016	33	Original	02/19/2016
6	Original	02/19/2016	34	Original	02/19/2016
7	Original	02/19/2016	35	Original	02/19/2016
8	Original	02/19/2016	36	Original	02/19/2016
9	Original	02/19/2016	37	Original	02/19/2016
10	Original	02/19/2016	38	Original	02/19/2016
11	Original	02/19/2016	39	Original	02/19/2016
12	Original	02/19/2016	40	Original	02/19/2016
13	Original	02/19/2016	41	Original	02/19/2016

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CHECK SHEET (Cont'd)

<u>PAGE</u>	<u>REVISION</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>	<u>REVISION</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>
Section 5			Section 5		
42	Original	02/19/2016	76	Original	02/19/2016
43	Original	02/19/2016	77	Original	02/19/2016
44	Original	02/19/2016	78	Original	02/19/2016
45	Original	02/19/2016	79	Original	02/19/2016
46	Original	02/19/2016	80	Original	02/19/2016
47	Original	02/19/2016	81	Original	02/19/2016
48	Original	02/19/2016	82	Original	02/19/2016
49	Original	02/19/2016	83	Original	02/19/2016
50	Original	02/19/2016	84	Original	02/19/2016
51	Original	02/19/2016	85	Original	02/19/2016
52	Original	02/19/2016	86	Original	02/19/2016
53	Original	02/19/2016	87	Original	02/19/2016
54	Original	02/19/2016	88	Original	02/19/2016
55	Original	02/19/2016	89	Original	02/19/2016
56	Original	02/19/2016	90	Original	02/19/2016
57	Original	02/19/2016	91	Original	02/19/2016
58	Original	02/19/2016	92	Original	02/19/2016
59	Original	02/19/2016	93	Original	02/19/2016
60	Original	02/19/2016	94	Original	02/19/2016
61	Original	02/19/2016	95	Original	02/19/2016
62	Original	02/19/2016	96	Original	02/19/2016
63	Original	02/19/2016	97	Original	02/19/2016
64	Original	02/19/2016	98	Original	02/19/2016
65	Original	02/19/2016	99	Original	02/19/2016
66	Original	02/19/2016	100	Original	02/19/2016
67	Original	02/19/2016	101	Original	02/19/2016
68	Original	02/19/2016	102	Original	02/19/2016
69	Original	02/19/2016	103	Original	02/19/2016
70	Original	02/19/2016	104	Original	02/19/2016
71	Original	02/19/2016	105	Original	02/19/2016
72	Original	02/19/2016	106	Original	02/19/2016
73	Original	02/19/2016			
74	Original	02/19/2016			
75	Original	02/19/2016			

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**EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS, REFERENCE MARKS, AND ABBREVIATIONS OF TECHNICAL TERMS
USED IN THIS TARIFF**

The following symbols shall be used in this tariff for the purpose indicated below:

- C To signify changed regulation.
- D To signify discontinued rate or regulation.
- I To signify increased rate.
- N To signify new rate or regulation.
- R To signify reduced rate.
- T To signify text change

APPLICATION OF TARIFF

This tariff sets forth the service offerings, rates, terms and conditions applicable to the furnishing of intrastate end-user telecommunications services by Windstream KDL, hereinafter referred to as the Company, to customers within the State of Michigan.

SECTION 1 - DEFINITIONS

Authorized User - A person, firm, corporation or other entity who is authorized by the Customer to be connected to the service of the Customer under the terms and regulations of this tariff.

Business Service - A switched network service that provides for dial station communications that is described as a business or commercial rate.

Business Customer - A Business Customer is a Customer who subscribes to the Company's Service(s) and whose primary use of the Service is of a business, professional, institutional, or otherwise occupational nature.

Company - Used throughout this tariff to refer to Windstream KDL, unless otherwise clearly indicated by the context.

End User - Any person, firm, corporation, partnership or other entity which uses the services of the Company under the provisions and regulations of this tariff. The End User is responsible for payment unless the charges for the services utilized are accepted and paid by another Customer.

Holidays - Holidays observed by the Company as specified in this tariff.

LATA - Means the local access and transport area as defined in *United States v American Telephone and Telegraph Co.*, 569 F.Supp. 990 (D.D.C. 1983).

SECTION 1 - DEFINITIONS, CONT'D.

Residential Customer - A Residential Customer is a person to whom telecommunications services are furnished by the Company predominantly for personal or domestic purposes at the person's dwelling.

Switched Access - A method for reaching the Company through the local switched network whereby the End User uses standard business or residential local lines.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS**2.1 Undertaking of the Company****2.1.1 Scope**

This tariff contains the regulations and rates applicable to intrastate resale telecommunications services provided by Carrier for telecommunications between points within the State of Michigan. Carrier's services are furnished subject to the availability of facilities and subject to the terms and conditions of this tariff.

Customers and users may use services and facilities provided under this tariff to obtain access to services offered by other service providers. The Company is responsible under this tariff only for the services and facilities provided hereunder, and it assumes no responsibility for any service provided by any other entity that purchases access to the Company network in order to originate or terminate its own services, or to communicate with its own customers.

2.1.2 Shortage of Equipment or Facilities

- (A) The Company reserves the right to limit or to allocate the use of existing facilities, or of additional facilities offered by the Company, when necessary because of lack of facilities, or due to some other cause beyond the Company's control.
- (B) The furnishing of service under this tariff is subject to the availability on a continuing basis of all the necessary facilities and is limited to the capacity of the Company's facilities as well as facilities the Company may obtain from other carriers to furnish service from time to time as required at the sole discretion of the Company.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.3 Terms and Conditions**

- (A) Business Service is provided on the basis of a minimum period of at least one month, 24-hours per day. For the purpose of computing charges in this tariff, a month is considered to have 30 days.
- (B) Business Customers may be required to enter into written service orders which shall contain or reference a specific description of the service ordered, the rates to be charged, the duration of the services, and the terms and conditions in this tariff. Business Customers will also be required to execute any other documents as may be reasonably requested by the Company.
- (C) At the expiration of the initial term specified in each Service Order, or in any extension thereof, service shall continue on a month-to-month basis at the then current rates unless terminated by either party upon 30 days written notice. Any termination shall not relieve the Business Customer of its obligation to pay any charges incurred under the service order and this tariff prior to termination. The rights and obligations which by their nature extend beyond the termination of the term of the service order shall survive such termination.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.

2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.

2.1.3 Terms and Conditions, Cont'd.

- (D) Service may be terminated upon written notice to the Customer if:
 - (1) the Customer is using the service in violation of this tariff; or
 - (2) the Customer is using the service in violation of the law.

- (E) This tariff shall be interpreted and governed by the laws of the State of Michigan regardless of its choice of laws provision.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.4 Liability of the Company**

- (A) The liability of the Company for damages arising out of the furnishing of its Services, including but not limited to mistakes, omissions, interruptions, delays, or errors, or other defects, representations, or use of these services or arising out of the failure to furnish the service, whether caused by acts or omission, shall be limited to the extension of allowances for interruption as set forth in 2.6. The extension of such allowances for interruption shall be the sole remedy of the Customer and the sole liability of the Company. The Company will not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, consequential, exemplary or punitive damages to Customer as a result of any Company service, equipment or facilities, or the acts or omissions or negligence of the Company's employees or agents.
- (B) The Company shall not be liable for any delay or failure of performance or equipment due to causes beyond its control, including but not limited to: acts of God, fire, flood, explosion or other catastrophes; any law, order, regulation, direction, action, or request of the United States Government or any state and local governments having or claiming jurisdiction over the Company, or of any department, agency, commission, bureau, corporation, or other instrumentality of any one or more of these federal, state, or local governments, or of any civil or military authority; national emergencies; insurrections; riots; wars; unavailability of rights-of-way or materials; or strikes, lock-outs, work stoppages, or other labor difficulties when it does not involve the company's employees.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.4 Liability of the Company, Cont'd.**

- (C) The Company shall not be liable for any act or omission of any entity furnishing to the Company or to the Company's Customers facilities or equipment used for or with the services the Company offers.
- (D) The Company shall not be liable for any damages or losses due to the fault or negligence of the Customer or due to the failure or malfunction of Customer-provided equipment or facilities.
- (E) The Company does not guarantee nor make any warranty with respect to installations it provides for use in an explosive atmosphere. The Customer indemnifies and holds the Company harmless from any and all loss, claims, demands, suits, or other action, or any liability whatsoever, whether suffered, made, instituted, or asserted by any other party or person(s), and for any loss, damage, or destruction of any property, whether owned by the Customer or others, caused or claimed to have been caused directly or indirectly by the installation, operation, failure to operate, maintenance, removal presence, condition, location, or use of any installation so provided. The Company reserves the right to require each Business Customer to sign an agreement acknowledging acceptance of the provisions of this section 2.1.4(E) as a condition precedent to such installations.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.

2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.

2.1.4 Liability of the Company, Cont'd.

- (F) The Company is not liable for any defacement of or damage to Customer premises resulting from the furnishing of services or equipment on such premises or the installation or removal thereof, unless such defacement or damage is caused by negligence or willful misconduct of the Company's agents or employees.
- (G) The Company shall be indemnified, defended and held harmless by the Customer against any claim, loss or damage arising from Customer's use of services, involving claims for libel, slander, invasion of privacy, or infringement of copyright arising from the Customer's own communications.
- (H) **THE COMPANY MAKES NO WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED EITHER IN FACT OR BY OPERATION OF LAW, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR USE, EXCEPT THOSE EXPRESSLY SET FORTH HEREIN.**

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.

2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.

2.1.5 Service-Affecting Activities

The Company will provide the Customer reasonable notification of service-affecting activities that may occur in normal operation of its business. Such activities may include, but are not limited to, equipment or facilities additions, removals or rearrangements and routine preventative maintenance.

The Company will perform adequate scheduling so as to provide service to a customer at a mutually agreed upon time.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.6 Provision of Equipment and Facilities**

- (A) The Company shall use reasonable efforts to make available services to a Customer on or before a particular date, subject to the provisions of and compliance by the Customer with, the regulations contained in this tariff. The Company does not guarantee availability by any such date and shall not be liable for any delays in commencing service to any Customer.
- (B) The Company shall use reasonable efforts to maintain only the facilities and equipment that it furnishes to the Customer. The Customer may not, nor may the Customer permit others to, rearrange, disconnect, remove, attempt to repair, or otherwise interfere with any of the facilities or equipment installed by the Company, except upon the written consent of the Company.
- (C) The Company may substitute, change or rearrange any equipment or facility at reasonable times, but shall not thereby alter the technical parameters of the service provided the Customer.
- (D) Equipment the Company provides or installs at the Customer Premises for use in connection with the services the Company offers shall not be used for any purpose other than that for which it was provided by the Company.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.6 Provision of Equipment and Facilities, Cont'd.**

- (E) The Customer shall be responsible for the payment of service charges as set forth herein for visits by the Company's agents or employees to the Premises of the Customer when the service difficulty or trouble report results from the use of equipment or facilities provided by any party other than the Company, including but not limited to the Customer.
- (F) The Company shall not be responsible for the installation, operation, or maintenance of any Customer-provided communications equipment. Where such equipment is connected to the facilities furnished pursuant to this tariff, the responsibility of the Company shall be limited to the furnishing of facilities offered under this tariff and to the maintenance and operation of such facilities. Subject to this responsibility, the Company shall not be responsible for:
- (1) the transmission of signals by Customer-provided equipment or for the quality of, or defects in, such transmission; or
 - (2) the reception of signals by Customer-provided equipment.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.7 Non-Routine Installation**

At the Customer's request, installation and/or maintenance may be performed outside the Company's regular business hours or in hazardous locations. In such cases, charges based on cost of the actual labor, material, or other costs incurred by or charged to the Company will apply. If installation is started during regular business hours but, at the Customer's request, extends beyond regular business hours into time periods including, but not limited to, weekends, holidays, and/or night hours, additional charges may apply.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.1 Undertaking of the Company, Cont'd.****2.1.8 Special Construction**

Subject to the agreement of the Company and to all of the regulations contained in this tariff, special construction of facilities may be undertaken on a reasonable efforts basis at the request of the Customer. Special construction is that construction undertaken:

- (A) where facilities are not presently available, and there is no other requirement for the facilities so constructed;
- (B) of a type other than that which the Company would normally utilize in the furnishing of its services;
- (C) over a route other than that which the Company would normally utilize in the furnishing of its services;
- (D) in a quantity greater than that which the Company would normally construct;
- (E) on an expedited basis;
- (F) on a temporary basis until permanent facilities are available;
- (G) involving abnormal costs; or
- (H) in advance of its normal construction.

2.1.9 Ownership of Facilities

Title to all facilities provided in accordance with this tariff remains in the Company, its agents or contractors.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.2 Prohibited Uses**

- (A) The services the Company offers shall not be used for any unlawful purpose or for any use as to which the Customer has not obtained all required governmental approvals, authorizations, licenses, consents and permits.
- (B) The Company may require business applicants for service who intend to use the Company's offerings for resale and/or for shared use to file a letter with the Company confirming that their use of the Company's offerings complies with relevant laws and Michigan Public Service Commission regulations, policies, orders, and decisions.
- (C) The Company may require a Customer to immediately shut down its transmission of signals if said transmission is causing interference to others.
- (D) A customer, joint user, or authorized user may not assign, or transfer in any manner, the service or any rights associated with the service without the written consent of the Company. The Company will permit a Customer to transfer its existing service to another entity if the existing Customer has paid all charges owed to the Company for regulated communications services. Such a transfer will be treated as a disconnection of existing service and installation of new service, and non-recurring installation charges as stated in this tariff will apply.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.3 Obligations of the Customer****2.3.1 General**

The Customer shall be responsible for:

- (A) the payment of all applicable charges pursuant to this tariff;
- (B) damage to or loss of the Company's facilities or equipment caused by the acts or omissions of the Customer; or the noncompliance by the Customer with these regulations; or by fire or theft or other casualty on the Customer Premises, unless caused by the negligence or willful misconduct of the employees or agents of the Company;
- (C) providing at no charge, as specified from time to time by the Company, any needed personnel, equipment space and power to operate Company facilities and equipment installed on the premises of the Customer, and the level of heating and air conditioning necessary to maintain the proper operating environment on such premises;

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.3 Obligations of the Customer, Cont'd.****2.3.1 General, Cont'd.**

- (D) obtaining, maintaining, and otherwise having full responsibility for all rights-of-way and conduits necessary for installation of fiber optic cable and associated equipment used to provide Communication Services to the Customer from the cable building entrance or property line to the location of the equipment space described in 2.3.1(C). Any and all costs associated with obtaining and maintaining the rights-of-way described herein, including the costs of altering the structure to permit installation of the Company-provided facilities, shall be borne entirely by, or may be charged by the Company to, the Customer. The Company may require the Customer to demonstrate its compliance with this section prior to accepting an order for service;

- (E) providing a safe place to work and complying with all laws and regulations regarding the working conditions on the premises at which Company employees and agents shall be installing or maintaining the Company's facilities and equipment. The Customer may be required to install and maintain Company facilities and equipment within a hazardous area if, in the Company's opinion, injury or damage to the Company's employees or property might result from installation or maintenance by the Company. The Customer shall be responsible for identifying, monitoring, removing and disposing of any hazardous material (e.g. friable asbestos) prior to any construction or installation work;

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.3 Obligations of the Customer, Cont'd.****2.3.1 General, Cont'd.**

- (F) complying with all laws and regulations applicable to, and obtaining all consents, approvals, licenses and permits as may be required with respect to, the location of Company facilities and equipment in any Customer premises or the rights-of-way for which Customer is responsible under Section 2.3.1(D); and granting or obtaining permission for Company agents or employees to enter the premises of the Customer at any time for the purpose of installing, inspecting, maintaining, repairing, or upon termination of service as stated herein, removing the facilities or equipment of the Company;
- (G) not creating any liens or other encumbrances on the Company's equipment or facilities; and
- (H) making Company facilities and equipment available periodically for maintenance purposes at a time agreeable to both the Company and the Customer. No allowance will be made for the period during which service is interrupted for such purposes.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.3 Obligations of the Customer, Cont'd.****2.3.2 Claims**

With respect to any service or facility provided by the Company, Customers shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Company from and against all claims, actions, damages, liabilities, costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees for:

- (A) any loss, destruction or damage to the property of the Company or any third party, or death or injury to persons, including, but not limited to, employees or invitees of either party, to the extent caused by or resulting from the negligent or intentional act or omission of the Customer, its employees, agents, representatives or invitees; or
- (B) any claim, loss, damage, expense or liability for infringement of any copyright, patent, trade secret, or any proprietary or intellectual property right of any third party, arising from any act or omission by the Customer, including, without limitation, use of the Company's services and facilities in a manner not contemplated by the agreement between the Customer and the Company.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.4 Customer Equipment and Channels - Business Customers****2.4.1 General**

A User may transmit or receive information or signals via the facilities of the Company. The Company's services are designed primarily for the transmission of voice-grade or data telephonic signals, except as otherwise stated in this tariff. A User may transmit any form of signal that is compatible with the Company's equipment, but the Company does not guarantee that its services will be suitable for purposes other than voice-grade telephonic and data communication except as specifically stated in this tariff.

2.4.2 Station Equipment

- (A) Terminal equipment on the Business User's Premises and the electric power consumed by such equipment shall be provided by and maintained at the expense of the Business User. The Business User is responsible for the provision of wiring or cable to connect its terminal equipment to the Company Point of Connection.

- (B) The Business Customer is responsible for ensuring that Customer-provided equipment connected to Company equipment and facilities is compatible with such equipment and facilities. The magnitude and character of the voltages and currents impressed on Company-provided equipment and wiring by the connection, operation, or maintenance of such equipment and wiring shall be such as not to cause damage to the Company-provided equipment and wiring or injury to the Company's employees or to other persons. Any additional protective equipment required to prevent such damage or injury shall be provided by the Company at the Business Customer's expense.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.4 Customer Equipment and Channels - Business Customers, Cont'd.****2.4.3 Interconnection of Facilities**

- (A) Any special interface equipment necessary to achieve compatibility between the facilities and equipment of the Company used for furnishing Communication Services and the channels, facilities, or equipment of others shall be provided at the Business Customer's expense.
- (B) Communication Services may be connected to the services or facilities of other communications carriers only when authorized by, and in accordance with, the terms and conditions of the tariffs of the other communications carriers that are applicable to such connections.
- (C) Facilities furnished under this tariff may be connected to Customer-provided terminal equipment in accordance with the provisions of this tariff. All such terminal equipment shall comply with all applicable federal and state legal and regulatory requirements; and all User-provided wiring shall be installed and maintained in compliance with all such legal and regulatory requirements.
- (D) Users may interconnect communications facilities that are used in whole or in part for interstate communications to services provided under this tariff only to the extent that the user is an "End User" as defined below:

"End User means any customer of an interstate or foreign telecommunications service that is not a carrier except that a carrier other than a telephone company shall be deemed to be an "end user" when such carrier uses a telecommunications service for administrative purposes and a person or entity that offers telecommunications services exclusively as a reseller shall be deemed to be an "end user" if all resale transmissions offered by such reseller originate on the premises of such reseller."

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.4 Customer Equipment and Channels - Business Customers, Cont'd.****2.4.4 Inspections**

- (A) Upon suitable notification to the Business Customer, and at a reasonable time, the Company may make such tests and inspections as may be necessary to determine that the Business Customer is complying with the requirements set forth in Section 2.4.2(B) for the installation, operation, and maintenance of Customer-provided facilities, equipment, and wiring in the connection of Customer-provided facilities and equipment to Company-owned facilities and equipment.

- (B) If the protective requirements for Customer-provided equipment are not being complied with, the Company may take such action as it deems necessary to protect its facilities, equipment, and personnel. The Company will notify the Business Customer promptly if there is any need for further corrective action. Within ten days of receiving this notice, the Business Customer must take this corrective action and notify the Company of the action taken. If the Business Customer fails to do this, the Company may take whatever additional action is deemed necessary, including the suspension of service, to protect its facilities, equipment and personnel from harm.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements****2.5.1 Nondiscriminatory Service**

The Company will not discriminate against nor penalize a customer for exercising a right granted under this section or under applicable law. The Company will provide all services described under this tariff in compliance with the following:

- (A) The Company will not make a statement or representation, including an omission of material information, regarding the rates, terms, or conditions of providing a basic local exchange service that is false, misleading, or deceptive.
- (B) The Company will not charge a customer for a subscribed service for which the customer did not make an initial affirmative order. Failure to refuse an offered or proposed service is not an affirmative order for the service.
- (C) Notwithstanding any mutually agreed upon contract or agreement between the Company and customer, if a customer cancels a service, the Company will not charge the customer for service provided after the effective date that the service was canceled.
- (D) The Company will not state to a customer that basic local exchange service will be shut off unless the customer pays an amount that is due in whole or in part for an unregulated service.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd****2.5.2 Payment for Service****(A) Facilities and Service Charges**

The Customer is responsible for the payment of all charges for facilities and services furnished by the Company to the Customer and to all Users authorized by the Customer, regardless of whether those services are used by the Customer itself or are resold to or shared with other persons.

(B) Taxes and Surcharges

In addition to the rates and charges applicable according to the rules and regulations of this Tariff, various surcharges and taxes may apply to the customer's monthly billing statement. The Customer is responsible for payment of any fees (including franchise and right-of-way fees), charges, surcharges and taxes (however designated) (including without limitation sales, use, gross receipts, excise, access or other taxes) imposed by any local, state, or federal government on or based upon the provision, sale or use of the Company's services. Fees, charges, and taxes imposed by a city, county, or other political subdivision will be collected only from those Customers receiving service within the boundaries of that subdivision.

2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges

- (A) The Company shall render a bill during each billing period to every Customer. Unless otherwise agreed upon, the billing period shall be monthly.
- (B) Non-recurring charges are due and payable from the customer by the due date listed on the invoice, unless otherwise agreed to in advance.
- (C) The Company shall present invoices for Recurring Charges monthly to the Customer, in advance of the month in which service is provided, and Recurring Charges shall be due and payable by the due date listed on the invoice. When billing is based on customer usage, charges will be billed monthly for the preceding billing periods.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd****2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges, Cont'd**

- (D) When service does not begin on the first day of the month, or end on the last day of the month, the charge for the fraction of the month in which service was furnished will be calculated on a pro rata basis. For this purpose, every month is considered to have 30 days.
- (E) Billing of the Customer by the Company will begin on the Service Commencement Date, which is the first day following the date on which the Company notifies the Customer that the service or facility is available for use, except that the Service Commencement Date may be postponed by mutual agreement of the parties, or if the service or facility does not conform to standards set forth in this tariff or the Service Order. Billing accrues through and includes the day that the service, circuit, arrangement or component is discontinued.
- (F) If service is disconnected by the Company in accordance with Section 2.5.6 and later restored, restoration of service will be subject to all applicable restoration and installation charges.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd****2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges, Cont'd**

- (G) If the last calendar day for remittance falls upon a Sunday, legal holiday, or any other day when the offices of the provider regularly used for the receipt of payment of customer bills are not open to the general public, then the final payment date shall be extended through the next business day. The date of payment of remittance by mail is 2 days before receipt of the remittance.
- (H) At a minimum, each Residential Customer bill rendered by the Company shall clearly state all of the following information:
- (1) The beginning and ending dates of the billing period.
 - (2) The due date.
 - (3) Any previous balance.
 - (4) The telephone number for which the bill is rendered.
 - (5) The total amount due for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service.
 - (6) An itemized statement of all taxes due.
 - (7) The total amount due.
 - (8) The statement that rate schedules for basic local exchange service are available and will be mailed by the provider upon request at no cost to the customer.
 - (9) The address and telephone number of the provider, designating where the customer may initiate an inquiry or informal complaint regarding the bill as rendered or the service provided.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.

2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd

2.5.3 Billing and Collection of Charges, Cont'd

- (I) Unless otherwise specified by the Customer, if partial payment of a bill is made, then the Company shall first credit the partial payment to basic local exchange service and regulated toll service.
- (J) Not later than 15 days after the completion of an order for new service or a change in existing service that results in a billing change, the Company shall send to the Residential Customer a written itemized statement of the services ordered, including all associated charges.
- (K) A Residential Customer shall have the right, within 1 billing period of receiving a bill for new services or changed services, to cancel, reduce, or modify a service or a portion of a service without further service charge.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.4 Advance Payments**

The Company may require the prepayment of 1 billing period's charges for basic local exchange service as a condition of service. If a Residential Customer's basic local exchange service is subject to usage-sensitive pricing, then the prepayment permitted by this rule shall not be more than the average of charges for similar services purchased in the Residential Customer's exchange during the most recent calendar year for which data are available. In addition, where special construction is involved, the advance payment may also include an amount equal to the estimated non-recurring charges for the special construction and recurring charges (if any) for a period to be set between the Company and the Customer. The advance payment will be credited to the Customer's initial bill. An advance payment may be required in addition to a deposit.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.5 Deposits**

- (A) To safeguard its interests, the Company may require a Customer to make a deposit to be held as a guarantee for the payment of charges, except as stated in (E) below. A deposit does not relieve the Customer of the responsibility for the prompt payment of bills on presentation. The deposit will not exceed \$150.00 per access line.
- (B) A deposit may be required in addition to an advance payment.
- (C) When a service or facility is discontinued, the amount of a deposit, if any, will be applied to the Customer's account and any credit balance remaining will be refunded. Before the service or facility is discontinued, the Company may, at its option, return the deposit or credit it to the Customer's account.
- (D) No deposit will be charged for lifeline customer that voluntarily elects to receive toll blocking service.
- (E) The Company will not require a cash deposit or other guarantee as a condition of obtaining basic local exchange service, unless the prospective customer refuses to produce identification that can be readily and inexpensively verified or if the prospective customer has a history of payment default within the past 60 months for telecommunication services.
- (F) The Company is not obligated to provide service to a household under any name if an outstanding bill exists at the address and the person responsible for that bill still resides at the address.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service****Part I - Business Customers**

- (A) Upon nonpayment of any amounts owing to the Company, the Company may, by providing prior written notice to the Business Customer, discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability.
- (B) Upon violation of any of the other material terms or conditions for furnishing service the Company may, by giving 30 days' prior notice in writing to the Business Customer, discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability if such violation continues during that period.
- (C) Upon condemnation of any material portion of the facilities used by the Company to provide service to a Business Customer or if a casualty renders all or any material portion of such facilities inoperable beyond feasible repair, the Company, by notice to the Business Customer, may discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability.
- (D) Upon the Business Customer's insolvency, assignment for the benefit of creditors, filing for bankruptcy or reorganization, or failing to discharge an involuntary petition within the time permitted by law, the Company may immediately discontinue or suspend service without incurring any liability.
- (E) Upon any governmental prohibition or required alteration of the services to be provided or any violation of an applicable law or regulation, the Company may immediately discontinue service to Business Customers without incurring any liability.
- (F) In the event of fraudulent use of the Company's network by Business Customers, the Company will discontinue service without notice and/or seek legal recourse to recover all costs involved in enforcement of this provision.

Issued under authority of the Michigan Public Service Commission in an order dated June 7, 2005, in Case No. U-14405.

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SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, Cont'd.****Part I -Business Customers, Cont'd**

- (G) Upon the Company's discontinuance of service to the Customer under Section 2.5.6(A) or 2.5.6(B), the Company, in addition to all other remedies that may be available to the Company at law or in equity or under any other provision of this tariff, may declare all future monthly and other charges that would have been payable by the Customer during the remainder of the term for which such services would have otherwise been provided to the Customer to be immediately due and payable.

Part II -Residential Customers

- (A) The Company may shut off basic local exchange service to a Residential Customer for one or more of the following reasons:
- (a) Nonpayment of a delinquent account for basic local exchange service;
 - (b) Unauthorized tampering or interference with facilities and equipment owned by a provider of basic local exchange service that are situated on or about the customer's premises.
 - (c) Refusal to grant access at reasonable times to equipment installed upon the premises of the customer for the purpose of inspection, maintenance, or replacement;
 - (d) Misrepresentation of the customer's identity for the purpose of obtaining basic local exchange service.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, Cont'd.****Part II -Residential Customers, Cont'd****(A) Cont'd**

- (e) A violation of a tariff provision of the provider of basic local exchange service that is on file with or approved by the Michigan Public Service Commission that adversely affects the safety of the customer or other persons or the integrity of the provider's basic local exchange system;
- (f) Any other unauthorized use or interference with basic local exchange service.

- (B) Notwithstanding any other provision of this tariff, the Company will postpone the shutoff of basic local exchange service and regulated toll service to a Residential Customer for not more than 15 days if the customer produces a physician's certificate stating that the current mental or physical condition of the customer, a member of the customer's family, or another permanent resident of the premises where service is rendered who is suffering from an existing mental illness or medical condition will be endangered by a shutoff of service. The certificate shall identify the mental illness or medical condition of the customer, the member of the customer's family, or other permanent resident of the premises where service is rendered. If the Company is notified telephonically or in writing that a psychiatric or medical emergency exists, then the Company will permit 7 days for the Residential Customer to produce the certificate or notice. The postponement may be extended for 1 additional 15-day period by the renewal and the resubmission of the certificate or notice.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, Cont'd.****Part II -Residential Customers, Cont'd**

- (C) Notice of shutoff of basic local exchange service shall contain all of the following information:
- (a) The name and the billing address of the customer and, to the extent possible, the address of the service, if different;
 - (b) A clear and concise statement of the reason for the proposed shutoff of service;
 - (c) The date after which service will be subject to shutoff without further notice unless the customer takes appropriate action;
 - (d) The right of the customer to file a formal complaint with the commission if the dispute cannot be otherwise resolved and a statement that the customer must pay to the provider of basic local exchange service that portion of the bill for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service that is not in dispute within 3 days of the date that the formal complaint is filed;
 - (e) A statement that service will not be shut off pending the resolution of a formal complaint that is filed and prosecuted in conformity with all applicable statutes, rules, regulations, and orders of the commission; and
 - (f) The telephone number and address of the Company where the customer may make inquiry or enter into a settlement agreement.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, Cont'd.****Part II -Residential Customers, Cont'd**

- (D) The Company will not shutoff service unless written notice is sent, by first-class mail, to the customer or personally served not less than 5 days before the date of the proposed shutoff. If a shutoff of service is sought for nonpayment of a delinquent account, then a notice of shutoff will not be sent before the time the account becomes delinquent. Service of notice by mail is complete upon mailing, unless proven otherwise by the customer. The Company will maintain an accurate record of the date of mailing. The Company is responsible for the accurate and timely notice of shutoff.
- (E) A notice of shutoff of service shall not be issued if a customer has a pending formal complaint before the commission concerning the bill upon which the notice is based.
- (F) Subject to the requirements of these rules, the company may shut off basic local exchange service to a customer on the date specified in the notice of shutoff or within a reasonable time thereafter, but only at times that the Company has personnel available to reconnect service.
- (G) Basic local exchange service shall not be shut off on a day, or a day immediately preceding a day, when the Company's personnel are not available to reconnect service.
- (H) Basic local exchange service shall not be shut off while a complaint related to the reason for the shutoff is pending.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.6 Discontinuance of Service, Cont'd.****Part II -Residential Customers, Cont'd**

- (I) After basic local exchange service has been shut off to a Residential Customer, the Company will restore service promptly, but not later than 1 working day after the customer's request, when the cause for the shutoff of service has been cured or credit arrangements satisfactory to the Company have been made.
- (J) Any payments required for service restoration may be made by the customer in any reasonable manner. Payment by personal check may be refused by the provider if the customer has tendered payment in this manner and the check has been dishonored during the last 3 years, excluding bank error.
- (K) Before restoring service, the Company at its option may require 1 or more of the following: (a) Payment of the total amount due on all of the customer's delinquent and shutoff accounts for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service owed to the provider; (b) An arrangement or settlement agreement requiring the payment of all amounts owed to the provider for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service; (c) Payment of an amount provided by tariff for basic local exchange service restoration; and/or (d) A security deposit or payment guarantee not to exceed \$150 per access line.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.7 Cancellation of Application for Service**

- (A) When a Customer cancels an application for service prior to the start of service or prior to any special construction, no charges will be imposed except for those specified below.
- (B) Where, prior to cancellation by the Customer, the Company incurs any expenses in installing the service or in preparing to install the service that it otherwise would not have incurred, a charge equal to the costs incurred by the Company, less net salvage, shall apply, but in no case shall this charge exceed the sum of the charge for the minimum period of services ordered, including installation charges, and all charges others levy against the Company that would have been chargeable to the Customer had service commenced.
- (C) Where the Company incurs any expense in connection with special construction, or where special arrangements of facilities or equipment have begun, before the Company receives a cancellation notice, a charge equal to the costs incurred by the Company, less net salvage, applies. In such cases, the charge will be based on such elements as the cost of the equipment, facilities, and material, the cost of installation, engineering, labor, and supervision, general and administrative expense, other disbursements, maintenance, taxes, and any other costs associated with the special construction or arrangements.
- (D) The special charges described in 2.5.7(A) through 2.5.7(C) will be calculated and applied on a case-by-case basis.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.5 Payment Arrangements, Cont'd.****2.5.8 Changes in Service Requested**

If the Customer makes or requests material changes in circuit engineering, equipment specifications, service parameters, premises locations, or otherwise materially modifies any provision of the application for service, the Customer's installation fee shall be adjusted accordingly.

2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service

Interruptions in service that are not caused by the Customer, will be credited to the Customer as set forth in 2.6.1 for the part of the service that the interruption affects.

2.6.1 Credit for Interruptions

- (A) A credit allowance will be made when an interruption occurs because of a failure of any component furnished by the Company under this tariff. An interruption period begins from the time the Customer's service is reported or is found to be out of service. An interruption period ends when the service, facility or circuit is operative. If the Customer reports a service, facility or circuit to be inoperative but declines to release it for testing and repair, it is considered to be impaired, but not interrupted.
- (B) For calculating credit allowances, every month is considered to have 30 days. A credit allowance for fixed recurring fees only is applied on a pro rata basis against the rates specified hereunder and is dependent upon the length of the interruption. Only those facilities on the interrupted portion of the circuit will receive a credit.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**(C) REGULATIONS, CONT'D.****2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service, Cont'd.****2.6.1 Credit for Interruptions, Cont'd.****(C) (Cont'd)**

Over 24 Hours. If a Customer's service is reported or is found to be out of service and remains out of service for more than 24 hours, then 1 of the following adjustments shall be made to the Customer's bill in the next billing period in which it is practicable to do so:

- (1) If the duration of the outage is less than 5 days of a month, then the appropriate credit shall be the prorated amount of the customer's monthly service rate.
- (2) If the duration of the outage is 5 days or longer, then the appropriate credit is the credit owed pursuant to 2.6.1(C)(1) for the first 4 days of the outage plus an additional \$5.00 per day for the fifth day and each subsequent day of the outage, up to the amount of the customer's monthly service rate.
- (3) A credit adjustment will not be made if the outage is caused by the Customer or if a satisfactory replacement Service is provided to the Customer. Should the Customer elect to use an alternative Service provided by the Company during the period that a service is interrupted, the Customer must pay the tariffed rates and charges for the alternative Service.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service, Cont'd.****2.6.2 Limitations on Allowances**

No credit allowance will be made for:

- (A) interruptions due to the cause of, negligence of, or noncompliance with the provisions of this tariff by, the Customer, authorized user, or joint user;
- (B) interruptions of service during any period in which the Company is not given full and free access by the Customer to its facilities and equipment for the purpose of investigating and correcting interruptions;
- (C) interruptions of service during a period in which the Customer continues to use the service on an impaired basis;
- (D) interruptions of service during any period when the Customer has released service to the Company for maintenance purposes or for implementation of a Customer order for a change in service arrangements; and
- (E) interruption of service during a time period in which the Company provides a satisfactory replacement service.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.6 Allowances for Interruptions in Service, Cont'd.****2.6.3 Cancellation for Service Interruption**

Cancellation or termination of service by Business Customers due to service interruption is permitted only if any circuit experiences a single continuous outage of 8 hours or more or cumulative service credits equaling 16 hours in a continuous 12-month period. The right to cancel service under this provision applies only to the single circuit that has been subject to the outage or cumulative service credits.

2.7 Restoration of Service**2.7.1 Business Service Restoration**

When a Business Customer's Basic Local Exchange Service has been shutoff in accordance with this Tariff, Service will be restored only upon the basis of the Business Customer completing a new application for Service and qualifying for Service as if it were a new Business Customer.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.7 Restoration of Service, Cont'd.****2.7.2 Residential Service Restoration**

When a Residential Customer's Basic Local Exchange Service has been shutoff in accordance with this Tariff, the Company will restore Service promptly, but not later than one (1) working day after the Residential Customer's request, after the cause for the shutoff of service has been cured or credit arrangements satisfactory to the Company have been made. Before restoring service, the Company reserves the right to require one or more of the following:

- (1) Payment of the total amount due on all of the Customer's delinquent and shutoff accounts for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service owed to the Company;
- (2) An arrangement or settlement agreement requiring the payment of all amounts owed to the Company for basic local exchange service and regulated toll service;
- (3) Payment of the restoration charge and any applicable installation charges pursuant to Section 4.2.3 of this tariff;
- (4) Payment of an advance payment and/or security deposit pursuant to Section 2.5.4 and 2.5.5 of this tariff.

Any payments required for service restoration may be made by the Customer in any reasonable manner, except that payment by personal check may be refused by the Company if the Customer has tendered payment by a check that had been dishonored during the previous 3 years, excluding bank error.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.8 Use of Customer's Service by Others****2.8.1 Joint Use Arrangements**

Joint use arrangements will be permitted for all services provided under this tariff. From each joint use arrangement, one member will be designated as the Customer responsible for the manner in which the joint use of the service will be allocated. The Company will accept orders to start, rearrange, relocate, or discontinue service only from the designated Customer. Without affecting the Customer's ultimate responsibility for payment of all charges for the service, each joint user shall be responsible for the payment of the charges billed to it.

2.9 Cancellation of Service

If a Business Customer cancels a Service Order or terminates services before the completion of the term for any reason whatsoever other than a service interruption (as defined in Section 2.6.1 above), the Business Customer agrees to pay to the Company termination liability charges, as defined below, or as outlined in the Customer's agreement. These charges shall become due and owing as of the effective date of the cancellation or termination and be payable within the period, set forth in Section 2.5.3.

The Business Customer's termination liability for cancellation of service shall be equal to:

- (A) all unpaid Non-Recurring charges reasonably expended by the Company to establish service to the Business Customer; plus
- (B) any disconnection, early cancellation or termination charges reasonably incurred and paid to third parties by the Company on behalf of the Business Customer; plus
- (C) all Recurring Charges specified in the applicable Service Order Tariff incurred prior to disconnection, cancellation or termination; minus
- (D) a reasonable allowance for costs avoided by the Company as a direct result of the Business Customer's cancellation.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.10 Transfers and Assignments**

Neither the Company nor the Customer may assign or transfer its rights or duties in connection with the services and facilities provided by the Company without the written consent of the other party, except that the Company may assign its rights and duties:

- (A) to any subsidiary, parent company or affiliate of the Company; or
- (B) pursuant to any sale or transfer of substantially all the assets of the Company; or
- (C) pursuant to any financing, merger or reorganization of the Company.

2.11 Notices and Communications

- (A) The Customer shall designate on the Service Order an address to which the Company shall mail or deliver all notices and other communications, except that the Customer may also designate a separate address to which the Company's bills for service shall be mailed.
- (B) The Company shall designate on the Service Order an address to which the Customer shall mail or deliver all notices and other communications, except that Company may designate a separate address on each bill for service to which the Customer shall mail payment on that bill.
- (C) All notices or other communications required to be given pursuant to this tariff will be in writing. Notices and other communications of either party, and all bills issued by the Company, shall be presumed to have been delivered to the other party on the third business day following placement of the notice, communication or bill with the U.S. Mail or a private delivery service, prepaid and properly addressed, or by electronic notification in the case of bills, or when actually received or refused by the addressee, whichever occurs first.
- (D) The Company or the Customer shall advise the other party of any changes to the addresses designated for notices, other communications or billing, by following the procedures for giving notice set forth herein.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.12 Formal and Informal Procedures**

For Residential Customers, informal complaints will be handled by the Company's customer service department, which will use good faith efforts to informally resolve the dispute. If the Company and the Residential Customer are unable to informally resolve the dispute, the customer may file a formal complaint with the Michigan Public Service Commission.

2.12.1 Alternative Dispute Resolution

The following provisions apply if the formal complaint is for \$1,000 or less or if the customer elects to pursue an alternative means of dispute resolution.

- (A) The customer shall file a formal written complaint with the Michigan Public Service Commission.
- (B) If the customer and the Company cannot agree on an alternative means of dispute resolution within 60 days, they shall participate in a mediation proceeding conducted by administrative law judge or other person designated by the Commission.
- (C) If mediation is utilized, the mediator will provide a recommended settlement to the parties within 60 days after the written complaint was filed.
- (D) Within 7 days after the date of the recommended settlement, each party shall file with the commission a written acceptance or rejection of the recommended settlement. A party's failure to file a timely acceptance or rejection shall be deemed to be a rejection of the recommended settlement.
- (E) If the parties accept the recommended settlement, then the recommendation will be adopted by the Commission as a final order.
- (F) If a party rejects the recommended settlement, then the complaint shall proceed to a contested case hearing before the Commission.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.12 Formal and Informal Procedures, Cont'd.****2.12.1 Alternative Dispute Resolution, Cont'd.**

- (G) If the complaint involves a monetary dispute, the party who rejects the recommended settlement shall pay the opposing party's actual costs of proceeding to a contested case hearing, including attorney fees, unless the final order of the commission is more favorable to the rejecting party than the recommended settlement under this section. A final order is considered more favorable if it differs by 10% or more from the recommended settlement in favor of the rejecting party. If both parties reject the recommended settlement, then each party shall be responsible for its own costs and attorney fees.

2.12.2 Payment of Amount Not In Dispute

- (A) If a customer files a formal complaint with the Commission, then the Company may require the Customer to pay an amount equal to the part of the bill that is not in dispute.
- (B) The amount that is not in dispute shall be mutually determined by the Company and the Customer.
- (C) If the Company and the Customer are unable to mutually determine the amount that is not in dispute, then the Company may require the Customer to pay up to 50% of the amount that is in dispute.
- (D) If the Customer fails to pay to the Company either the amount that is not in dispute or 50% of the amount that is in dispute, then the Company may shut off service consistent with this tariff.
- (E) If the dispute is ultimately resolved in favor of the Customer, in whole or in part, then any excess moneys paid by the Customer shall be refunded promptly, with simple interest paid at the rate paid on United States Savings Bonds, series EE.

SECTION 2 - REGULATIONS, CONT'D.**2.13 Customer Access to Information****2.13.1 Publication of Procedures**

- (A) The Company will have a website page available for its customers that, in layman's terms, list and summarize the rights and responsibilities of its customers and the Company
- (B) The website URL will be displayed prominently and shall be available for viewing at all of the Company's office locations that are open to the general public. A written hard copy of the information presented on the website page shall be available upon customer request at no charge.
- (C) The website shall include all of the following information:
 - (1) Methods for customers to understand and verify the accuracy of billings.
 - (2) Payment standards and procedures.
 - (3) Procedures for shutoff and reconnection of basic local exchange service.
 - (4) Inquiry, service, and complaint procedures.
 - (5) Commission procedures related to customer complaints.
- (D) The information contained in the website and pamphlet shall be made available by the Company in audio format to customers who have visual impairments at no cost to the customers. The information may be provided through recorded announcements or the physical provision of a recording.

2.13.2 Public Access to Rules And Rates

The Company will keep on file, and provide public access to, a copy of the Michigan Public Service Commission's rules and a schedule of all rates and service charges at all of its offices that are open to the general public. Upon the request of a customer and at no cost to the customer, the Company will provide a customer with 1 copy of the rules and the rate schedules applicable to the customer's usage.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS**3.1 General**

The regulations set forth in this section govern the application of rates for services contained in other sections of this tariff.

3.1.1 Application of Business and Residential Rates

- A. The determination as to whether telephone service should be classified as Business or Residential is based on the character of the use to be made of the service. Service is classified as Business service where the use is primarily or substantially of a business, professional, institutional, or otherwise occupational nature. Where the business use, if any, is incidental and where the major use is of a personal or domestic nature at the person's dwelling, service is classified as Residential service.
- B. Business rates apply at the following locations, among others:
1. In offices, stores and factories, and in quarters occupied by clubs, lodges, fraternal societies, schools, colleges, libraries, hospitals, and other business establishments.
 2. In residential locations where the place of residence is in the immediate proximity to a place of business and it is evident that the telephone in the residence is or will be used for business purposes, and in residence locations where an extension is located at a place where business rates would apply.
 3. In the residence of a practicing physician, dentist, veterinary, surgeon, or other medical practitioner who has no service at business rates at another location.
 4. In any residential location where there is substantial business use of the service and the customer has no service at business rates.

SECTION 3 - APPLICATION OF RATES, CONT'D.**3.1 General, Cont'd.****3.1.1 Application of Business and Residential Rates, Cont'd.**

- C. Residence rates apply at the following locations, among others:
1. In private residences; in the residential portion of hotels, apartment houses, boarding houses, churches, or institutions when the use of the service is confined to the domestic use of the customer and listings of a business nature are not furnished.
 2. In the residence of a practicing physician, dentist, veterinarian, surgeon, or other medical practitioner provided that such residence is not a part of an office building and provided the customer has service charged for at business rates another location.

3.2 Charges Based on Duration of Use

Where charges for a service are specified based on the duration of use, such as the duration of a telephone call, the following rules apply:

- (A) Calls are measured in durational increments identified for each service. All calls that are fractions of a measurement increment are rounded-up to the next whole unit.
- (B) Timing on completed calls begins when the call is answered by the called party. Answering is determined by hardware answer supervision in all cases where this signaling is provided by the terminating local carrier and any intermediate carrier(s). Timing for operator service person-to-person calls start with completion of the connection to the person called or an acceptable substitute, or to the PBX station called.
- (C) Timing terminates on all calls when the calling party hangs up or the Company's network receives an off-hook signal from the terminating carrier.
- (D) Calls originating in one time period and terminating in another will be billed in proportion to the rates in effect during different segments of the call.
- (E) All times refer to local time.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.

3.2 Charges Based on Duration of Use, Cont'd

3.2.1 Applicable Rate Periods

Unless otherwise specified, applicable rate periods are indicated in the chart below:

	MON	TUES	WED	THUR	FRI	SAT	SUN
8:00 AM TO 5:00 PM*	DAYTIME RATE PERIOD						
5:00 PM TO 11:00 PM*	EVENING RATE PERIOD						EVE
11:00 PM TO 8:00 AM*	NIGHT/WEEKEND RATE PERIOD						

* To, but not including

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.3 Rates Based Upon Distance**

Where charges for a service are specified based upon distance, the following rules apply:

- 3.3.1** Distance between two points is measured as airline distance between the Rate Centers of the originating and terminating telephone lines. The Rate Center is a set of geographic coordinates, as referenced in National Exchange Carrier Association, Inc. Tariff FCC No. 4, associated with each NPA-NXX combination (where NPA is the area code and NXX is the first three digits of a seven digit telephone number). Where there is no telephone number associated with an access line on the Company's network (such as a dedicated 800 or WATS access line), the Company will apply the Rate Center of the Customer's main billing telephone number.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.4 Calculation of Distance**

Usage charges are based on the airline distance between the serving wire centers associated with the originating and terminating points of the call. The serving wire centers of a call are determined by area code and exchange numbers. All calls are billed from the End User's serving wire center to the terminating point serving wire center. The distance between the originating point and that of the destination point is calculated by using the "V" and "H" coordinates as defined by NECA Tariff FCC No. 4, in the following manner:

- Step 1: Obtain the "V" and "H" coordinates for the originating point and the destination point.
- Step 2: Obtain the difference between the "V" coordinates of each of the Rate Centers. Obtain the Difference between the "H" coordinates.
- Step 3: Square the differences obtained in Step 2.
- Step 4: Add the squares of the "V" difference and "H" difference obtained in Step 3.
- Step 5: Divide the sum of the square obtained in Step 4 by ten (10). Round to the next higher whole number if any fraction results from the division.
- Step 6: Obtain the square root of the whole number obtained in Step 5. Round to the next higher whole number if any fraction is obtained. This is the distance between the originating and terminating serving wire centers.

Formula:
$$\sqrt{\frac{(V_1 - V_2)^2 + (H_1 - H_2)^2}{10}}$$

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.5 Directory Listings**

For each Customer of Company-provided Exchange Access Service(s), the Company shall arrange for one listing of the Customer's main billing telephone number in the directory(ies) published by the incumbent Local Exchange Carrier in the area at no additional charge. For Customers with multiple premises served by the Company, the Company will arrange for a listing of the main billing telephone number at each premise.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.6 Types of Services Offered**

Section 3.7 of the tariff contains a general description of the services offered by the Company and the rates applicable to each service. Windstream KDL provides switched, telephonic-quality voice and data transmission services that enable Users to communicate on a real-time basis between points within local calling areas in the State of Michigan, as well as ancillary services that facilitate the use or expand the capabilities of switched communications services. Services may be performed by resale of services provided by other telephone companies.

The services offered are:

Local Exchange Service, consisting of:

- Business Line Service
- Remote Call Forwarding (RCF)
- Foreign Exchange (FX) Service
- PRI T-1 Service
- Emergency Call Forwarding

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.7 Local Exchange Service**

Local Exchange Service provides a Customer with a telephonic connection to, and a unique telephone number on, the Company's switching network which enables the Customer to:

- a) receive calls from other stations on the public switched telephone network;
- b) access the Company's Local Calling Services and other Services as set forth in this tariff;
- c) access interexchange calling services of the Company and of other carriers;
- d) access (at no additional charge) to the Company's operators and business office for service related assistance;
- e) access toll-free telecommunications services such as 800 NPA; and access toll-free emergency services by dialing 0 or 9-1-1 (where available);
- f) access relay services for the hearing and/or speech impaired.

Local Exchange Service can also be used to originate calls to other telephone companies caller-paid information services (e.g. NPA 900, NXX 976, etc.). Calls to those numbers and other numbers used for caller-paid information services will be blocked by the Company's switch at no charge upon customer request. Each Local Exchange Service corresponds to one or more telephonic communications channels that can be used to place or receive one call at a time.

Individual line business service is comprised of exchange access lines defined as follows:

Exchange Access Line - The service central office line equipment and all the Company plant facilities up to the demarcation point. These facilities are Company-provided and maintained and provide access to and from the telecommunications network for message toll service and for local calling appropriate to the tariffed use offering selected by the customer.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.7 Local Exchange Service, Cont'd.****3.7.1 Business Line**

A business line provides a customer with all the features of basic local exchange service set forth above, provided over a single, voice-grade telephonic communications channel which can be used to place or receive one call at a time. A business line includes unlimited local calling. See Section 4.1 for rates.

3.7.2 Remote Call Forwarding

Remote Call Forwarding (RCF) is a local exchange telecommunications service feature whereby all calls dialed to a telephone number equipped for RCF are automatically forwarded to another dialable exchange or 8XX Service telephone number. The calling party pays only the applicable charges to call the number equipped with an RCF feature, while the RCF Customer pays the applicable charges for the forwarded portion of the call. Remote Call Forwarding service is offered subject to availability of suitable facilities. Remote Call Forwarding service is not offered where the terminating station is a coin telephone. The Company will not provide identification of the originating telephone number to the RCF Customer. See Section 4.1 for rates.

3.7.3 Foreign Exchange (FX) Service

FX Service enables a Customer to receive a Company-provided Local Service at a point outside the Service Area corresponding to the NPA-NXX designation of such Local Service. The Local Calling Area and all Usage Service rates which apply to an FX Exchange Service are the same as those which regularly apply to other Company-provided Local Services bearing the same NPA-NXX designation. See Section 4.1 for rates.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.7 Local Exchange Service, Cont'd.****3.7.4 PRI T-1 Service**

PRI T-1 (Primary Rate Interface) T-1 Service provides the customer with a direct digital connection via switched access to one or more private or public services. PRI T-1 Service is an enhanced T-1 service that allows the customer Integrated Services Digital network (ISDN) bandwidth that facilitates end-to-end digital connectivity to support a variety of services. PRI T-1 Service is 23 B channels each being a full 64,000 bps. One channel is a D channel to allow for signaling information to be passed. The service is utilized to connect ISDN compatible equipment at the customer premises to a suitably equipped Company node. See Section 4.1 for rates.

3.7.5 Direct Trunk Overflow

The Direct Trunk Overflow (DTO) feature, where available, gives the Customer another termination option if all of their DID trunks are busy. This all-trunks-busy condition may be caused either by legitimate heavy incoming traffic or by a trouble condition where the T-1 system is down and the 5ESS senses that trouble as an all-trunks-busy condition. During either busy condition, the incoming call attempts to terminate to the DID group. When the 5ESS sees all trunks busy, it will choose an alternate route for the call to a telephone number that is programmed in the 5ESS only. This telephone number has the Call Forward Remote feature assigned to it and forwards the call to a number chosen by the Customer.

Remote Access DTO enables the customer to activate and/or update the Call Forwarding on their DTO from any location. The customer uses a provided remote-access toll free number, the DTO Call Forwarding line and their four-digit PIN to review or change their call forwarding number.

Rates for DTO and Remote Access DTO can be found in Section 4.1.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.7 Local Exchange Service, Cont'd.****3.7.6 Emergency Call Forwarding**

At the Customer's request, the Company may assist in activating or updating their Call Forwarding (or Call Forwarding on their DTO). The Company will provide this assistance at no cost to the Customer if the request is due to a problem with the Company network. If it is not a Company network problem, then the Customer will be billed a non-recurring charge per line.

	<u>Non-Recurring Charge</u>
Emergency Call Forwarding	\$99.00 per line

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.

3.8 Directory Assistance Service

The Company furnishes Directory Assistance Service (DA) for the purpose of aiding subscribers in obtaining telephone numbers through arrangements with the incumbent local exchange carrier when a party in Michigan requests assistance in obtaining telephone numbers of subscribers.

A telephone number that is not listed in the DA records will not be available to the Customer.

A customer may request a maximum of two requests per DA call.

Local and National Directory Assistance \$1.99 per number requested

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.9 IntraLATA Presubscription****1. General**

IntraLATA presubscription is a procedure whereby a subscriber designates to the Company the carrier which the subscriber wishes to be the carrier of choice for intraLATA toll calls. Such calls are automatically directed to the designated carrier, without the need to use carrier access codes or additional dialing to direct the call to the designated carrier. IntraLATA presubscription does not prevent a subscriber who has presubscribed to an intraLATA toll carrier from using carrier access codes or additional dialing to direct calls to an alternative intraLATA toll carrier on a per-call basis.

2. Options

Option A: Subscriber may select the Company as the presubscribed carrier for intraLATA toll calls subject to presubscription.

Option B: Subscriber may select his/her interLATA toll carrier as the presubscribed carrier for intraLATA toll calls subject to presubscription.

Option C: Subscriber may select a carrier other than the Company or the subscriber's interLATA toll carrier as the presubscribed carrier for intraLATA toll calls subject to presubscription.

Option D: Subscriber may select no presubscribed carrier for intraLATA toll calls subject to presubscription which will require the subscriber to dial a carrier access code to route all intraLATA toll calls to the carrier of choice for each call.

SECTION 3 - SERVICE OFFERINGS, CONT'D.**3.9 IntraLATA Presubscription (Cont'd)****3. Regulations**

Subscribers of record on the effective date of this tariff will retain their current dialing arrangements until they request that their dialing arrangements be changed.

Subscribers of record or new subscribers may select either Options A, B, C, or D for intraLATA presubscription.

Subscribers may change their selected option and/or their presubscribed intraLATA toll carrier at any time subject to charges specified in paragraph 4 following.

4. Customer Notices

The Company will notify subscribers of the availability of intraLATA presubscription. The notice will contain a description of intraLATA toll presubscription, how to make an intraLATA toll presubscription carrier selection, and a description of when and what charges apply related to the selection of an intraLATA toll carrier.

SECTION 4 RATES AND CHARGES
4.1 Local Exchange Service

Service to be provided as defined in Section 3.7 of this tariff. Service charges under Section 4.2 also apply.

	<u>Per Month, Per Line</u>
4.1.1 Business Line Service	\$49.00
Each Additional Line	\$49.00
4.1.2 Remote Call Forward Lines	\$20.50*
Each Additional Path	\$20.50*

* Remote Call Forward (RCF) Lines, as well as each RCF additional path, have a per minute usage rate of \$0.03.

	<u>Per Month</u>	<u>Non-Recurring Charge</u>
4.1.3 Foreign Exchange (FX) Service	\$1,000.00	\$500.00
4.1.4 PRI T-1 Service	\$3,000.00	\$500.00
4.1.5		
Direct Trunk Overflow (DTO) Service	\$49.95	\$500.00
Remote Access DTO	\$24.99	-

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SECTION 4 RATES AND CHARGES
4.2 Service Charges**4.2.1 Service Ordering Charge - Multi Element Charges**

(A) Primary - For connecting new or additional Access lines.

	<u>Nonrecurring Charge</u>
Business, per service order	\$49.99

(B) Secondary - For moving or changing existing service or adding new or additional service other than Access lines.

	<u>Nonrecurring Charge</u>
Business, per service order	\$39.99

(C) Record - For record changeorders affecting directory listings.

	<u>Nonrecurring Charge</u>
Business, per service order	\$20.00

4.2.2 Access Line Connection Charge

(A) Per Access Line or Trunk - Business

(1) Central Office Work Charge	\$99.99, per hour
(2) New Line Connection Charge	\$99.99, unless otherwise specified

4.2.3 Trouble Isolation Charge

This charge applies when the Company dispatches either its own or a third-party technician to a customer premises to test the line from the central office, up to the demarcation point, and the line tests clear (no trouble found in the Company facilities). No Trouble Isolation Charge shall apply if the customer subscribes to an inside wire maintenance plan with the Company or trouble is found on the network side of the demarcation point.

Trouble Isolation Charge	\$95.00, per visit
Technician Rate	\$60.00, per 30 minute interval

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SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.

4.2 Service Charges, Cont'd.

4.2.4 Restoration Charge

(A) Nonpayment or Shutoff

In the event service is temporarily interrupted pursuant to Section 2.5.6 of this tariff, such service will be restored upon compliance with all requirements of Section 2.5.6 or, at the discretion of the Company, a substantial portion thereof, and in addition, charges as specified following will be applicable to restore such services.

(1) Business	
Service Ordering Charge, per request	\$49.99
Charge per Telephone Number Restored	\$20.00

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.**4.4 Emergency Services**

Allows Customers to reach appropriate emergency services including police, fire and medical services. The 911 Service includes lines and central office features necessary to provide the capability to answer, transfer and dispatch public emergency telephone calls originated by persons within the telephone central office areas arranged for 911 calling.

4.5 Telecommunications Relay Service

All basic local service providers must offer Telecommunications Relay Service to their customers. Telecommunications Relay Service enables hearing-impaired or speech-impaired persons who use a text telephone or similar devices to communicate freely with the hearing population for using the text telephone and vice versa. The Company does not impose any charge to end users for access to Telecommunications Relay Service. However, persons using this Service are liable for applicable per call/increment charges.

Company assesses a surcharge, to each customer, to support the Telecommunications Relay Service at a rate permitted by the Commission, and subject to change.

4.6 Telephone Directory

For Customers that subscribed to the Company's Basic Local Exchange Service, the Company may provide each Customer annually at no charge one copy of a printed directory listing all telephone Service subscribers, except for unlisted and unpublished numbers, within the Customer's local exchange area. If a provider of basic local exchange service elects not to distribute a printed telephone directory to each customer, a customer may request either a printed telephone directory or an electronic telephone directory from the provider that shall provide that directory at no additional charge to the customer. The Company may, at its option, either publish its own directory or provide a copy of one published by the dominant exchange service provider.

	<u>Monthly Charge, per listing</u>
Additional Listing	\$6.00
Alternate Listing	\$6.00
Foreign Listing	\$6.00
Non-Listed (Semi Private)	\$6.00
Non-Published (Private)	\$6.00

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SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.**4.7 Call Blocking and Toll Restriction Services**

- A. Call Blocking Service is a Service which provides Customers with the capability to block originating calls to the 1-900 calling networks or 976 services. When Call Blocking Service is requested, all originating calls to 900 numbers nationwide will be blocked. Calls to a 976 service will also be blocked. Customers with Call Blocking Service attempting to dial a 900 number from a restricted line will reach a Company-provided or DUC-provided intercept announcement. Call Blocking is provided at no charge.
- B. Toll Restriction
Toll Restriction provides for exchange access lines to be restricted from dialing billable toll calls. Attempted violation of the restrictions are routed to an announcement.

\$7.00, per month

4.8 IntraLATA Presubscription

a. Application of Rates

There will be no charge for a subscriber's initial intraLATA toll presubscription selection.

New local service subscribers will be asked to select a carrier(s) for their intraLATA toll and interLATA calls subject to presubscription at the time they place an order with the Company for local exchange service. If the new subscriber is unable to make a selection at that time, the new subscriber will be read a random listing of all available intraLATA toll carriers to aid his/her selection. If the new subscriber is still unable to make a selection at that time, the Company will inform the new subscriber that he/she will be given 90 days in which to inform the Company of an intraLATA toll presubscription carrier at no charge. The new subscriber will also be informed that the Company will assess a charge for any selection made after the 90 day window and that until a selection is made, the subscriber will be required to dial a carrier access code to route all intraLATA toll calls.

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.
4.8 IntraLATA Presubscription, Cont'd.a. Application of Rates (Cont'd)

New subscribers who do not make an intraLATA toll carrier presubscription choice at the time the new subscriber places an order establishing local exchange service with the Company will not be presubscribed to any intraLATA toll carrier, but rather will be required to dial a carrier access code to route all intraLATA toll calls to the carrier of choice for each call.

After a subscriber's initial selection for a presubscribed intraLATA toll carrier, an intraLATA presubscription change charge will apply for any change thereafter.

b. IntraLATA Presubscription Change Charge

Per line, trunk, or port

	<u>Non-recurring Charge</u>
Initial line, trunk, or port	\$5.00
Each Additional line, trunk, or port	\$5.00

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.**4.9 Rates By Individual Contract Basis (ICB)**

In lieu of the rates otherwise set forth in this tariff, rates and charges, including minimum usage, installation, special construction and recurring charges for the Company's services may be established at negotiated rates on an individual contract basis (ICB), taking into account the nature of the facilities and services, the costs of construction and operation, the volume of traffic, the length of service commitment by the Customer, and use of facilities by other customers. Such arrangements shall be considered Special Pricing Arrangements, the terms of which will be set forth in individual Customer contracts. However, unless otherwise specified, the terms, conditions, obligation and regulation set forth in this tariff shall be incorporated into, and become a part of, said contract, and shall be binding on the Company and the Customer. Specialized rates or charges will be made available to similarly situated customers on a non-discriminatory basis.

In addition to any rate or charge established by the Carrier, the Customer will also be responsible for any recurring or non-recurring charges imposed by local exchange telephone companies incurred by or on behalf of the Customer in establishing and maintaining service. Such charges may be billed by the Carrier or directly by the local exchange company, at the Carrier's option.

SECTION 4 - RATES AND CHARGES, CONT'D.**4.10 Promotional Offerings**

The Company, from time to time, may make promotional offerings of its services, which may include waiving or reducing the applicable charges for the promoted service. Promotions will be filed as separate tariff sheets under this section 4.10.

All promotions will be limited in duration, and will identify a definite, reasonable time period during which the promotion will be in effect. A promotion may also be limited as to the locations where the offerings are made. A promotion may also, if so designated, provide for its conclusion upon the occurrence of a promotion-related event that is reasonably certain to occur, although the timing may not be certain.

All promotions shall be made available to other carriers for resale, and shall be priced, in conjunction with the entire service offering as a whole, above the Company's total service long run incremental cost.

Promotions will be implemented with at least one days notice prior to the effective date of each promotion.

SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS**5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps**

The Company hereby mirrors the Map and Legal Description tariffs of the exchanges, by Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier, listed below to identify its service territory. Any future modifications to these exchange boundaries or legal descriptions of these boundaries will be automatically mirrored by the Company on a going forward basis. If not mirrored, new detailed maps and legal descriptions on an individual exchange basis will be filed with the MPSC for approval.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Ada	AT&T Michigan
Akron	AT&T Michigan
Albion	AT&T Michigan
Alto	AT&T Michigan
Algonac	AT&T Michigan
Amasa	AT&T Michigan
Ann Arbor	AT&T Michigan
Applegate	AT&T Michigan
Armada	AT&T Michigan
Athens	AT&T Michigan
Auburn	AT&T Michigan
Auburn Heights	AT&T Michigan
Bad Axe	AT&T Michigan
Baldwin	AT&T Michigan
Bark River	AT&T Michigan
Battle Creek	AT&T Michigan
Bay City	AT&T Michigan
Bay Port	AT&T Michigan
Beaverton	AT&T Michigan
Belding	AT&T Michigan
Belleville	AT&T Michigan
Bellevue	AT&T Michigan
Benton Harbor	AT&T Michigan
Bergland	AT&T Michigan
Berrien Springs	AT&T Michigan
Bessemer	AT&T Michigan
Beulah	AT&T Michigan
Big Bay	AT&T Michigan
Big Rapids	AT&T Michigan
Birch Run	AT&T Michigan
Birmingham	AT&T Michigan
Boyne City	AT&T Michigan

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.**

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Brevort	AT&T Michigan
Brighton	AT&T Michigan
Buchanan	AT&T Michigan
Byron	AT&T Michigan
Byron Center	AT&T Michigan
Cadillac	AT&T Michigan
Caledonia	AT&T Michigan
Calumet	AT&T Michigan
Carleton	AT&T Michigan
Carsonville	AT&T Michigan
Casnovia	AT&T Michigan
Cedar Springs	AT&T Michigan
Center Line	AT&T Michigan
Champion	AT&T Michigan
Channing	AT&T Michigan
Charlevoix	AT&T Michigan
Charlotte	AT&T Michigan
Cheboygan	AT&T Michigan
Chelsea	AT&T Michigan
Clare	AT&T Michigan
Clarklake	AT&T Michigan
Clarkston	AT&T Michigan
Clarksville	AT&T Michigan
Clio-Mt. Morris	AT&T Michigan
Coleman	AT&T Michigan
Coloma	AT&T Michigan
Commerce	AT&T Michigan
Coral	AT&T Michigan
Cornell	AT&T Michigan
Croswell	AT&T Michigan
Crystal Falls	AT&T Michigan
Curtis	AT&T Michigan
Dansville	AT&T Michigan
Detroit	AT&T Michigan
Dexter	AT&T Michigan
Dimondale	AT&T Michigan
Dorr	AT&T Michigan
Drayton Plains	AT&T Michigan
Dutton	AT&T Michigan
East Jordan	AT&T Michigan

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.**

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
East Tawas	AT&T Michigan
Eaton Rapids	AT&T Michigan
Eau Claire	AT&T Michigan
Elk Rapids	AT&T Michigan
Engadine	AT&T Michigan
Escanaba	AT&T Michigan
Ewart	AT&T Michigan
Fairgrove	AT&T Michigan
Farmington	AT&T Michigan
Farwell	AT&T Michigan
Fenton	AT&T Michigan
Fife Lake	AT&T Michigan
Flat Rock	AT&T Michigan
Flint	AT&T Michigan
Flushing	AT&T Michigan
Fountain	AT&T Michigan
Fowlerville	AT&T Michigan
Frankenmuth	AT&T Michigan
Frankfort	AT&T Michigan
Freeland	AT&T Michigan
Freeport	AT&T Michigan
Freesoil	AT&T Michigan
Fremont	AT&T Michigan
Fulton	AT&T Michigan
Gagetown	AT&T Michigan
Galesburg	AT&T Michigan
Galien	AT&T Michigan
Gladstone	AT&T Michigan
Gladwin	AT&T Michigan
Grand Blanc	AT&T Michigan
Grand Haven	AT&T Michigan
Grand Rapids	AT&T Michigan
Grant	AT&T Michigan
Grattan	AT&T Michigan
Greenville	AT&T Michigan

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Gwinn	AT&T Michigan
Harbor Springs	AT&T Michigan
Harrietta	AT&T Michigan
Harrison	AT&T Michigan
Hartland	AT&T Michigan
Hastings	AT&T Michigan
Hermansville	AT&T Michigan
Hillsdale	AT&T Michigan
Holland	AT&T Michigan
Holly	AT&T Michigan
Holt	AT&T Michigan
Hopkins	AT&T Michigan
Houghton	AT&T Michigan
Howell	AT&T Michigan
Hudsonville	AT&T Michigan
Indian River	AT&T Michigan
Interlochen	AT&T Michigan
Ionia	AT&T Michigan
Iron Mountain	AT&T Michigan
Iron River	AT&T Michigan
Irons	AT&T Michigan
Ironwood	AT&T Michigan
Ishpeming	AT&T Michigan
Jackson	AT&T Michigan
Jamestown	AT&T Michigan
Jonesville	AT&T Michigan
Kalamazoo	AT&T Michigan
Kalkaska	AT&T Michigan
Kent City	AT&T Michigan
Keweenaw	AT&T Michigan
Lake Leelanau	AT&T Michigan
Lake Linden	AT&T Michigan
Lake Odessa	AT&T Michigan
Lake Orion	AT&T Michigan
Lansing	AT&T Michigan
Lapeer	AT&T Michigan

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.**

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Le Roy	AT&T Michigan
Leslie	AT&T Michigan
Lexington	AT&T Michigan
Linwood	AT&T Michigan
Livonia	AT&T Michigan
Lowell	AT&T Michigan
Luther	AT&T Michigan
Mackinac Island	AT&T Michigan
Mackinac City	AT&T Michigan
Mancelona	AT&T Michigan
Manchester	AT&T Michigan
Manistee	AT&T Michigan
Manton	AT&T Michigan
Marine City	AT&T Michigan
Marion	AT&T Michigan
Marne	AT&T Michigan
Marquette	AT&T Michigan
Marshall	AT&T Michigan
Martin	AT&T Michigan
Mason	AT&T Michigan
Mayville	AT&T Michigan
Mc Bain	AT&T Michigan
Menominee	AT&T Michigan
Michigamme	AT&T Michigan
Middleville	AT&T Michigan
Midland	AT&T Michigan
Milan	AT&T Michigan
Moline	AT&T Michigan
Monroe	AT&T Michigan
Morley	AT&T Michigan
Mt. Clemens	AT&T Michigan
Mulliken	AT&T Michigan
Napoleon	AT&T Michigan
Nashville	AT&T Michigan
Negaunee	AT&T Michigan
Newaygo	AT&T Michigan
New Baltimore	AT&T Michigan
Newberry	AT&T Michigan

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.**

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
New Boston	AT&T Michigan
New Buffalo	AT&T Michigan
New Haven	AT&T Michigan
Niles	AT&T Michigan
Northport	AT&T Michigan
Northville	AT&T Michigan
Norway	AT&T Michigan
Olivet	AT&T Michigan
Onekama	AT&T Michigan
Oscoda	AT&T Michigan
Otsego	AT&T Michigan
Owendale	AT&T Michigan
Oxford	AT&T Michigan
Peck	AT&T Michigan
Pellston	AT&T Michigan
Perkins	AT&T Michigan
Petoskey	AT&T Michigan
Pinckney	AT&T Michigan
Plainwell	AT&T Michigan
Plymouth	AT&T Michigan
Pontiac	AT&T Michigan
Port Huron	AT&T Michigan
Portland	AT&T Michigan
Port Sanilac	AT&T Michigan
Potterville	AT&T Michigan
Powers	AT&T Michigan
Rapid River	AT&T Michigan
Reed City	AT&T Michigan
Reese	AT&T Michigan
Republic	AT&T Michigan
Richland	AT&T Michigan
Rochester	AT&T Michigan
Rock	AT&T Michigan
Rockford	AT&T Michigan
Rockwood	AT&T Michigan
Romeo	AT&T Michigan
Romulus	AT&T Michigan
Rosebush	AT&T Michigan
Roseville	AT&T Michigan
Royal Oak	AT&T Michigan

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.**

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Saginaw	AT&T Michigan
St. Charles	AT&T Michigan
St. Clair	AT&T Michigan
St. Helen	AT&T Michigan
St. Ignace	AT&T Michigan
St. Joseph	AT&T Michigan
Sand Lake	AT&T Michigan
Sandusky	AT&T Michigan
Saranac	AT&T Michigan
Sault Ste. Marie	AT&T Michigan
Scotts	AT&T Michigan
Scottville	AT&T Michigan
Sebawaing	AT&T Michigan
Snover	AT&T Michigan
Southfield	AT&T Michigan
South Lyon	AT&T Michigan
Sparta	AT&T Michigan
Standish	AT&T Michigan
Stephenson	AT&T Michigan
Three Oaks	AT&T Michigan
Traverse City	AT&T Michigan
Trenton	AT&T Michigan
Trout Lake	AT&T Michigan
Troy	AT&T Michigan
Trufant	AT&T Michigan
Tustin	AT&T Michigan
Ubly	AT&T Michigan
Unionville	AT&T Michigan
Utica	AT&T Michigan
Vassar	AT&T Michigan
Vermontville	AT&T Michigan
Vicksburg	AT&T Michigan
Wakefield	AT&T Michigan
Walled Lake	AT&T Michigan
Walloon Lake	AT&T Michigan
Warren	AT&T Michigan
Washington	AT&T Michigan
Watersmeet	AT&T Michigan
Watervliet	AT&T Michigan
Wayland	AT&T Michigan

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Wayne	AT&T Michigan
West Bloomfield	AT&T Michigan
West Branch	AT&T Michigan
White Cloud	AT&T Michigan
Whitmore Lake	AT&T Michigan
Williamsburg	AT&T Michigan
Willis	AT&T Michigan
Wolverine	AT&T Michigan
Wyandotte	AT&T Michigan
Ypsilanti	AT&T Michigan
Zeeland	AT&T Michigan

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.**

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Adrian	Frontier North, Inc.
Alden	Frontier North, Inc.
Allegan	Frontier North, Inc.
Alma	Frontier North, Inc.
Almont	Frontier North, Inc.
Alpena	Frontier North, Inc.
Ashley	Frontier North, Inc.
Atlanta	Frontier North, Inc.
Avoca	Frontier North, Inc.
Bancroft	Frontier North, Inc.
Bangor	Frontier North, Inc.
Barryton	Frontier North, Inc.
Bath	Frontier North, Inc.
Blissfield	Frontier North, Inc.
Breckenridge	Frontier North, Inc.
Britton	Frontier North, Inc.
Bronson	Frontier North, Inc.
Brown City	Frontier North, Inc.
Burr Oak	Frontier North, Inc.
Capac	Frontier North, Inc.
Carson City	Frontier North, Inc.
Caseville	Frontier North, Inc.
Cass City	Frontier North, Inc.
Cassopolis	Frontier North, Inc.
Central Lake	Frontier North, Inc.
Centreville	Frontier North, Inc.
Clam River	Frontier North, Inc.
Clifford	Frontier North, Inc.
Clinton	Frontier North, Inc.
Coldwater	Frontier North, Inc.
Coldwater Lake	Frontier North, Inc.
Colon	Frontier North, Inc.
Columbiaville	Frontier North, Inc.
Conklin	Frontier North, Inc.

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Constantine	Frontier North, Inc.
Coopersville	Frontier North, Inc.
Covert	Frontier North, Inc.
Davison	Frontier North, Inc.
Decatur	Frontier North, Inc.
Deckerville	Frontier North, Inc.
Dewitt	Frontier North, Inc.
Dowagiac	Frontier North, Inc.
Dryden	Frontier North, Inc.
Dundee	Frontier North, Inc.
Durand	Frontier North, Inc.
Eastport	Frontier North, Inc.
Edmore	Frontier North, Inc.
Edwardsburg	Frontier North, Inc.
Elkton	Frontier North, Inc.
Ellsworth	Frontier North, Inc.
Elsie	Frontier North, Inc.
Emmet	Frontier North, Inc.
Erie	Frontier North, Inc.
Fairview	Frontier North, Inc.
Fennville	Frontier North, Inc.
Fenwick	Frontier North, Inc.
Fowler-Pewamo	Frontier North, Inc.
Elkton	Frontier North, Inc.
Ellsworth	Frontier North, Inc.
Elsie	Frontier North, Inc.
Emmet	Frontier North, Inc.
Erie	Frontier North, Inc.
Fairview	Frontier North, Inc.
Fennville	Frontier North, Inc.
Fenwick	Frontier North, Inc.
Fowler-Pewamo	Frontier North, Inc.
Fruitport	Frontier North, Inc.
Fairview	Frontier North, Inc.
Fennville	Frontier North, Inc.

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Fenwick	Frontier North, Inc.
Fowler-Pewamo	Frontier North, Inc.
Fruitport	Frontier North, Inc.
Gaines	Frontier North, Inc.
Ganges	Frontier North, Inc.
Gaylord	Frontier North, Inc.
Gobles	Frontier North, Inc.
Goodells	Frontier North, Inc.
Grand Junction	Frontier North, Inc.
Grand Ledge	Frontier North, Inc.
Grass Lake	Frontier North, Inc.
Grayling	Frontier North, Inc.
Hamilton	Frontier North, Inc.
Harbor Beach	Frontier North, Inc.
Harrisville	Frontier North, Inc.
Hart	Frontier North, Inc.
Hartford	Frontier North, Inc.
Hemlock	Frontier North, Inc.
Hesperia	Frontier North, Inc.
Higgins Lakes	Frontier North, Inc.
Hillman	Frontier North, Inc.
Holton	Frontier North, Inc.
Houghton Lake	Frontier North, Inc.
Howard City	Frontier North, Inc.
Hubbard Lake	Frontier North, Inc.
Hubbardston	Frontier North, Inc.
Hudson	Frontier North, Inc.
Ida	Frontier North, Inc.
Imlay City	Frontier North, Inc.
Ithaca	Frontier North, Inc.
Jedo	Frontier North, Inc.
Kingston	Frontier North, Inc.
Lachine	Frontier North, Inc.
Laingsburg	Frontier North, Inc.

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Lakeview	Frontier North, Inc.
Lawton	Frontier North, Inc.
Lewiston	Frontier North, Inc.
Lincoln	Frontier North, Inc.
Linden	Frontier North, Inc.
Long Lake	Frontier North, Inc.
Lost Peninsula	Frontier North, Inc.
Ludington	Frontier North, Inc.
Maple Rapids	Frontier North, Inc.
Marcellus	Frontier North, Inc.
Mattawan	Frontier North, Inc.
Maybee	Frontier North, Inc.
McBride	Frontier North, Inc.
Memphis	Frontier North, Inc.
Mendon	Frontier North, Inc.
Merrill	Frontier North, Inc.
Metamora	Frontier North, Inc.
Middleton	Frontier North, Inc.
Milford-White Lake	Frontier North, Inc.
Minden City	Frontier North, Inc.
Mio	Frontier North, Inc.
Mt. Pleasant	Frontier North, Inc.
Muir	Frontier North, Inc.
Muskegon	Frontier North, Inc.
North Branch	Frontier North, Inc.
North Sylvania	Frontier North, Inc.
Onaway	Frontier North, Inc.
Ortonville	Frontier North, Inc.
Ossineke	Frontier North, Inc.
Otisville	Frontier North, Inc.
Ovid	Frontier North, Inc.
Owosso	Frontier North, Inc.
Palo	Frontier North, Inc.
Paw Paw	Frontier North, Inc.
Pentwater	Frontier North, Inc.

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Pompeii	Frontier North, Inc.
Posen	Frontier North, Inc.
Quincy	Frontier North, Inc.
Rankin	Frontier North, Inc.
Ravenna	Frontier North, Inc.
Reading	Frontier North, Inc.
Remus	Frontier North, Inc.
Richmond	Frontier North, Inc.
Riverdale	Frontier North, Inc.
Rogers City	Frontier North, Inc.
Roscommon	Frontier North, Inc.
St. Johns	Frontier North, Inc.
St. Louis	Frontier North, Inc.
Saline	Frontier North, Inc.
Saugatuck	Frontier North, Inc.
Schoolcraft	Frontier North, Inc.
Shelby	Frontier North, Inc.
Shepherd	Frontier North, Inc.
Sheridan	Frontier North, Inc.
Sidney	Frontier North, Inc.
Sister Lakes	Frontier North, Inc.
Six Lakes	Frontier North, Inc.
Smith Creek	Frontier North, Inc.
South Haven	Frontier North, Inc.
Stanton	Frontier North, Inc.
Stanwood	Frontier North, Inc.
Sturgis	Frontier North, Inc.
Swartz Creek	Frontier North, Inc.
Tecumseh	Frontier North, Inc.
Temperance	Frontier North, Inc.
Three Rivers	Frontier North, Inc.
Tipton	Frontier North, Inc.
Torch River Bridge	Frontier North, Inc.
Twin Lake	Frontier North, Inc.

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Union	Frontier North, Inc.
Union City	Frontier North, Inc.
Vandalia	Frontier North, Inc.
Vanderbilt	Frontier North, Inc.
Vestaburg	Frontier North, Inc.
Weidman	Frontier North, Inc.
Whitehall	Frontier North, Inc.
White Pigeon	Frontier North, Inc.
Williamston	Frontier North, Inc.
Woodland	Frontier North, Inc.
Yale	Frontier North, Inc.

SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.1 Legal Descriptions and Maps, Cont'd.**

Exchange	Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier
Addison	Frontier North Systems
Alger	Frontier North Systems
Baroda	Frontier North Systems
Bridgman	Frontier North Systems
Burlington	Frontier North Systems
Fitchburg	Frontier North Systems
Glenn	Frontier North Systems
Gregory	Frontier North Systems
Homer	Frontier North Systems
Lacota	Frontier North Systems
Lambertville	Frontier North Systems
Lawrence	Frontier North Systems
Lupton	Frontier North Systems
Morenci	Frontier North Systems
Munith	Frontier North Systems
Onondaga	Frontier North Systems
Parma	Frontier North Systems
Prescott	Frontier North Systems
Pullman	Frontier North Systems
Rives Junction	Frontier North Systems
Rose City	Frontier North Systems
Sawyer	Frontier North Systems
Sterling	Frontier North Systems
Stockbridge	Frontier North Systems
Tekonsha	Frontier North Systems
Webberville	Frontier North Systems

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS
5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges

Calls originating from the listed Exchange or Zone and terminating in the Exchanges and Zones in the local calling area will be treated and charged as local calls.

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Ada	Ada, Alto, Dutton, Grand Rapids, Grattan, Lowell, Rockford
Akron	Akron, Bay City, Caro, Fairgrove, Unionville
Albion	Albion, Concord, Homer, Parma, Springport
Algonac	Algonac, Marine City, New Baltimore
Alto	Alto, Ada, Caledonia, Clarksville, Dutton, Freeport, Grand Rapids, Lowell
Amasa	Amasa, Crystal Falls, Fence River, Golden Lake, Iron River, Watton
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor, Chelsea, Dexter, Manchester, Milan, Plymouth, Saline, South Lyon, Whitmore Lake, Ypsilanti
Applegate	Applegate, Carsonville, Croswell, Lexington, Peck, Port Sanilac, Sandusky
Armada	Armada, Capac, Memphis, New Haven, Richmond, Romeo
Athens	Athens, Battle Creek, Climax, Colon, Fulton, Mendon, Union City
Auburn	Auburn, Bay City, Freeland, Linwood, Midland
Auburn Heights	Auburn Heights, Birmingham, Pontiac, Rochester, Troy, Utica

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Bad Axe	Bad Axe, Cass City, Elkton, Harbor Beach, Kinde, Port Hope, Ubly
Baldwin	Baldwin, Big Rapids, Carr, Hart, Hesperia, Irons, Luther, Reed City, White Cloud
Bark River	Bark River, Carney, Cornell, Escanaba, Felch, Powers
Battle Creek	Battle Creek, Athens, Augusta, Banfield, Bellevue, Burlington, Climax, Hickory Corners, Lacey, Marshall, Union City
Bay City	Bay City, Akron, Auburn, Fairgrove, Freeland, Linwood, Munger, Saginaw
Bay Port	Bay Port, Caseville, Pigeon, Sebewaing
Beaverton	Beaverton, Clare, Coleman, Gladwin, Hope, Pinconning
Belding	Belding, Grattan, Greenville, Lowell, Orleans, Saranac
Belleville	Belleville, New Boston, Romulus, Wayne, Willis, Ypsilanti
Bellevue	Bellevue, Battle Creek, Charlotte, Lacey, Marshall, Nashville, Olivet, Vermontville
Benton Harbor	Benton Harbor, Berrien Springs, Coloma, Covert, Eau Claire, St. Joseph, Sister Lakes, Watervliet

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SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas - Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Bergland	Bergland, Ewen, Lake Gogebic, Marenisco, Ontonagon, Wakefield, Rockland, White Pine
Berrien Springs	Berrien Springs, Baroda, Benton Harbor, Buchanan, Eau Claire, Niles, St. Joseph
Bessemer	Bessemer, Ironwood, Marenisco, Wakefield
Beulah	Beulah, Bear Lake, Copemish, Frankfort, Honor, Lake Ann
Big Bay	Big Bay, Marquette
Big Rapids	Big Rapids, Baldwin, Chippewa Lake, Ewart, Mecosta, Reed City, Stanwood, White Cloud
Birch Run	Birch Run, Clio, Mt. Morris, Frankenmuth, Millington, Montrose, Saginaw
Birmingham	Birmingham, Auburn Heights, Pontiac, Royal Oak, Southfield, Troy, West Bloomfield
Boyne City	Boyne City, Boyne Falls, Charlevoix, East Jordan, Elmira, Petoskey, Walloon Lake
Brevort	Brevort, Engadine, Rexton, St. Ignace
Brighton	Brighton, Dexter, Hartland, Howell, Milford-White Lake, Pinckney, South Lyon, Whitmore Lake

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SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas - Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Buchanan	Buchanan, Baroda, Berrien Springs, Galien, Niles
Byron	Bancroft, Byron, Durand, Fowlerville, Gaines, Howell, Linden
Byron Center	Byron Center, Dorr, Dutton, Grand Rapids, Hudsonville, Jamestown, Moline
Cadillac	Cadillac, Harrietta, Hoxeyville, Lake City, Manton, McBain, Mesick, Tustin
Caledonia	Caledonia, Alto, Dutton, Freeport, Grand Rapids, Middleville, Moline, Wayland
Calumet	Calumet, Houghton, Keweenaw, Lake Linden
Carleton	Carleton, Flat Rock, Maybee, Monroe, New Boston, Newport, Willis
Carsonville	Carsonville, Applegate, Deckerville, Port Sanilac, Sandusky
Casnovia	Casnovia, Cedar Springs, Grant, Kent City, Sand Lake, Sparta, Ravena
Cedar Springs	Cedar Springs, Casnovia, Greenville, Kent City, Rockford, Sand Lake, Sparta, Trufant
Center Line	Center Line, Detroit Areas 2 and 3, Roseville, Royal Oak, Warren
Champion	Champion, Ishpeming, Michigamme, Republic

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SECTION 5 - SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas - Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Channing	Channing, Crystal Falls, Felch, Fence River, Iron Mountain, Republic
Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Boyne City, East Jordan, East Port, Ellsworth, Petoskey
Charlotte	Charlotte, Bellevue, Eaton Rapids, Grand Ledge, Mulliken, Olivet, Potterville, Springport, Sunfield, Vermontville
Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Grace Harbor, Indian River, Levering, Mackinaw City, Onaway, Pellston
Chelsea	Chelsea, Ann Arbor, Dexter, Grass Lake, Gregory, Manchester, Munnith, Pinckney, Stockbridge
Clare	Clare, Beaverton, Coleman, Farwell, Gladwin, Harrison, Rosebush
Clarklake	Clarklake, Brooklyn, Bundy Hill, Hanover, Jackson, Napoleon
Clarkston	Clarkston, Commerce, Drayton Plains, Holly, Lake Orion, Milford-WhiteLake, Ortonville, Oxford, Pontiac
Clarksville	Clarksville, Alto, Freeport, Lake Odessa, Lowell, Saranac
Clio-Mt. Morris	Birch Run, Clio-Mt. Morris, Davison, Flint, Flushing, Millington, Montrose, Otisville
Coleman Sanford	Coleman, Beaverton, Clare, Hope, Midland, Mt. Pleasant, Rosebush,
Coloma	Coloma, Benton Harbor, Covert, St. Joseph, Watervliet

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.
5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Commerce	Commerce, Clarkston, Drayton Plains, Milford-White Lake, Pontiac, Walled Lake, West Bloomfield
Coral	Amble, Coral, Howard City, Lakeview, Sand Lake, Trufant
Cornell	Cornell, Bark River, Escanaba, Felch, Gladstone, Perkins, Rock, Watson
Croswell	Croswell, Applegate, Jeddo, Lexington, Peck, Port Sanilac, Sandusky, Yale
Crystal Falls	Crystal Falls, Amasa, Channing, Fence River, Iron River
Curtis	Curtis, Engadine, Newberry, Seney, Gulliver
Dansville	Dansville, Fitchburg, Leslie, Mason, Stockbridge, Webberville, Williamston
Detroit	
Area 1	Detroit - All Areas
Area 2	Detroit - All Areas, Center Line, Roseville
Area 3	Detroit - All Areas, Center Line, Roseville, Royal Oak
Area 4	Detroit - All Areas, Royal Oak, Southfield
Area 5	Detroit - All Areas, Farmington, Livonia, Southfield
Area 6	Detroit - All Areas, Livonia, Romulus, Wayne, Wyandotte
Dexter	Dexter, Ann Arbor, Brighton, Chelsea, Pinckney, Whitmore Lake

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.
5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Dimondale	Dimondale, Eaton Rapids, Grand Ledge, Holt, Lansing, Potterville
Dorr	Dorr, Byron Center, Grand Rapids, Hopkins, Jamestown, Moline, Wayland
Drayton Plains	Drayton Plains, Clarkston, Commerce, Lake Orion, Milford-White Lake, Oxford, Pontiac
Dutton	Dutton, Ada, Alto, Byron Center, Caledonia, Grand Rapids, Moline
East Jordan	East Jordan, Alba, Bellaire, Boyne City, Central Lakes, Charlevoix, Ellsworth, Elmira
East Tawas	East Tawas, Au Gres, Hale, Oscoda, Sand Lake Heights, Twining, Whittmore
Eaton Rapids	Eaton Rapids, Charlotte, Dimondale, Holt, Lansing, Mason, Onondaga, Potterville, Springport
Eau Claire	Eau Claire, Benton Harbor, Berrien Springs, Dowagiac, Niles, Sister Lakes, St. Joseph
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids, Alden, Central Lake, Clam River, Eastport, Torch River Bridge, Traverse City, Williamsburg
Engadine	Engadine, Brevort, Curtis, Gulliver, Newberry, Rexton, Scott Point

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Escanaba	Escanaba, Bark River, Carney, Cornell, Gladstone, Rapid River, Wallace
Ewart	Barryton, Ewart, Big Rapids, Chippewa Lake, Farwell, Harrison, Le Roy, Reed City, Marion
Fairgrove	Fairgrove, Akron, Bay City, Caro, Munger, Reese, Vassar
Farmington	Farmington, Detroit Area 5, Livonia, Northville, Southfield, Walled Lake, West Bloomfield
Farwell	Farwell, Barryton, Clare, Ewart, Harrison, Marion, Rosebush, Weidman
Fenton	Fenton, Flint, Grand Blanc, Hartland, Holly, Howell, Linden, Milford-White Lake, Rankin
Fife Lake	Fife Lake, Kingsley, Lake City, Manton, South Boardman
Flat Rock	Flat Rock, Carleton, New Boston, Newport, Rockwood, Romulus, Trenton, Wyandotte
Flint	Flint, Clio-Mt. Morris, Davison, Fenton, Flushing, Goodrich, Grand Blanc, Lennon, Linden, Otisville, Rankin, Swartz Creek
Flushing	Flushing, Clio-Mt. Morris, Flint, Lennon, Montrose, New Lothrop, Swartz Creek
Fountain	Fountain, Carr, Freesoil, Irons, Scottville
Fowlerville	Bancroft, Bell Oak, Byron, Fowlerville, Gregory, Howell, Perry, Pinckney, Stockbridge, Webberville

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Frankenmuth	Frankenmuth, Birch Run, Millington, Reese, Saginaw, Vassar
Frankfort	Frankfort, Bear Lake, Beulah, Onekama
Freeland	Freeland, Auburn, Bay City, Hemlock, Midland, Saginaw
Freeport	Freeport, Alto, Caledonia, Clarksville, Hastings, Lake Odessa, Middleville
Freesoil	Freesoil, Fountain, Irons, Ludington, Manistee, Scottville
Fremont	Fremont, Grant, Hesperia#, Holton#, Newaygo, White Cloud
Fulton	Fulton, Athens, Climax, Mendon, Scotts, Vicksburg
Gagetown	Gagetown, Caro, Cass City, Owendale, Sebewaing, Unionville
Galesburg	Galesburg, Augusta, Climax, Kalamazoo, Richland, Scotts
Galien	Galien, Baroda, Buchanan, Sawyer, Three Oaks
Gladstone	Gladstone, Cornell, Escanaba, Perkins, Rapid River, Rock
Gladwin	Gladwin, Beaverton, Clare, Harrison, Houghton Lake, Pinconning, St. Helen, Standish, West Branch
Grand Blanc	Grand Blanc, Davison, Fenton, Flint, Goodrich, Holly, Rankin
Grand Haven	Grand Haven, Allendale, Burculo, Coopersville, Fruitport, Holland, Muskegon

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids, Ada, Allendale, Alto, Byron Center, Caledonia, Conklin, Coopersville, Dorr, Dutton, Grattan, Hudsonville, Jamestown, Lowell, Marne, Moline, Rockford, Sparta
Grant	Grant, Casnovia, Fremont, Holton, Howard City, Kent City, Muskegon, Newaygo, Ravenna, Sand Lake
Grattan	Grattan, Ada, Belding, Grand Rapids, Greenville, Lowell, Rockford
Greenville	Greenville, Belding, Cedar Springs, Fenwick, Grattan, Rockford, Sheridan, Sidney, Stanton, Trufant
Gwinn	Gwinn, Felch, Ishpeming, Marquette, Michigamme Forest, Negaunee, Skandia, Watson
Harbor Springs	Harbor Springs, Brutus, Levering, Pellston, Petoskey
Harrietta	Harrietta, Brethren, Cadillac, Hoxeyville, Kaleva, Mesick
Harrison	Harrison, Clare, Ewart, Falmouth, Farwell, Gladwin, Houghton Lake, Marion, McBain, Merritt
Hartland	Hartland, Brighton, Fenton, Howell, Milford-White Lake
Hastings	Hastings, Banfield, Delton, Freeport, Lacey, Lake Odessa, Middleville, Nashville, Woodland
Hermansville	Hermansville, Carney, Faithhorn, Felch, Norway, Powers
Hillsdale	Hillsdale, Allen, Cambria, Jonesville, North Adams, Osseo Pittsford, Reading
Holland	Holland, Borculo, Grand Haven, Hamilton, Saugatuck, Zeeland

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Holly	Holly, Clarkston, Fenton, Grand Blanc, Goodrich, Milford-White Lake, Ortonville
Holt	Holt, Dimondale, Eaton Rapids, Lansing, Mason
Hopkins	Hopkins, Allegan, Dorr, Hamilton, Jamestown, Martin, Wayland
Houghton	Houghton, Baraga, Calumet, Donken, Lake Linden, Tapiola
Howell	Howell, Brighton, Byron, Fenton, Fowlerville, Hartland, Linden, Pinckney
Hudsonville	Hudsonville, Allendale, Borculo, Byron Center, Grand Rapids, Jamestown, Marne, Zeeland
Indian River	Indian River, Alanson, Brutus, Cheboygan, Onaway, Pellston, Wolverine
Interlochen	Interlochen, Copemish, Kingsley, Lake Ann, Traverse City
Ionia	Ionia, Lake Odessa, Muir, Orleans, Palo, Portland, Saranac
Iron Mountain	Iron Mountain, Aurora WI, Channing, Felch, Norway, Spread Eagle WI
Iron River	Iron River, Amasa, Crystal Falls, Golden Lake, Smokey Lake
Irons	Irons, Baldwin, Carr, Dublin, Fountain, Freesoil, Hoxeyville, Luther, Manistee
Ironwood	Ironwood, Bessemer, Hurley WI, Marenisco, Wakefield

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Ishpeming	Ishpeming, Champion, Gwinn, Marquette, Michigamme, Michigamme Forest, Negaunee, Republic
Jackson	Jackson, Brooklyn, Bundy Hill, Clarklake, Concord, Fitchburg, Grass Lake, Hanover, Leslie, Munith, Napoleon, Parma, Rives Junction
Jamestown	Jamestown, Byron Center, Dorr, Drenth, Grand Rapids, Hamilton, Hopkins, Hudsonville, Zeeland
Jonesville	Jonesville, Allen, Bundy Hill, Hanover, Hillsdale, Litchfield, Moosherville, North Adams
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo, Augusta, Climax, Delton, Galesburg, Gobles, Hickory Corners, Lawton, Mattawan, Otsego, Paw-Paw, Pine Lake, Plainwell, Richland, Schoolcraft, Scotts, Vicksburg
Kalkaska	Kalkaska, Alden, Mancelona, Manistee River, South Boardman, Torch River, Bridge, Williamsburg
Kent City	Kent City, Casnovia, Cedar Springs, Grant, Sparta
Keweenaw	Keweenaw, Calumet, Lake Linden
Lake Leelanau	Lake Leelanau, Glen Lake, Northport, Suttons Bay, Traverse City
Lake Linden	Lake Linden, Calumet, Houghton, Keweenaw

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa, Clarksville, Freeport, Hastings, Ionia, Portland, Saranac, Sunfield, Woodland
Lake Orion	Lake Orion, Clarkston, Drayton Plains, Oxford, Pontiac, Rochester, Romeo
Lansing	Lansing, Bath, DeWitt, Dimondale, Eaton Rapids, Grand Ledge, Holt, Laingsburg, Mason, Perry, Potterville, Shaftsburg, Williamston
Lapeer	Lapeer, Columbiaville, Davison, Dryden, Hadley, Imlay City, Metamora, North Branch
Le Roy	Le Roy, Ewart, Luther, Marion, Reed City, Tustin
Leslie	Leslie, Dansville, Fitchburg, Jackson, Mason, Onondaga, Rives Junction
Lexington	Lexington, Applegate, Croswell, Jeddo, Port Sanilac
Linwood	Linwood, Auburn, Bay City, Midland, Pinconning
Livonia	Livonia, Detroit Areas 5 and 6, Farmington, Northville, Plymouth, Wayne
Lowell	Lowell, Ada, Alto, Belding, Clarksville, Grand Rapids, Grattan, Saranac
Luther	Luther, Baldwin, Hoxeyville, Irons, Le Roy, Reed City, Tustin
Mackinaw Island	Mackinaw Island, St. Ignace
Mackinaw City	Mackinaw City, Cheboygan, Levering

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Mancelona	Mancelona, Alba, Alden, Bellaire, Kalkaska, Lakes of the North
Manchester	Manchester, Ann Arbor, Chelsea, Clinton, Saline, Tipton
Manistee	Manistee, Brethren, Dublin, Freesoil, Irons, Ludington, Onekama, Wellston
Manton	Manton, Buckley, Cadillac, Fife Lake, Kingsley, Lake City, Mesick
Marine City	Marine City, Algonac, New Baltimore, Richmond, St. Clair
Marion	Marion, Ewart, Farwell, Harrison, Le Roy, McBain, Tustin
Marne	Marne, Allendale#, Conklin#, Coopersville#, Grand Rapids, Hudsonville, Sparta
Marquette	Marquette, Big Bay, Gwinn, Ishpeming, Negaunee, Sand River, Skandia
Marshall	Marshall, Albion, Battle Creek, Bellevue, Burlington, Homer, Olivet, Springport, Tekonsha
Martin	Martin, Allegan, Hopkins, Middleville, Otsego, Pine Lake, Plainwell, Wayland
Mason	Mason, Dansville, Eaton Rapids, Holt, Lansing, Leslie, Onondaga, Williamston
Mayville	Mayville, Caro, Clifford, Fostoria, Kingston, Millington, North Branch, Vassar
McBain	McBain, Cadillac, Falmouth, Harrison, Lake City, Marion, Tustin
Menominee	Menominee, Marinette WI, Wallace
Michigamme	Michigamme, Champion, Fence River, Ishpeming, L'Anse, Republic

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.
5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Middleville	Middleville, Caledonia, Delton, Freeport, Hastings, Martin, Pine Lake, Wayland
Midland	Midland, Auburn, Breckenridge, Coleman, Freeland, Hemlock, Hope, Linwood, Merrill, Mt. Pleasant, Pinconning, Sanford
Milan	Milan, Ann Arbor, Britton, Dundee, Maybee, Saline, Willis, Ypsilanti
Moline	Moline, Byron Center, Caledonia, Dorr, Dutton, Grand Rapids, Wayland
Monroe	Monroe, Carleton, Erie, Ida, Maybee, Newport
Morley	Morley, Amble, Howard City, Lakeview, Newaygo, Stanwood, Whitecloud
Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens, New Baltimore, New Haven, Roseville, Utica, Warren, Washington
Mulliken	Mulliken, Charlotte, Grand Ledge, Portland, Sunfield
Napoleon	Napoleon, Brooklyn, Clarklake, Grass Lake, Jackson, Manchester
Nashville	Nashville, Bellevue, Hastings, Lacy, Vermontville, Woodland
Negaunee	Negaunee, Gwinn, Ishpeming, Marquette, Michigamme Forest
Newaygo	Newaygo, Fremont, Grant, Howard City, Morley, White Cloud`

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
New Baltimore	New Baltimore, Algonac, Marine City, Mt. Clemens, New Haven, Richmond
Newberry	Newberry, Curtis, Deer Park, Engadine, Rexton
New Boston	New Boston, Belleville, Carleton, Flat Rock, Romulus, Willis, Wyandotte
New Buffalo	New Buffalo, Sawyer, Three Oaks
New Haven	New Haven, Armada, Mt. Clemens, New Baltimore, Richmond, Romeo, Washington
Niles	Niles, Berrien Springs, Buchanan, Cassopolis, Dowagiac, Eau Claire, Edwardsburg, South Bend, Indiana*
Northport	Northport, Lake Leelanau, Suttons Bay
Northville	Northville, Farmington, Livonia, Plymouth, South Lyon, Walled Lake
Norway	Norway, Faithorn, Felch, Hermansville, Iron Mountain
Olivet	Olivet, Bellevue, Charlotte, Marshall, Springport
Onkama	Onkama, Bear Lake, Brethren, Frankfort, Kaleva, Manistee
Oscoda	Oscoda, East Tawas, Glennie, Hale, Harrisville, Lincoln
Otsego	Otsego, Allegan, Gobles, Kalamazoo, Martin, Plainwell
Owendale	Owendale, Cass City, Elkton, Gagetown, Pigeon, Sebawaing

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Oxford	Oxford, Almont, Clarkston, Drayton Plains, Dryden, Hadley, Lake Orion, Metamora, Ortonville, Pontiac, Romeo
Peck	Peck, Applegate, Brown City, Croswell, Sandusky, Yale
Pellston	Pellston, Brutus, Cheboygan, Harbor Springs, Indian River, Levering, Petoskey
Perkins	Perkins, Cornell, Gladstone, Rapid River, Rock, Trenary
Petoskey	Petoskey, Alanson, Boyne City, Boyne Falls, Brutus, Charlevoix, Harbor Springs, Pellston, Walloon Lake
Pinckney	Pinckney, Brighton, Chelsea, Dexter, Fowlerville, Gregory, Howell
Plainwell	Plainwell, Kalamazoo, Martin, Otsego, Pine Lake, Richland
Plymouth	Plymouth, Ann Arbor, Livonia, Northville, South Lyon, Wayne, Ypsilanti
Pontiac	Pontiac, Auburn Heights, Birmingham, Clarkston, Commerce, Drayton Plains, Lake Orion, Mayfair, Milford-White Lake, Ortonville, Oxford, Rochester, Walled Lake, West Bloomfield
Port Huron	Port Huron, Avoca, Goodells, Jeddo, St. Clair, Smiths-Creek

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Portland	Portland, Fowler-Pewamo, Grand Ledge, Iona, Lake Odessa, Milliken, Muir, Sunfield, Westphalia
Port Sanilac	Port Sanilac, Applegate, Carsonville, Croswell, Deckerville, Lexington, Sandusky
Potterville	Potterville, Charlotte, Dimondale, Eaton Rapids, Grand Ledge, Lansing
Powers	Powers, Bark River, Carney, Felch, Hermansville
Rapid River	Rapid River, Escanaba, Garden, Gladstone, Perkins, Trenary
Reed City	Reed City, Baldwin, Big Rapids, Ewart, Le Roy, Luther
Reese	Reese, Fairgrove, Frankenmuth, Munger, Saginaw, Vassar
Republic	Republic, Champion, Channing, Felch, Fence River, Ishpeming, Michigamme, Michigamme Forest
Richland	Richland, Augusta, Delton, Galesburg, Hickory Corners, Kalamazoo, Pine Lake, Plainville
Rochester	Rochester, Auburn Heights, Lake Orion, Pontiac, Romeo, Troy, Utica, Washington
Rock	Rock, Cornell, Gladstone, Perkins, Skandia, Trenary, Watson
Rockford	Rockford, Ada, Cedar Springs, Grand Rapids, Grattan, Greenville, Sparta

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Rockwood	Rockwood, Flat Rock, Newport, Trenton, Wyandotte
Romeo	Romeo, Almont, Armada, Capac, Lake Orion, New Haven, Oxford, Rochester, Washington
Romulus	Romulus, Belleville, Detroit Area 6, Flat Rock, New Boston, Wayne, Wyandotte
Rosebush	Rosebush, Clare, Coleman, Farwell, Mt. Pleasant, W\eidman,
Roseville	Roseville, Center Line, Detroit Areas 2 and 3, Mt. Clemens, Warren
Royal Oak	Royal Oak, Birmingham, Center Line, Detroit Areas 3 and 4, Southfield, Troy, Warren
Saginaw	Saginaw, Bay City, Birch Run, Chesaning, Frankenmuth, Freeland, Hemlock, Merrill, Montrose, Munger, Reese, St. Charles
St. Charles	St. Charles, Brant, Chesaning, Hemlock, Saginaw
St. Clair	St. Clair, Marine City, Port Huron, Richmond, Smiths Creek
St. Helen	St. Helen, Gladwin, Houghton Lake, Roscommom, West Branch
St. Ignace	St. Ignace, Brevort, Cedarville, Rudyard, Mackinac Island
St. Joseph	St. Joseph, Baroda#, Benton Harbor, Berrien Springs, Bridgeman, Coloma, Eau Claire, Watervliet

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Sand Lake	Sand Lake, Casnovia, Cedar Springs, Coral, Grant, Howard City, Trufant
Sandusky	Sandusky, Applegate, Brown City, Carsonville, Croswell, Deckerville, Marlette, Peck, Port Sanilac, Snover
Saranac	Saranac, Belding, Clarksville, Ionia, Lake Odessa, Lowell, Orleans
Sault Ste. Marie	Sault Ste. Marie, Brimley, Kinross, Pickford
Scotts	Scotts, Climax, Fulton, Galesburg, Kalamazoo, Vicksburg
Scottville	Scottville, Carr, Fountain, Freesoil, Hart, Ludington, Pentwater
Sebewaing	Sebewaing, Bay Port, Gagetown, Owendale, Pigeon, Unionville
Snover	Snover, Cass City, Deckerville, Marlette, Sandusky, Ubly
Southfield	Southfield, Birmingham, Detroit Areas 4 and 5, Farmington, Royal Oak, West Bloomfield
South Lyon	South Lyon, Ann Arbor, Brighton, Milford-White Lake, Northville, Plymouth, Walled Lake, Whitmore Lake
Sparta	Sparta, Casnovia, Cedar Springs, Conklin#, Grand Rapids, Kent City, Marne, Ravenna, Rockford

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Standish	Standish, Gladwin, Omer, Pinconning, Sterling
Stephenson	Stephenson, Carney, Wallace
Three Oaks	Three Oaks, Galien, New Buffalo, Sawyer
Traverse City	Traverse City, Elk Rapids, Glen Lake, Interlochen, Kingsley, Lake Ann, Lake Leelanau, Old Mission, South Boardman, Suttons Bay, Williamsburg
Trenton	Trenton, Flat Rock, Rockwood, Wyandotte
Trout Lake	Trout Lake, Eckerman, Rexton
Troy	Troy, Auburn Heights, Birmingham, Rochester, Royal Oak, Utica, Warren
Trufant	Trufant, Cedar Springs, Coral, Greenville, Lakeview, Sand Lake, Stanton
Tustin	Tustin, Cadillac, Hoxeyville, Le Roy, Luther, Marion, McBain
Ubly	Ubly, Bad Axe, Cass City, Deckerville, Harbor Beach, Minden City, Snover
Unionville	Unionville, Akron, Caro, Gagetown, Sebewaing
Utica	Utica, Auburn Heights, Mt. Clemens, Rochester, Troy, Warren, Washington
Vassar	Vassar, Caro, Fairgrove, Frankenmuth, Mayville, Millington, Reese

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Vermontville	Vermontville, Bellevue, Charlotte, Nashville, Sunfield, Woodland
Vicksburg	Vicksburg, Fulton, Kalamazoo, Mendon, Schoolcraft, Scotts, Three Rivers
Wakefield	Wakefield, Bergland, Bessemer, Ironwood, Marenisco
Walled Lake	Walled Lake, Commerce, Farmington, Milford-White Lake, Northville, Pontiac, South Lyon, West Bloomfield
Walloon Lake	Walloon Lake, Boyne City, Boyne Falls#, Petoskey
Warren	Warren, Center Line, Mt. Clemens, Roseville, Royal Oak, Troy, Utica
Washington	Washington, Mt. Clemens, New Haven, Rochester, Romeo, Utica
Watersmeet	Watersmeet, Bruce Crossing, Golden Lake, Lake Gogebic, Marenisco, North LandO' Lakes, Trout Creek
Watervliet Josph	Watervliet, Benton Harbor, Coloma, Covert, Hartford, Sister Lakes, St.
Wayland	Wayland, Caledonia, Dorr, Hopkins, Martin, Middleville, Moline
Wayne	Wayne, Belleville, Detroit Area 6, Livonia, Plymouth, Romulus, Ypsilanti
West Bloomfield	West Bloomfield, Birmingham, Commerce, Farmington, Pontiac, Southfield, Walled Lake

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.2 Local Calling Areas Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
West Branch	West Branch, Alger, Gladwin, Lupton, Prescott, Rose City, St. Helen
White Cloud	White Cloud, Baldwin, Big Rapids, Fremont, Hesperia, Morley, Newaygo, Stanwood
Whitmore Lake	Whitmore Lake, Ann Arbor, Brighton, Dexter, South Lyon
Williamsburg	Williamsburg, Elk Rapids, Kalkaska, South Boardman, Torch River Bridge, Traverse City
Willis	Willis, Belleville, Carleton, Maybee, Milan, New Boston, Ypsilanti
Wolverine	Wolverine, Alanson, Boyne Falls, Indian River, Onaway, Vanderbuilt
Wyandotte	Wyandotte, Detroit Area 6, Flat Rock, New Boston, Rockwood, Romulus, Trenton
Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti, Ann Arbor, Belleville, Milan, Plymouth, Saline, Wayne, Willis
Zeeland	Zeeland, Borculo, Drenthe, Hamilton, Holland, Hudsonville, Jamestown

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.3 Local Calling Areas Frontier North Exchanges**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Adrian	Adrian, Addison, Blissfield, Clayton, Ogden Center, Onsted, Sand Creek, Tecumseh, Tipton
Alden	Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Clam River, Ellsworth, Eastport, Elk Rapids, Kalkaska, Mancelona, Torch River Bridge
Allegan	Allegan, Bloomingdale, Fennville, Gobles, Hamilton, Hopkins, Martin, Otsego, Pullman
Alma	Alma, Ithaca, Riverdale, Shepherd, St. Louis
Almont	Almont, Capac, Dryden, Imlay City, Oxford, Romeo
Alpena	Alpena, Hillman, Hubbard Lake, Lachine, Long Lake, Ossineke, Posen
Ashley	Ashley, Elsie, Ithaca, Merrill, Pompeii
Atlanta	Atlanta, Fairview, Gaylord, Hillman, Lewiston, Onaway, Robbs Creek
Avoca	Avoca, Emmett, Goodells, Jeddo, Port Huron, Yale
Bancroft	Bancroft, Bell Oak, Byron, Durand, Fowlerville, Owosso, Perry
Bangor	Bangor, Bloomingdale, Covert, Grand Junction, Hartford, Lacota, Lawrence, Paw Paw, South Haven
Barryton	Barryton, Chippewa Lake, Ewart, Farwell, Mecosta, Remus, Weidman
Bath	Bath, Dewitt, Laingsburg, Lansing, Shaftsbury
Bellaire	Bellaire, Alba, Alden, Clam River, Central Lake, East Jordon, Eastport, Ellsworth, Mancelona, Torch River Bridge

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.
5.3 Local Calling Areas- Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Blissfield	Blissfield, Adrian, Deerfield, Lambertville, North Sylvania, Ogden Center, Petersburg, Tecumseh
Breckenridge	Breckenridge, Ithaca, Merrill, Midland, Mt. Pleasant, St. Louis, Shepherd
Britton	Britton, Deerfield, Dundee, Milan, Saline, Tecumseh
Bronson	Bronson, Burr Oak, Coldwater, Coldwater Lake, Colon, Union City
Brown City	Brown City, Capac, Imlay City, Marlette, North Branch, Peck, Sandusky, Yale
Burr Oak	Burr Oak, Bronson, Colon, Sturgis
Capac	Capac, Almont, Armada, Brown City, Emmett, Imlay City, Memphis, Romeo, Yale
Carson City	Carson City, Crystal, Hubbardston, Ithaca, Middleton, Palo, Riverdale, Vickeryville
Caseville	Caseville, Bayport, Elkton, Kinde, Pigeon, Port Austin
Cass City	Cass City, Bad Axe, Caro, Elkton, Gagetown, Kingston, Marlette, Owendale, Snover, Ubly
Cassopolis	Cassopolis, Dowagiac, Edwardsburg, Marcellus, Niles, Vandalia
Central Lake	Central Lake, Alden, Bellaire , Clam River, East Jordan, Eastport, Elk Rapids, Ellsworth, Torch River Bridge
Centreville	Centreville, Colon, Constantine, Mendon, Sturgis, Three Rivers
Clam River	Clam River, Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Clam River, Eastport, Elk Rapids, Ellsworth, Torch River Bridge
Clifford	Clifford, Kingston, Marlette, Mayville, North Branch
Clinton	Clinton, Manchester, Saline, Tecumseh, Tipton
Coldwater	Coldwater, Bronson, Coldwater Lake, Litchfield, Quincy, Tekonsha, Union City

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.3 Local Calling Areas- Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Coldwater Lake	Coldwater Lake, Bronson, Coldwater, Montgomery, Quincy
Colon	Colon, Athens, Bronson, Burr Oak, Centreville, Mendon, Sturgis, Union City
Columbiaville	Columbiaville, Davidson, Fostoria, Lapeer, Millington, North Branch, Otisville
Conklin	Conklin, Coopersville, Grand Rapids, Marne, Ravenna, Sparta
Constantine	Constantine, Centreville, Sturgis, Three Rivers, Union, White Pigeon, Vandalia
Coopersville	Coopersville, Allendale, Conklin, Fruitport, Grand Haven, Grand Rapids, Marne, Ravenna
Covert	Covert, Bangor, Benton Harbor, Coloma, Hartford, South Haven, Watervliet
Davison	Davison, Clio-Mt. Morris, Colombiaville, Flint, Goodrich, Grand Blanc, Hadley, Lapeer, Otisville
Decatur	Decatur, Dowagiac, Hartford, Lawrence, Lawton, Marcellus, Paw Paw
Deckerville	Deckerville, Carsonville, Minden City, Port Sanilac, Sandusky, Snover, Ubyly
Dewitt	Dewitt, Bath, Grand Ledge, Laingsburg, Lansing, St. Johns
Dowagiac	Dowagiac, Cassopolis, Decatur, Eau Claire, Hartford, Lawrence, Marcellus, Niles, Sister Lakes
Dryden	Dryden, Almont, Imlay City, Lapeer, Metamora, Oxford
Dundee	Dundee, Britton, Deerfield, Ida, Maybee, Milan, Petersburg
Durand	Durand, Bancroft, Byron, Gaines, Lennon, Owosso, Swartz Creek
Eastport	Eastport, Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Charlevoix, Clam River, Eastport, Elk Rapids, Ellsworth, Torch River Bridge

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.3 Local Calling Areas- Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Edmore	Edmore, Blanchard, McBride, Six Lakes, Vestaburg, Winn
Edwardsburg	Edwardsburg, Cassopolis, Elkhart IN, Niles, Union, Vandalia
Elkton	Elkton, Bad Axe, Caseville, Cass City, Kinde, Owendale, Pigeon
Ellsworth	Ellsworth, Alden, Bellaire, Clam River, Central Lake, Charlevoix, East Jordan, Eastport, Torch River Bridge
Elsie	Elsie, Ashley, Chapin, Merrill, Ovid, Pompeii, St. Johns
Emmet	Emmett, Avoca, Capac, Goodells, Memphis, Yale
Erie	Erie, Ida, Lambertville, Lost Peninsula, Monroe, Temperance, Toledo OH
Fairview	Fairview, Atlanta, Glennie, Lewiston, Lincoln, Mio, Robbs Creek
Fennville	Fennville, Allegan, Ganges, Glenn, Hamilton, Pullman, Saugatuck
Fenwick	Fenwick, Belding, Greenville, Orleans, Palo, Sheridan, Vickeryville
Fowler-Pewamo	Fowler-Pewamo, Hubbardston, Maple Rapids, Muir, Portland, St. Johns, Westphalia
Fruitport	Fruitport, Coopersville, Grand Haven, Muskegon, Ravenna
Gaines	Gaines, Byron, Durand, Lennon, Linden, Rankin, Swartz Creek
Ganges	Ganges, Fennville, Glenn, Saugatuck, Pullman
Gaylord	Gaylord, Alba, Atlanta, Boyne Falls, Chester, Elmira, Grayling, Lakes of the North, Lewiston, Onaway, Vanderbilt
Gobles	Gobles, Allegan, Bloomingdale, Kalamazoo, Mattawan, Otsego, Paw Paw
Goodells	Goodells, Avoca, Emmett, Memphis, Port Huron, Smiths Creek
Grand Junction	Grand Junction, Bangor, Bloomingdale, Lacota, Pullman, South Haven

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.3 Local Calling Areas-Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Grand Ledge	Grand Ledge, Charlotte, Dewitt, Dimondale, Lansing, Mulliken, Portland, Potterville, St. Johns, Westphalia
Grass Lake	Chelsea, Grass Lake, Jackson, Manchester, Munith, Napoleon
Grayling	Grayling, Chester, Gaylord, Higgins Lake, Lakes of the North, Lewiston, Mio, Manistee River, Moorestown, Roscommon
Hamilton	Hamilton, Allegan, Drenthe, Fennville, Holland, Hopkins, Jamestown, Saugatuck, Zeeland
Harbor Beach	Harbor Beach, Bad Axe, Minden City, Port Hope, Ubyly
Harrisville	Harrisville, Lincoln, Oscoda, Ossineke
Hart	Hart, Baldwin, Carr, Hesperia, Pentwater, Scottville, Shelby
Hartford	Hartford, Bangor, Covert, Decatur, Dowagiac, Lawrence, Sister Lakes, Watervliet
Hemlock	Hemlock, Brant, Freeland, Merrill, Midland, Saginaw, St. Charles
Hesperia	Hesperia, Baldwin, Fremont, Hart, Holton, Shelby, White Cloud
Higgins Lake	Higgins Lake, Grayling, Houghton Lake, Moorestown, Roscommon
Hillman	Hillman, Alpena, Atlanta, Lachine, Posen, Robbs Creek
Holton	Holton, Fremont, Grant, Hesperia, Muskegon, Shelby, Twin Lake, Whitehall
Houghton Lake	Houghton Lake, Gladwin, Harrison, Higgins Lake, Merritt, Moorestown, Roscommon, St. Helen
Howard City	Howard City, Amble, Coral, Grant, Lakeview, Morley, Newaygo, Sand Lake, Trufant
Hubbard Lake	Hubbard Lake, Alpena, Lachine, Lincoln, Ossineke, Robbs Creek
Hubbardston	Hubbardston, Carson City, Fowler-Pewamo, Maple Rapids, Middleton, Muir, Palo

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.3 Local Calling Areas-Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Hudson	Hudson, Addison, Clayton, Morenci, Osseo, Prattville, Waldron
Ida	Ida, Dundee, Erie, Lambertville, Maybee, Monroe, Petersburg
Imlay City	Imlay City, Almont, Brown City, Capac, Dryden, Lapeer, North Branch
Ithaca	Ithaca, Alma, Ashley, Breckenridge, Carson City, Merrill, Middleton, Pompeii, Riverdale, St. Louis
Jeddo	Jeddo, Avoca, Croswell, Lexington, Port Huron, Yale
Kingston	Kingston, Caro, Cass City, Clifford, Marlette, Mayville
Lachine	Lachine, Alpena, Hillman, Hubbard Lake, Posen, Robbs Creek
Laingsburg	Laingsburg, Bath, Dewitt, Lansing, Ovid, Owosso, Perry, Shaftsburg, St. Johns
Lakeview	Lakeview, Amble, Blanchard, Coral, Howard City, Mecosta, Morley, Six Lakes, Stanwood, Stanton, Trufant
Lawton	Lawton, Decatur, Kalamazoo, Marcellus, Mattawan, Paw Paw, Schoolcraft
Lewiston	Lewiston, Atlanta, Chester, Fairview, Gaylord, Grayling, Mio
Lincoln	Lincoln, Fairview, Glennie, Harrisville, Hubbard Lake, Oscoda, Ossineke, Robbs Creek
Linden	Linden, Byron, Fenton, Flint, Gaines, Howell, Rankin
Long Lake	Long Lake, Alpena, Posen, Rogers City
Lost Peninsula	Lost Peninsula, Curtis OH, Erie MI, Genoa OH, Holland OH, Lambertville MI, Maumee OH, Moline OH, North Sylvania MI, Oregon OH, Perrysburg OH, Richfield Center OH, Stony Ridge OH, Swanton OH, Sylvania OH, Temperance MI, Toledo OH, Waterville OH, Whitehouse OH
Ludington	Ludington, Freesoil, Manistee, Pentwater, Scottville

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.3 Local Calling Areas-Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Maple Rapids	Maple Rapids, Fowler-Pewamo, Hubbardson, Middleton, Pompeii, St. Johns
Marcellus	Marcellus, Cassopolis, Decatur, Dowagiac, Lawton, Schoolcraft, Three Rivers, Vandalia
Mattawan	Mattawan, Gobles, Kalamazoo, Lawton, Paw Paw, Schoolcraft
Maybee	Carleton, Dundee, Ida, Maybee, Milan, Monroe, Willis
McBride	Crystal, Edmore, McBride, Six Lakes, Stanton, Vestaburg
Memphis	Memphis, Armada, Capac, Emmett, Goodells, Richmond, Smiths Creek
Mendon	Mendon, Athens, Centreville, Colon, Fulton, Three Rivers, Vicksburg
Merrill	Merrill, Ashley, Brant, Breckenridge, Chapin, Elsie, Hemlock, Ithaca, Midland, Saginaw
Metamora	Metamora, Dryden, Hadley, Lapeer, Oxford
Middleton	Middleton, Carson City, Hubbardston, Ithaca, Maple Rapids, Pompeii
Milford-White Lake	Milford-White Lake, Brighton, Clarkston, Commerce, Drayton Plains, Fenton, Hartland, Holly, Pontiac, South Lyon, Walled Lake
Minden City	Minden City, Deckerville, Harbor Beach, Ubyly
Mio	Mio, Fairview, Glennie, Grayling, Lewiston, Roscommon, Rose City
Mt. Pleasant	Mt. Pleasant, Blanchard, Breckenridge, Coleman, Midland, Rosebush, Shepherd, Weidman, Winn
Muir	Muir, Ionia, Fowler-Pewamo, Hubbardston, Palo, Portland
Muskegon	Muskegon, Fruitport, Grand Haven, Grant, Holton, Ravenna, Twin Lake, Whitehall
North Branch	North Branch, Brown City, Clifford, Columbiaville, Fostoria, Imlay City, Lapeer, Marlette, Mayville

SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

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5.3 Local Calling Areas-Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
North Sylvania	North Sylvania MI, Blissfield, Lambertville, Lost Peninsula MI, Holland OH, Maumee OH, Perrysburg OH, Sylvania OH, Toledo OH, Whitehouse OH
Onaway	Onaway, Atlanta, Cheboygan, Gaylord, Grace Harbor, Indian River, Rogers City, Vanderbilt, Wolverine
Ortonville	Ortonville, Clarkston, Goodrich, Hadley, Holly, Oxford, Pontiac
Ossineke	Ossineke, Alpena, Harrisville, Hubbard Lake, Lincoln
Otisville	Otisville, Columbiaville, Clio-Mt. Morris, Davison, Flint, Millington
Ovid	Ovid, Chapin, Elsie, Laingsburg, Owosso, St. Johns
Owosso	Owosso, Bancroft, Chapin, Chesaning, Durand, Lennon, Laingsburg, New Lathrop, Ovid, Perry
Palo	Palo, Carson City, Fenwick, Hubbardston, Ionia, Muir, Orleans, Vickeryville
Paw Paw	Paw Paw, Bangor, Bloomingdale, Decatur, Gobles, Kalamazoo, Lawrence, Lawton, Mattawan
Pentwater	Pentwater, Hart, Ludington, Scottville
Pompeii	Pompeii, Ashley, Elsie, Maple Rapids, Middleton, Ithaca, St. Johns
Posen	Posen, Alpena, Hillman, Lachine, Long Lake, Rogers City
Quincy	Quincy, Allen, Coldwater, Coldwater Lake, Litchfield, Montgomery, Reading
Rankin	Rankin, Fenton, Flint, Gaines, Grand Blanc, Linden, Swartz Creek
Ravenna	Ravenna, Casnovia, Conklin, Coopersville, Fruitport, Grant, Muskegon, Sparta
Reading	Reading, Allen, Cambria, Camden, Hillsdale, Montgomery, Quincy
Remus	Remus, Barryton, Blanchard, Mecosta, Weidman

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.3 Local Calling Areas-Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Richmond	Richmond, Amada, Marine City, Memphis, New Baltimore, New Haven, Smiths Creek, St. Clair
Riverdale	Riverdale, Alma, Carson City, Crystal, Ithaca, Shepherd, Vestaburg, Winn
Rogers City	Rogers City, Grace Harbor, Long Lake, Onaway, Posen
Roscommon	Grayling, Higgins Lake, Houghton Lake, Mio, Roscommon, St. Helen
St. Johns	Dewitt, Elsie, Fowler-Pewamo, Grand Ledge, Laingsburg, Maple Rapids, Ovid, Pompeii, St. Johns, Westphalia
St. Louis	St. Louis, Alma, Breckenridge, Ithaca, Shepherd
Saline	Saline, Ann Arbor, Britton, Clinton, Manchester, Milan, Tecumseh, Ypsilanti
Saugatuck	Saugatuck, Fennville, Ganges, Hamilton, Holland
Schoolcraft	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo, Lawton, Marcellus, Mattawan, Three Rivers, Vicksburg
Shelby	Shelby, Hart, Hesperia, Holton, Shelby, Whitehall
Shepherd	Shepherd, Alma, Breckenridge, Mt. Pleasant, Riverdale, St. Louis, Winn
Sheridan	Sheridan, Fenwick, Greenville, Sidney, Stanton, Vickeryville
Sidney	Sidney, Greenville, Sheridan, Sidney, Stanton
Sister Lakes	Sister Lakes, Benton Harbor, Dowagiac, Eau Claire, Hartford, Watervliet
Six Lakes	Six Lakes, Blanchard, Edmore, Lakeview, McBride, Stanton
Smiths Creek	Smiths Creek, Goodells, Memphis, Port Huron, Richmond, St. Clair
South Haven	South Haven, Bangor, Covert, Glenn, Grand Junction, Lacota, Pullman

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.3 Local Calling Areas Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Stanton	Stanton, Crystal, Greenville, Lakeview, McBride, Sidney, Sheridan, Six Lakes, Trufant, Vickeryville
Stanwood	Stanwood, Big Rapids, Lakeview, Mecosta, Morley, White Cloud
Sturgis	Sturgis, Burr Oak, Centreville, Colon, Constantine, White Pigeon
Swartz Creek	Swartz Creek, Durand, Flint, Flushing, Gaines, Lennon, Rankin
Tecumseh	Adrian, Blissfield, Britton, Clinton, Deerfield, Saline, Tecumseh , Tipton
Temperance	Temperance, Erie, Lambertville, Lost Peninsula, Toledo OH
Three Rivers	Three Rivers, Centreville, Constantine, Marcellus, Mendon, Schoolcraft, Vandalia, Vicksburg
Tipton	Tipton, Adrian, Brookland, Clinton, Manchester, Onstead, Tecumseh
Torch River Bridge	Torch River Bridge, Alden, Bellaire, Central Lake, Clam River, Eastport, Elk Rapids. Ellsworth, Kalkaska, Williamsburg
Twin Lake	Twin Lake, Holton, Muskegon, Whitehall
Union	Union, Constantine, Edwardsburg, Elkhart IN, Union, Vandalia, White Pigeon
Union City	Union City, Athens, Battle Creek, Bronson, Burlington, Coldwater, Colon, Tekonsha
Vandalia	Vandalia, Cassopolis, Constantine, Edwardsburg, Marcellus, Three Rivers, Union
Vanderbilt	Vanderbilt, Boyne Falls, Gaylord, Onaway, Wolverine
Vestaburg	Vestaburg, Crystal, Edmore, McBride, Riverdale, Winn
Weidman	Barryton, Blanchard, Farwell, Mt. Pleasant, Remus, Rosebush, Weidman
Whitehall	Holton, Muskegon, Shelby, Twin Lake, Whitehall

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SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.

5.3 Local Calling Areas Frontier North Exchanges, Cont'd.

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
White Pigeon	White Pigeon, Constantine, Sturgis, Union
Williamston	Williamston, Bell Oak, Dansville, Lansing, Mason, Perry, Shaftsburg, Webberville
Woodland	Woodland, Hastings, Lake Odessa, Nashville, Sunfield, Vermontville
Yale	Yale, Avoca, Brown City, Capac, Croswell, Emmett, Jeddo, Peck

SECTION 5 SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.
5.4 Local Calling Areas Frontier North Systems Exchanges

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Addison	Addison, Adrian, Brooklyn, Bundy Hill, Clayton, Hudson, North Adams, Onstead, Osseo
Alger	Alger, Prescott, Sterling, West Branch
Baroda	Baroda, Berrien Springs, Bridgman, Buchanan, Galien, Sawyer, St. Joseph
Bridgman	Bridgman, Baroda, Sawyer, St. Joseph
Burlington	Burlington, Battle Creek, Marshall, Tekonsha, Union City
Fitchburg	Fitchburg, Dansville, Gregory, Jackson, Leslie, Munith, Stockbridge
Glenn	Glenn, Fennville, Ganges, Pullman, South Haven
Gregory	Gregory, Chelsea, Fitchburg, Fowlerville, Pinckney, Stockbridge
Homer	Homer, Albion, Concord, Litchfield, Marshall, Tekonsha
Lacota	Lacota, Bangor, Grand Junction, Pullman, South Haven
Lambertville	Lambertville, Blissfield, Erie, Ida, Lost Peninsula, North Sylvania, Petersburg, Temperance, Toledo OH
Lawrence	Lawrence, Bangor, Decatur, Dowagiac, Hartford, Paw Paw
Lupton	Lupton, Hale, Prescott, Rose City, Sixty Lakes, West Branch
Morenci	Morenci, Clayton, Hudson, Sand Creek, Waldron, Chesterfield OH
Munith	Chelsea, Munith, Fitchburg, Grass Lake, Jackson, Stockbridge

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SECTION 5 SECTION 5 SERVICE AREAS, CONT'D.**5.4 Local Calling Areas Frontier North Systems Exchanges, Cont'd.**

<u>Exchange or Zone</u>	<u>Local Calling Area</u>
Onondaga	Onondaga, Eaton Rapids, Leslie, Mason, Rives Junction, Springport
Parma	Parma, Albion, Concord, Jackson, Rives Juncton, Springport
Prescott	Prescott, Alger, Hale, Lupton, Omer, Sterling, Twining, West Branch, Whittemore
Pullman	Pullman, Allegan, Bloomingdale, Fennville, Ganges, Glenn, Grand Junction, Lacota, South Haven
Rives Junction	Rives Junction, Jackson, Leslie, Onondaga, Parma, Springport
Rose City	Rose City, Lupton, Mio, Sixty Lakes, West Branch
Sawyer	Sawyer, Baroda, Bridgman, Galien, New Buffalo, Three Oaks
Sterling	Sterling, Alger, Omer, Prescott, Standish
Stockbridge	Chelsea, Stockbridge, Dansville, Fitchburg, Fowlerville, Gregory, Munith, Webberville
Tekonsha	Tekonsha, Burlington, Coldwater, Homer, Litchfield, Marshall, Union City
Webberville	Webberville, Bell Oak, Dansville, Fowlerville, Stockbridge, Williamston

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5.4 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships

The following list of exchanges and zones shows, by County, the incorporated cities, villages and townships which are wholly or partly within the assigned area of each exchange or zone. (Villages are indicated by "Vill" and Townships are indicated by "Twp." In Section 5.4.3, cities and villages are combined as "City/Vill.")

5.4.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges**ADA ZONE**

Kent County

Twp Ada
Twp Cannon
Twp Cascade
Twp Vergennes

AKRON EXCHANGE

Tuscola County

Vill Akron
Twp Akron
Twp Fairgrove
Twp Gilford
Twp Wisner

ALBION EXCHANGE

Calhoun County

City Albion
Twp Albion
Twp Clarence
Twp Eckford
Twp Marengo
Twp Sheridan

Jackson County

Twp Concord
Twp Parma

ALGONAC EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

City Algonac
Twp Clay
Twp Cottrellville

ALTO ZONE

Ionia County

Twp Boston
Twp Campbell

Kent County

Twp Bowne
Twp Caledonia
Twp Cascade
Twp Lowell

AMASA EXCHANGE

Iron County

Twp Bates
Twp Crystal Falls
Twp Hematite

ANN ARBOR EXCHANGE

Washtenaw County

City Ann Arbor
Vill Barton Hills
Twp Ann Arbor
Twp Freedom
Twp Lima
Twp Lodi
Twp Northfield
Twp Pittsfield
Twp Salem
Twp Scio
Twp Superior
Twp Webster

5.4 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.4.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

APPLEGATE EXCHANGE

Sanilac County

Vill Applegate

Twp Buel

Twp Lexington

Twp Sanilac

Twp Washington

ARMADA EXCHANGE

Macomb County

Vill Armada

Twp Armada

Twp Lenox

Twp Ray

Twp Richmond

St. Clair County

Twp Berlin

Twp Riley

ATHENS EXCHANGE

Branch County

Twp Sherwood

Calhoun County

Vill Athens

Twp Athens

Twp Leroy

Kalamazoo County

Twp Wakeshma

St. Joseph County

Twp Leonidas

AUBURN EXCHANGE

Bay County

City Auburn

Twp Beaver

Twp Monitor

Twp Williams

Saginaw County

Twp Tittabawassee

AUBURN HEIGHTS ZONE

Oakland County

City Auburn Hills

City Rochester Hills

Twp Bloomfield

BAD AXE EXCHANGE

Huron County

City Bad Axe

Twp Bingham

Twp Bloomfield

Twp Colfax

Twp Lincoln

Twp Meade

Twp Sheridan

Twp Siegel

Twp Verona

BALDWIN EXCHANGE

Lake County

Vill Baldwin

Twp Cherry Valley

Twp Peacock

Twp Pleasant Plains

Twp Webber

Twp Yates

Newaygo County

Twp Home

Twp Lilley

Twp Merrill

Twp Monroe

BARK RIVER EXCHANGE

Delta County

Twp Bark River

Twp Escanaba

Twp Ford River

Menominee County

Twp Harris

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

BATTLE CREEK EXCHANGE

- Barry County
 - Twp Assyria
 - Twp Johnstown
- Calhoun County
 - City Battle Creek
 - City Springfield
 - Twp Bedford
 - Twp Convis
 - Twp Emmett
 - Twp Fredonia
 - Twp Leroy
 - Twp Marshall
 - Twp Newton
 - Twp Pennfield

- Kalamazoo County
 - Twp Charleston

BAY CITY EXCHANGE

- Bay County
 - City Bay City
 - City Essexville
 - Twp Bangor
 - Twp Frankenlust
 - Twp Hampton
 - Twp Kawkawlin
 - Twp Monitor
 - Twp Portsmouth

- Saginaw County
 - Twp Buena Vista

- Tuscola County
 - Twp Wisner

BAY PORT EXCHANGE

- Huron County
 - Twp Fairhaven
 - Twp McKinley

BEAVERTON EXCHANGE

- Clare County
 - Twp Arthur
- Gladwin County
 - City Beaverton
 - Twp Beaverton
 - Twp Billings
 - Twp Buckeye
 - Twp Grout
 - Twp Tobacco

BELDING EXCHANGE

- Ionia County
 - City Belding
 - Twp Keene
 - Twp Orleans
 - Twp Otisco

- Kent County
 - Twp Grattan
 - Twp Oakfield
 - Twp Vergennes

- Montcalm County
 - Twp Eureka
 - Twp Fairplain

BELLEVILLE EXCHANGE

- Wayne County
 - City Belleville
 - Twp Sumpter
 - Twp Van Buren

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

BELLEVUE EXCHANGE

Barry County
 Twp Assyria
Calhoun County
 Twp Convis
 Twp Pennfield
Eaton County
 Vill Bellevue
 Twp Bellevue
 Twp Kalamo

BENTON HARBOR EXCHANGE

Berrien County
 City Benton Harbor
 Twp Bainbridge
 Twp Benton
 Twp Hagar
 Twp Pipestone
 Twp St. Joseph
 Twp Sodus
Van Buren County
 Twp Covert
 Twp Keeler

BERGLAND EXCHANGE

Gogebic County
 Twp Wakefield
Ontonagon County
 Twp Bergland
 Twp Matchwood

BERRIEN SPRINGS EXCHANGE

Berrien County
 Vill Berrien Springs
 Twp Baroda
 Twp Berrien
 Twp Oronoko

BESSEMER EXCHANGE

Gogebic County
 City Bessemer
 Twp Bessemer
 Twp Erwin

BEULAH EXCHANGE

Benzie County
 Vill Benzonia
 Vill Beulah
 Twp Benzonia
 Twp Blaine
 Twp Crystal Lake
 Twp Gilmore
 Twp Homestead
 Twp Joyfield
 Twp Lake
 Twp Weldon

BIG BAY EXCHANGE

Marquette County
 Twp Ishpeming
 Twp Marquette
 Twp Powell

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

BIG RAPIDS EXCHANGE

Mecosta County
City Big Rapids
Twp Austin
Twp Big Rapids
Twp Colfax
Twp Grant
Twp Green
Twp Mecosta

Newaygo County
Twp Barton
Twp Goodwell
Twp Home
Twp Monroe
Twp Norwich

BIRCH RUN EXCHANGE

Genessee County
Twp Vienna
Saginaw County
Vill Birch Run
Twp Birch Run
Twp Taymouth

BIRMINGHAM ZONE

Oakland County
City Birmingham
City Bloomfield Hills
City Southfield
City Troy
Vill Beverly Hills
Vill Bingham Farms
Twp Bloomfield
Twp Southfield

BOYNE CITY EXCHANGE

Antrim County
Twp Jordan
Twp Warner
Charlevoix County
City Boyne City
Twp Bay
Twp Boyne Valley
Twp Evangeline
Twp Eveline
Twp Hayes
Twp Melrose
Twp South Arm
Twp Wilson

BREVORT EXCHANGE

Mackinac County
Twp Hendricks
Twp Hudson
Twp Moran

BRIGHTON EXCHANGE

Livingston County
City Brighton
Twp Brighton
Twp Genoa
Twp Green Oak
Twp Hamburg
Twp Hartland
Twp Oceola

BUCHANAN EXCHANGE

Berrien County
City Buchanan
Twp Berrien
Twp Bertrand
Twp Buchanan
Twp Niles
Twp Weesaw

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

BYRON EXCHANGE

- Genesee County
 - Twp Argentine
- Livingston County
 - Twp Cohoctah
 - Twp Deerfield
- Shiawassee County
 - Vill Byron
 - Twp Burns

BYRON CENTER ZONE

- Allegan County
 - Twp Dorr
- Kent County
 - Twp Byron

CADILLAC EXCHANGE

- Missaukee County
 - Twp Caldwell
 - Twp Lake
 - Twp Richland
- Osceola County
 - Twp Sherman
- Wexford County
 - City Cadillac
 - Twp Antioch
 - Twp Boon
 - Twp Cherry Grove
 - Twp Clam Lake
 - Twp Colfax
 - Twp Haring
 - Twp Henderson
 - Twp Selma

CALEDONIA ZONE

- Allegan County
 - Twp Leighton
- Barry County
 - Twp Thornapple
- Kent County
 - Vill Caledonia
 - Twp Bowne
 - Twp Caledonia
 - Twp Gaines

CALUMET EXCHANGE

- Houghton County
 - Vill Calumet
 - Vill Copper City
 - Vill Laurium
 - Twp Calumet
 - Twp Franklin
 - Twp Hancock
 - Twp Osceola
 - Twp Schoolcraft
 - Twp Torch Lake
- Keweenaw County
 - Vill Ahmeek
 - Twp Allouez
 - Twp Eagle Harbor
 - Twp Grant
 - Twp Houghton
 - Twp Sherman

CARLETON EXCHANGE

- Monroe County
 - Vill Carleton
 - Twp Ash
 - Twp Exeter
- Wayne County
 - Twp Huron
 - Twp Sumpter

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

CARSONVILLE EXCHANGE

Sanilac County

- Vill Carsonville
- Twp Bridgehampton
- Twp Sanilac
- Twp Washington

CASNOVIA EXCHANGE

Kent County

- Vill Casnovia
- Twp Sparta
- Twp Tyrone

Muskegon County

- Twp Casnovia

Ottawa County

- Twp Chester

CEDAR SPRINGS EXCHANGE

Kent County

- City Cedar Springs
- Twp Algoma
- Twp Courtland
- Twp Nelson
- Twp Oakfield
- Twp Solon
- Twp Spencer

CENTER LINE ZONE

Macomb County

- City Center Line
- City Warren

CHAMPION EXCHANGE

Marquette County

- Twp Champion
- Twp Humboldt
- Twp Michigamme
- Twp Republic

CHANNING EXCHANGE

Dickinson County

- Twp Felch
- Twp Sagola

Iron County

- Twp Mansfield
- Twp Mastodon

CHARLEVOIX EXCHANGE

Charlevoix County

- City Charlevoix
- Twp Charlevoix

Twp Eveline

Twp Hayes

Twp Marion

Twp Norwood

CHARLOTTE EXCHANGE

Calhoun County

- Twp Clarence
- Twp Lee

Eaton County

City Charlotte

Twp Bellevue

Twp Benton

Twp Brookfield

Twp Carmel

Twp Chester

Twp Eaton

Twp Kalamo

Twp Oneida

Twp Roxand

Twp Vermontville

Twp Walton

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

CHEBOYGAN EXCHANGE

- Cheboygan County
 - City Cheboygan
 - Twp Aloha
 - Twp Beaugrand
 - Twp Benton
 - Twp Grant
 - Twp Hebron
 - Twp Inverness
 - Twp Mackinaw
 - Twp Mullett
 - Twp Munro

CHELSEA EXCHANGE

- Jackson County
 - Twp Grass Lake
 - Twp Waterloo
- Washtenaw County
 - Vill Chelsea
 - Twp Dexter
 - Twp Freedom
 - Twp Lima
 - Twp Lyndon
 - Twp Sharon
 - Twp Sylvan

CLARE EXCHANGE

- Clare County
 - City Clare
 - Twp Arthur
 - Twp Grant
 - Twp Hatton
 - Twp Lincoln
 - Twp Sheridan
- Isabella County
 - Twp Vernon
 - Twp Wise

CLARKLAKE EXCHANGE

- Hillsdale County
 - Twp Somerset
- Jackson County
 - Twp Columbia
 - Twp Liberty
 - Twp Napoleon

CLARKSTON ZONE

- Oakland County
 - Vill Clarkston
 - Twp Brandon
 - Twp Groveland
 - Twp Independence
 - Twp Orion
 - Twp Springfield
 - Twp White Lake

CLARKSVILLE EXCHANGE

- Ionia County
 - Vill Clarksville
 - Twp Berlin
 - Twp Boston
 - Twp Campbell
 - Twp Odessa

CLIO-MT. MORRIS EXCHANGE

- Genesee County
 - City Clio
 - City Mt. Morris
 - Twp Genesee
 - Twp Mt. Morris
 - Twp Richfield
 - Twp Thetford
 - Twp Vienna

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

COLEMAN EXCHANGE

Clare County

 Twp Sheridan

Gladwin County

 Twp Beaverton

 Twp Tobacco

Isabella County

 Twp Denver

 Twp Wise

Midland County

 City Coleman

 Twp Edenville

 Twp Geneva

 Twp Greendale

 Twp Jerome

 Twp Warren

COLOMA EXCHANGE

Berrien County

 City Coloma

 Twp Bainbridge

 Twp Coloma

 Twp Hagar

 Twp Watervliet

Van Buren County

 Twp Covert

COMMERCE ZONE

Oakland County

 Twp Commerce

 Twp Waterford

 Twp West Bloomfield

 Twp White Lake

CORAL EXCHANGE

Montcalm County

 Twp Maple Valley

 Twp Pine

 Twp Winfield

CORNELL EXCHANGE

Delta County

 Twp Baldwin

 Twp Cornell

 Twp Escanaba

Marquette County

 Twp Wells

CROSWELL EXCHANGE

Sanilac County

 City Croswell

 Twp Buel

 Twp Fremont

 Twp Lexington

 Twp Worth

CRYSTAL FALLS EXCHANGE

Iron County

 City Crystal Falls

 Vill Alpha

 Twp Crystal Falls

 Twp Mansfield

 Twp Mastodon

CURTIS EXCHANGE

Luce County

 Twp Lakefield

Mackinac County

 Twp Newton

 Twp Portage

Schoolcraft County

 Twp Germfask

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

DANSVILLE EXCHANGE

Ingham County
Vill Dansville
Twp Bunker Hill
Twp Ingham
Twp Wheatfield
Twp White Oak

DETROIT ZONE

Macomb County
City St. Clair Shores
Wayne County
City Allen Park
City Dearborn
City Dearborn Heights
City Detroit
City Ecorse
City Grosse Pointe
City Grosse Pointe Farms
City Grosse Pointe Park
City Grosse Pointe Woods
City Hamtramck
City Harper Woods
City Highland Park
City Inkster
City Lincoln Park
City Livonia
City Melvindale
City River Rouge
City Romulus
City Taylor
City Westland
Vill Grosse Pointe Shores
Twp Grosse Pointe
Twp Redford

DEXTER EXCHANGE

Livingston County
Twp Hamburg
Twp Putnam
Washtenaw County
Vill Dexter
Twp Dexter
Twp Lima
Twp Scio
Twp Webster

DIMONDALE EXCHANGE

Eaton County
City Lansing
Vill Dimondale
Twp Windsor
Ingham County
Twp Delhi

DORR ZONE

Allegan County
Twp Dorr
Twp Salem

DRAYTON PLAINS ZONE

Oakland County
City Lake Angelus
Twp Independence
Twp Waterford
Twp White Lake

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.****DUTTON ZONE**

Kent County

City Kentwood
Twp Caledonia
Twp Cascade
Twp Gaines

EAST JORDAN EXCHANGE

Antrim County

Twp Echo
Twp Jordan

Charlevoix County

City East Jordan
Twp Eveline
Twp South Arm
Twp Wilson

EAST TAWAS EXCHANGE

Arenac County

Twp Whitney

Iosco County

City East Tawas
City Tawas City
Twp Alabaster
Twp Baldwin
Twp Grant
Twp Oscoda
Twp Sherman
Twp Tawas
Twp Wilber

EATON RAPIDS EXCHANGE

Eaton County

City Eaton Rapids
Twp Brookfield
Twp Eaton
Twp Eaton Rapids
Twp Hamlin

Ingham County

Twp Aurelius
Twp Onondaga

EAU CLAIRE EXCHANGE

Berrien County

Vill Eau Claire
Twp Berrien
Twp Pipestone
Twp Sodus

ELK RAPIDS EXCHANGE

Antrim County

Vill Elk Rapids
Twp Elk Rapids
Twp Milton
Twp Torch Lake

Grand Traverse County

Twp Acme
Twp Whitewater

ENGADINE EXCHANGE

Luce County

Twp Lakefield
Twp Pentland

Mackinac County

Twp Garfield
Twp Hudson
Twp Newton
Twp Portage

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

ESCANABA EXCHANGE

Delta County
City Escanaba
Twp Bark River
Twp Escanaba
Twp Ford River
Twp Wells

Menominee County
Twp Cedarville

EVART EXCHANGE

Clare County
Twp Freeman
Mecosta County
Twp Chippewa
Twp Fork
Twp Grant
Osceola County
City Evert
Twp Cedar
Twp Evert
Twp Hartwick
Twp Hersey
Twp Middle Branch
Twp Orient
Twp Osceola
Twp Rose Lake
Twp Sylvan

FAIRGROVE EXCHANGE

Tuscola County
Vill Fairgrove
Twp Fairgrove
Twp Gilford
Twp Juniata
Twp Wisner

FARMINGTON ZONE

Oakland County
City Farmington
City Farmington Hills
City Novi
Wayne County
City Livonia

FARWELL EXCHANGE

Clare County
Vill Farwell
Twp Freeman
Twp Garfield
Twp Grant
Twp Lincoln
Twp Surrey
Isabella County
Twp Coldwater
Twp Gilmore
Twp Nottawa

FENTON EXCHANGE

Genesee County
City Fenton
Twp Fenton
Twp Grand Blanc
Twp Mundy
Livingston County
Twp Deerfield
Twp Hartland
Twp Oceola
Twp Tyrone
Oakland County
Twp Holly
Twp Rose

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4001 Rodney Parham Road, Little Rock, AR 72212

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.****FIFE LAKE EXCHANGE**

Grand Traverse County

Vill Fife Lake

Twp Fife Lake

Kalkaska County

Twp Garfield

Twp Springfield

Missaukee County

Twp Bloomfield

Wexford County

Twp Liberty

FLAT ROCK EXCHANGE

Monroe County

Twp Ash

Twp Berlin

Wayne County

City Flat Rock

City Woodhaven

Twp Brownstown

Twp Huron

FLINT EXCHANGE

Genesee County

City Burton

City Flint

City Swartz Creek

Twp Davison

Twp Flint

Twp Genesee

Twp Grand Blanc

Twp Mt. Morris

Twp Mundy

FLUSHING EXCHANGE

Genesee County

City Flushing

Twp Clayton

Twp Flushing

Twp Mt. Morris

Shiawassee County

Twp Hazelton

FOUNTAIN EXCHANGE

Mason County

Vill Fountain

Twp Sheridan

Twp Sherman

FOWLERVILLE EXCHANGE

Ingham County

Twp White Oak

Livingston County

Vill Fowlerville

Twp Cohoctah

Twp Conway

Twp Handy

Twp Howell

Twp Iosco

Twp Unadilla

FRANKENMUTH EXCHANGE

Saginaw County

City Frankenmuth

Twp Birch Run

Twp Blumfield

Twp Bridgeport

Twp Frankenmuth

Tuscola County

Twp Denmark

Twp Tuscola

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

FRANKFORT EXCHANGE

Benzie County

- City Frankfort
- Vill Elberta
- Twp Blaine
- Twp Crystal Lake
- Twp Gilmore
- Twp Lake

FREELAND EXCHANGE

Midland County

- Twp Ingersoll

Saginaw County

- Twp Kochville
- Twp Richland
- Twp Thomas
- Twp Tittabawassee

FREEPORT EXCHANGE

Barry County

- Vill Freeport
- Twp Carlton
- Twp Irving

Ionia County

- Twp Campbell

Kent County

- Twp Bowne

FREESOIL EXCHANGE

Mason County

- Vill Freesoil
- Twp Freesoil
- Twp Grant
- Twp Meade

FREMONT EXCHANGE

Muskegon County

- Twp Holton

Newaygo County

- City Fremont
- Twp Ashland
- Twp Bridgeton
- Twp Dayton
- Twp Denver
- Twp Garfield
- Twp Lincoln
- Twp Sheridan
- Twp Sherman

Oceana County

- Twp Greenwood

FULTON EXCHANGE

Kalamazoo County

- Twp Climax
- Twp Wakeshma

GAGETOWN EXCHANGE

Huron County

- Twp Brookfield
- Twp Grant

Tuscola County

- Vill Gagetown
- Twp Columbia
- Twp Elkland
- Twp Elmwood

GALESBURG EXCHANGE

Kalamazoo County

- City Galesburg
- Twp Charleston
- Twp Climax
- Twp Comstock
- Twp Pavilion
- Twp Richland
- Twp Ross

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

GALIEN EXCHANGE

Berrien County
Vill Galien
Twp Bertrand
Twp Galien
Twp Weesaw

GLADSTONE EXCHANGE

Delta County
City Gladstone
Twp Baldwin
Twp Brampton
Twp Escanaba
Twp Wells

GLADWIN EXCHANGE

Clare County
Twp Arthur
Twp Franklin
Twp Hamilton

Gladwin County

City Gladwin
Twp Billings
Twp Buckeye
Twp Butman
Twp Clement
Twp Gladwin
Twp Grout
Twp Hay
Twp Sage
Twp Secord
Twp Sherman

Roscommon County

Twp Nester

GRAND BLANC EXCHANGE

Genesee County
City Grand Blanc
Twp Atlas
Twp Grand Blanc
Twp Mundy
Oakland County
Twp Holly

GRAND HAVEN EXCHANGE

Muskegon County
City Norton Shores
Twp Fruitport
Ottawa County

City Ferrysburg
City Grand Haven
Vill Spring Lake
Twp Allendale
Twp Crockery
Twp Grand Haven
Twp Port Sheldon
Twp Robinson
Twp Spring Lake

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

GRAND RAPIDS ZONE

Kent County

- City East Grand Rapids
- City Grand Rapids
- City Grandville
- City Kentwood
- City Walker
- City Wyoming
- Twp Ada
- Twp Alpine
- Twp Byron
- Twp Cannon
- Twp Cascade
- Twp Gaines
- Twp Grand Rapids
- Twp Plainfield

Ottawa County

- Twp Georgetown
- Twp Jamestown
- Twp Tallmadge

GRANT EXCHANGE

Muskegon County

- Twp Casnovia
- Twp Moorland

Newaygo County

- City Grant
- Twp Ashland
- Twp Bridgeton
- Twp Brooks
- Twp Ensley
- Twp Garfield
- Twp Grant

GRATTAN ZONE

Kent County

- Twp Cannon
- Twp Grattan
- Twp Oakfield

GREENVILLE EXCHANGE

Kent County

- Twp Oakfield
- Twp Spencer

Montcalm County

- City Greenville
- Twp Eureka
- Twp Fairplain
- Twp Montcalm
- Twp Sidney

GWINN EXCHANGE

Marquette County

- Twp Forsyth
- Twp Sands
- Twp West Branch

HARBOR SPRINGS EXCHANGE

Emmett County

- City Harbor Springs
- Twp Center
- Twp Cross Village
- Twp Friendship
- Twp Little Traverse
- Twp Pleasant View
- Twp Readmond
- Twp West Traverse

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

HARRIETTA EXCHANGE

Manistee County
 Twp Dickson
Wexford County
 Vill Harrietta
 Twp Boon
 Twp Slagle
 Twp Springville

HARRISON EXCHANGE

Clare County
 City Harrison
 Twp Arthur
 Twp Franklin
 Twp Frost
 Twp Greenwood
 Twp Hamilton
 Twp Hatton
 Twp Hayes
 Twp Lincoln
 Twp Redding
 Twp Summerfield
 Twp Winterfield

HARTLAND EXCHANGE

Livingston County
 Twp Brighton
 Twp Hartland
 Twp Tyrone

HASTINGS EXCHANGE

Barry County
 City Hastings
 Twp Baltimore
 Twp Carlton
 Twp Castleton
 Twp Hastings
 Twp Hope
 Twp Irving
 Twp Rutland
 Twp Yankee Springs

HERMANSVILLE EXCHANGE

Menominee County
 Twp Meyer

HILLSDALE EXCHANGE

Hillsdale County
 City Hillsdale
 Twp Adams
 Twp Allen
 Twp Cambria
 Twp Fayette
 Twp Hillsdale
 Twp Jefferson
 Twp Reading

HOLLAND EXCHANGE

Allegan County
 Twp Fillmore
 Twp Laketown
Ottawa County
 City Holland
 Twp Holland
 Twp Olive
 Twp Park
 Twp Port Sheldon

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

HOLLY EXCHANGE

Oakland County
Vill Holly
Twp Groveland
Twp Holly
Twp Rose
Twp Springfield

HOLT EXCHANGE

Ingham County
City Lansing
Twp Alaiedon
Twp Delhi

HOPKINS EXCHANGE

Allegan County
Vill Hopkins
Twp Dorr
Twp Hopkins
Twp Monterey
Twp Salem
Twp Watson

HOUGHTON EXCHANGE

Houghton County
City Hancock
City Houghton
Vill South Range
Twp Adams
Twp Calumet
Twp Chassell
Twp Franklin
Twp Hancock
Twp Osceola
Twp Portage
Twp Quincy
Twp Stanton
Twp Torch Lake

HOWELL EXCHANGE

Livingston County
City Howell
Twp Cohoctah
Twp Deerfield
Twp Genoa
Twp Hartland
Twp Howell
Twp Iosco
Twp Marion
Twp Oceola

HUDSONVILLE ZONE

Ottawa County
City Hudsonville
Twp Blendon
Twp Georgetown
Twp Jamestown
Twp Zeeland

INDIAN RIVER EXCHANGE

Cheboygan County
Twp Burt
Twp Ellis
Twp Inverness
Twp Koehler
Twp Mentor
Twp Mullett
Twp Munro
Twp Tuscarora
Twp Walker
Twp Waverly

INTERLOCHEN EXCHANGE

Grand Traverse County
Twp Blair
Twp Grant
Twp Green Lake

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

IONIA EXCHANGE

Ionia County

- City Ionia
- Twp Berlin
- Twp Easton
- Twp Ionia
- Twp Orange
- Twp Orleans
- Twp Ronald

IRON MOUNTAIN EXCHANGE

Dickinson County

- City Iron Mountain
- City Kingsford
- Twp Breitung

IRON RIVER EXCHANGE

Iron County

- City Caspian
- City Gaastra
- City Iron River
- City Stambaugh
- Vill Mineral Hills
- Twp Bates
- Twp Crystal Falls
- Twp Iron River
- Twp Mastodon
- Twp Stambaugh

IRONS EXCHANGE

- Twp Eden
- Twp Elk
- Twp Newkirk
- Twp Peacock
- Twp Sauble

IRONWOOD EXCHANGE

Gogebic County

- City Ironwood
- Twp Bessemer
- Twp Erwin
- Twp Ironwood

ISHPEMING EXCHANGE

Marquette County

- City Ishpeming
- Twp Ely
- Twp Ishpeming
- Twp Tilden

JACKSON EXCHANGE

Jackson County

- City Jackson
- Twp Blackman
- Twp Henrietta
- Twp Leoni
- Twp Liberty
- Twp Napoleon
- Twp Rives
- Twp Sandstone
- Twp Spring Arbor
- Twp Summit
- Twp Tompkins

JAMESTOWN ZONE

Allegan County

- Twp Salem

Ottawa County

- Twp Jamestown
- Twp Zeeland

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

JONESVILLE EXCHANGE

Hillsdale County
Vill Jonesville
Twp Adams
Twp Fayette
Twp Litchfield
Twp Moscow
Twp Scipio

KALAMAZOO EXCHANGE

Kalamazoo County
City Kalamazoo
City Parchment
City Portage
Twp Comstock
Twp Cooper
Twp Kalamazoo
Twp Oshtemo
Twp Pavilion
Twp Richland
Twp Schoolcraft
Twp Texas

KALKASKA EXCHANGE

Kalkaska County
Vill Kalkaska
Twp Bear Lake
Twp Blue Lake
Twp Clearwater
Twp Cold Springs
Twp Excelsior
Twp Garfield
Twp Kalkaska
Twp Oliver
Twp Orange
Twp Rapid River

KENT CITY EXCHANGE

Kent County
Vill Kent City
Twp Sparta
Twp Tyrone

KEWEENAW EXCHANGE

Keweenaw County
Twp Eagle Harbor
Twp Grant
Twp Houghton

LAKE LEELANAU EXCHANGE

Leelanau County
Twp Bingham
Twp Centerville
Twp Leland
Twp Suttons Bay

LAKE LINDEN EXCHANGE

Houghton County
Vill Lake Linden
Twp Calumet
Twp Osceola
Twp Schoolcraft
Twp Torch Lake
Keweenaw County
Twp Grant
Twp Sherman

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

LAKE ODESSA EXCHANGE

Barry County
Twp Carlton
Twp Woodland

Eaton County
Twp Sunfield
Twp Ellsworth

Ionia County
Vill Lake Odessa
Twp Berlin
Twp Campbell
Twp Odessa
Twp Orange
Twp Sebewa

LAKE DRION ZONE

Oakland County
Vill Lake Orion
Twp Addison
Twp Oakland
Twp Orion
Twp Oxford

LANSING EXCHANGE

Clinton County
Twp Bath
Twp DeWitt
Twp Watertown

Eaton County
Twp Delta
Twp Windsor

Ingham County
City East Lansing
City Lansing
Twp Alaiedon
Twp Delhi
Twp Lansing
Twp Meridian
Twp Wheatfield
Twp Williamston

Shiawassee County
Twp Woodhull

LAPEER EXCHANGE

Lapeer County
City Lapeer
City Lansing
Twp Arcadia
Twp Attica
Twp Deerfield
Twp Elba
Twp Lapeer
Twp Mayfield
Twp Metamora
Twp Oregon

LE ROY EXCHANGE

Osceola County
Vill LeRoy
Twp Hartwick
Twp LeRoy
Twp Rose Lake

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

LESLIE EXCHANGE

Ingham County
 City Leslie
 Twp Bunker Hill
 Twp Leslie
 Twp Onondaga
Jackson County
 Twp Rives
 Twp Tompkins

LEXINGTON EXCHANGE

Sanilac County
 Vill Lexington
 Twp Lexington
 Twp Sanilac
 Twp Worth

LINWOOD EXCHANGE

Bay County
 Twp Beaver
 Twp Fraser
 Twp Garfield
 Twp Kawkawlin

LIVONIA ZONE

Wayne County
 City Garden City
 City Livonia
 City Westland

LOWELL ZONE

Ionia County
 Twp Boston
 Twp Keene
Kent County
 City Lowell
 Twp Cascade
 Twp Grattan
 Twp Lowell
 Twp Vergennes

LUTHER EXCHANGE

Lake County
 Vill Luther
 Twp Cherry Valley
 Twp Dover
 Twp Eden
 Twp Newkirk
 Twp Peacock
 Twp Pinora

MACKINAC ISLAND EXCHANGE

Mackinac County
 City Mackinac Island

MACKINAW CITY EXCHANGE

Cheboygan County
 Twp Hebron
 Twp Mackinaw
Emmett County
 Vill Mackinaw City
 Twp Bliss
 Twp Carp Lake
 Twp Wawatem

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

MANCELONA EXCHANGE

Antrim County

- Vill Mancelona
- Twp Chestonia
- Twp Custer
- Twp Kearney
- Twp Mancelona

Kalkasa County

- Twp Blue Lake
- Twp Cold Springs
- Twp Rapid River

MANCHESTER EXCHANGE

Jackson County

- Twp Norvell

Washtenaw County

- Vill Manchester
- Twp Bridgewater
- Twp Freedo
- Twp Manchester
- Twp Sharon

MANISTEE EXCHANGE

Manistee County

- City Manistee
- Vill East Lake
- Twp Brown
- Twp Dickson
- Twp Filer
- Twp Manistee
- Twp Norman
- Twp Stronach

Mason County

- Twp Grant
- Twp Meade

MANTON EXCHANGE

Missaukee County

- Twp Bloomfield
- Twp Caldwell

Wexford County

- City Manton
- Twp Antioch
- Twp Cedar Creek
- Twp Colfax
- Twp Greenwood
- Twp Hanover
- Twp Liberty

MARINE CITY EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

- Twp Marine City
- Twp Casco
- Twp China
- Twp Clay
- Twp Cotterville
- Twp East China
- Twp Ira

MARION EXCHANGE

Clare County

- Twp Redding
- Twp Winterfield

Osceola County

- Vill Marion
- Twp Hartwick
- Twp Highland
- Twp Marion
- Twp Middle Branch

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

MARNE ZONE

Ottawa County

- Twp Polkton
- Twp Tallmadge
- Twp Wright

MARQUETTE EXCHANGE

Marquette County

- City Marquette
- Twp Chocolate
- Twp Marquette
- Twp Negaunee
- Twp Sands

MARSHALL EXCHANGE

Calhoun County

- City Marshall
- Twp Convis
- Twp Eckford
- Twp Fredonia
- Twp Marengo
- Twp Marshall

MARTIN EXCHANGE

Allegan County

- Vill Martin
- Twp Hopkins
- Twp Martin
- Twp Otsego
- Twp Watson
- Twp Wayland

Barry County

- Twp Orangeville
- Twp Yankee Springs

MASON EXCHANGE

Ingham County

- City Mason
- Twp Alaiedon
- Twp Aurelius
- Twp Bunker Hill
- Twp Delhi
- Twp Ingham
- Twp Vevay
- Twp Wheatfield

MAYVILLE EXCHANGE

Lapeer County

- Twp Rich

Tuscola County

- Vill Mayville
- Twp Dayton
- Twp Fremont
- Twp Watertown

MC BAIN EXCHANGE

Clare County

- Twp Winterfield

Missaukee County

- City McBain
- Twp Clam Union
- Twp Lake
- Twp Reeder
- Twp Richland
- Twp Riverside

Oscola County

- Twp Highland
- Twp Marion

MENOMINEE EXCHANGE

Menominee County

- City Menominee
- Twp Cedarville
- Twp Ingallston
- Twp Mellen
- Twp Menominee

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.****MICHIGAMME EXCHANGE**

Baraga County
 Twp Covington
 Twp Spurr
 Marquette County
 Twp Michigamme
 Twp Republic

MIDDLEVILLE EXCHANGE

Allegan County
 Twp Leighton
 Twp Wayland
 Barry County
 Vill Middleville
 Twp Irving
 Twp Orangeville
 Twp Thornapple
 Twp Yankee Springs

MIDLAND EXCHANGE

Bay County
 Twp Beaver
 Twp Garfield
 Twp Williams
 Midland County
 City Midland
 Twp Greendale
 Twp Homer
 Twp Ingersoll
 Twp Jerome
 Twp Larkin
 Twp Lee
 Twp Lincoln
 Twp Midland
 Twp Mills
 Twp Mount Haley
 Twp Porter

MILAN EXCHANGE

Lenawee County
 Twp Macon
 Monroe County
 City Milan
 Twp London
 Twp Milan
 Washtenaw County
 Twp Augusta
 Twp Saline
 Twp York

MOLINE ZONE

Allegan County
 Twp Dorr
 Twp Leighton
 Kent County
 Twp Byron
 Twp Gaines

MONROE EXCHANGE

Monroe County
 City Monroe
 Twp Erie
 Twp Frenchtown
 Twp La Salle
 Twp Monroe
 Twp Raisinville

MORLEY EXCHANGE

Mecosta County
 Vill Morley
 Twp Aetna
 Twp Deerfield
 Montcalm County
 Twp Winfield
 Newaygo County
 Twp Big Prairie

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

MT. CLEMENS EXCHANGE

Macomb County

- City Mt. Clemens
- City Sterling Heights
- Twp Chesterfield
- Twp Clinton
- Twp Harrison
- Twp Macomb

MULLIKEN EXCHANGE

Eaton County

- Vill Mulliken
- Twp Roxand

Ionia County

- Twp Danby

NAPOLEON EXCHANGE

Jackson County

- Twp Columbia
- Twp Napoleon
- Twp Norvell

NASHVILLE EXCHANGE

Barry County

- Vill Nashville
- Twp Assyria
- Twp Baltimore
- Twp Castleton
- Twp Maple Grove

Eaton County

- Twp Kalamo
- Twp Vermontville

NEGAUNEE EXCHANGE

Marquette County

- City Negaunee
- Twp Ishpeming
- Twp Negaunee
- Twp Richmond
- Twp Tilden

NEWAYGO EXCHANGE

Newaygo County

- City Newaygo
- Twp Big Prairie
- Twp Brooks
- Twp Croton
- Twp Everett
- Twp Garfield
- Twp Grant
- Twp Sherman

NEW BALTIMORE EXCHANGE

Macomb County

- City New Baltimore
- Twp Chesterfield
- Twp Lenox

St. Clair County

- Twp Casco
- Twp Clay
- Twp Ira

NEWBERRY EXCHANGE

Luce County

- Vill Newberry
- Twp Columbus
- Twp Lakefield
- Twp McMillan
- Twp Pentland

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

NEW BOSTON EXCHANGE

Wayne County
Twp Huron
Twp Sumpter

NEW BUFFALO EXCHANGE

Berrien County
City New Buffalo
Vill Grand Beach
Vill Michiana
Twp Chikaming
Twp New Buffalo
Twp Three Oaks

NEW HAVEN EXCHANGE

Macomb County
Vill New Haven
Twp Chesterfield
Twp Lenox
Twp Macomb
Twp Ray
St. Clair County
Twp Casco

NILES EXCHANGE

Berrien County
City Niles
Twp Berrien
Twp Bertrand
Twp Buchanan
Twp Niles
Cass County
Twp Howard
Twp Milton
Twp Pokagon

NORTHPORT EXCHANGE

Leelanau County
Vill Northport
Twp Leelanau
Twp Leland

NORTHVILLE EXCHANGE

Oakland County
City Farmington Hills
City Novi
City Wixom
Twp Lyon
Washtenaw County
Twp Salem
Wayne County
City Northville
Twp Northville

NORWAY EXCHANGE

Dickinson County
City Norway
Twp Breitung
Twp Norway

OLIVET EXCHANGE

Calhoun County
Eaton County
City Olivet
Twp Walton

ONEKAMA EXCHANGE

Vill Onekama
Twp Arcadia
Twp Bear Lake
Twp Brown
Twp Manistee
Twp Onekama

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

OSCODA EXCHANGE

Alcona County
 Twp Greenbush
 Twp Mikado
 Iosco County
 Twp Au Sable
 Twp Baldwin
 Twp Oscoda
 Twp Wilber

OTSEGO EXCHANGE

Allegan County
 City Otsego
 Twp Otsego
 Twp Trowbridge
 Twp Watson
 Kalamazoo County
 Twp Alamo
 Van Buren County
 Twp Pine Grove

OWENDALE EXCHANGE

Huron County
 Vill Owendale
 Twp Brookfield
 Twp Grant

OXFORD ZONE

Lapeer County
 Twp Dryden
 Twp Hadley
 Twp Metamora
 Oakland County
 Vill Leonard
 Vill Oxford
 Twp Brandon
 Twp Independence
 Twp Oxford

PECK EXCHANGE

Sanilac County
 Vill Melvin
 Vill Peck
 Twp Buel
 Twp Elk
 Twp Fremony
 Twp Speaker

PELLSTON EXCHANGE

Cheboygan County
 Twp Burt
 Twp Munro
 Emmett County
 Vill Pellston
 Twp Center
 Twp Maple River
 Twp McKinley
 Twp Pleasant View

PERKINS EXCHANGE

Delta County
 Twp Baldwin
 Twp Maple Ridge
 Marquette County
 Twp Ewing

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

PETOSKEY EXCHANGE

Charlevoix County

- Twp Bay
- Twp Hayes
- Twp Melrose

Emmett County

- City Petoskey
- Twp Bear Creek
- Twp Littlefield
- Twp Little Traverse
- Twp Resort
- Twp Springvale

PINCKNEY EXCHANGE

Livingston County

- Vill Pinckney
- Twp Hamburg
- Twp Iosco
- Twp Marion
- Twp Putnam
- Twp Unadilla

Washtenaw County

- Twp Dexter
- Twp Lyndon

Allegan County

- City Plainwell
- Twp Gunplain
- Twp Otsego

Kalamazoo County

- Twp Alamo
- Twp Cooper

PLAINWELL EXCHANGE

Allegan County

- City Plainwell
- Twp Gunplain
- Twp Otsego

Kalamazoo County

- Twp Alamo
- Twp Cooper

PLYMOUTH EXCHANGE

Washtenaw County

- Twp Salem
- Twp Superior

Wayne County

- City Plymouth
- City Westland
- Twp Canton
- Twp Northville
- Twp Plymouth

PONTIAC ZONE

Oakland County

- City Auburn Hills
- City Keego Harbor
- City Lake Angelus
- City Orchard Lake
- City Pontiac
- City Rochester Hills
- City Sylvan Lake
- Twp Bloomfield
- Twp Independence
- Twp Oakland
- Twp Orion
- Twp Waterford
- Twp West Bloomfield

PORT HURON EXCHANGE

St. Clair County

- City Marysville
- City Port Huron
- Twp Burtchville
- Twp Clyde
- Twp Fort Gratiot
- Twp Grant
- Twp Kimball
- Twp Port Huron
- Twp St. Clair

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

PORTLAND EXCHANGE

- Clinton County
 - Twp Eagle
 - Twp Westphalia
- Ionia County
 - City Portland
 - Twp Danby
 - Twp Lyons
 - Twp Orange
 - Twp Portland
 - Twp Sebewa

PORT SANILAC EXCHANGE

- Sanilac County
 - Vill Port Sanilac
 - Twp Bridgehampton
 - Twp Forester
 - Twp Sanilac

POTTERVILLE EXCHANGE

- Eaton County
 - City Potterville
 - Twp Benton
 - Twp Eaton
 - Twp Eaton Rapids
 - Twp Windsor

POWERS EXCHANGE

- Menominee County
 - Vill Powers
 - Twp Harris
 - Twp Spalding

RAPID RIVER EXCHANGE

- Delta County
 - Twp Baldwin
 - Twp Bay de Noc
 - Twp Brampton
 - Twp Ensign
 - Twp Masonville
 - Twp Nahma

REED CITY EXCHANGE

- Lake County
 - Twp Chase
 - Twp Pinora
- Mecosta County
 - Twp Grant
 - Twp Green
- Newaygo County
 - Twp Barton
- Osceola County
 - City Reed City
 - Vill Hersey
 - Twp Cedar
 - Twp Hersey
 - Twp Lincoln
 - Twp Richmond

REESE EXCHANGE

- Saginaw County
 - Twp Blumfield
- Tuscola County
 - Vill Reese
 - Twp Denmark
 - Twp Gilford

REPUBLIC EXCHANGE

- Marquette County
 - Twp Humboldt
 - Twp Republic

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

RICHLAND EXCHANGE

Barry County
 Twp Prairieville
Kalamazoo County
 Vill Richlan
 Twp Richland
 Twp Ross

ROCHESTER ZONE

Macomb County
 Twp Shelby
 Twp Washington
Oakland County
 City Rochester
 City Rochester Hills
 Twp Oakland

ROCK EXCHANGE

Delta County
 Twp Baldwin
 Twp Maple Ridge
Marquette County
 Twp Ewing
 Twp Turin
 Twp Wells

ROCKFORD ZONE

Kent County
 City Rockford
 Twp Algoma
 Twp Cannon
 Twp Courtland
 Twp Oakfield
 Twp Plainfield

ROCKWOOD EXCHANGE

Monroe County
 Vill South Rockwood
 Twp Berlin
Wayne County
 City Flat Rock
 City Gibraltar
 City Rockwood
 Twp Brownstown

ROMEO EXCHANGE

Macomb County
 Vill Romeo
 Twp Armada
 Twp Bruce
 Twp Ray
 Twp Washington
Oakland County
 Twp Addison
 Twp Oakland

ROMULUS ZONE

Wayne County
 City Romulus
 City Taylor
 Twp Brownstown
 Twp Huron
 Twp Van Buren

ROSEBUSH EXCHANGE

Isabella County
 Vill Rosebush
 Twp Denver
 Twp Isabella
 Twp Nottawa
 Twp Vernon
 Twp Wise

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

ROSEVILLE ZONE

Macomb County

- City Eastpointe
- City Fraser
- City Roseville
- City St. Clair Shores
- City Warren
- Twp Harrison
- Twp Lake

ROYAL OAK ZONE

Oakland County

- City Berkley
- City Clawson
- City Ferndale
- City Hazel Park
- City Huntington Woods
- City Madison Heights
- City Oak Park
- City Pleasant Ridge
- City Royal Oak
- City Troy
- Twp Royal Oak

SAGINAW EXCHANGE

Bay County

- Twp Frankenlust

Saginaw County

- City Saginaw
- City Zilwaukee
- Twp Albee
- Twp Birch Run
- Twp Blumfield
- Twp Bridgeport
- Twp Buena Vista
- Twp Carrollton
- Twp James
- Twp Kochville
- Twp Saginaw
- Twp St. Charles
- Twp Spaulding
- Twp Swan Creek
- Twp Taymouth
- Twp Thomas
- Twp Zilwaukee

ST. CHARLES EXCHANGE

Saginaw County

- Vill St. Charles
- Twp Albee
- Twp Brant
- Twp Fremont
- Twp James
- Twp St. Charles
- Twp Spaulding
- Twp Swan Creek

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.****ST. CLAIR EXCHANGE**

St. Clair County

City St. Clair
Twp Casco
Twp China
Twp Columbus
Twp East China
Twp St. Clair

ST. HELEN EXCHANGE

Ogemaw County

Twp Foster

Roscommon County

Twp AuSable
Twp Backus
Twp Higgins
Twp Nester
Twp Richfield

ST. IGNACE EXCHANGE

Mackinac County

City St. Ignace
Twp Brevort
Twp Moran
Twp St. Ignace

ST. JOSEPH EXCHANGE

Berrien County

City St. Joseph
Vill Shoreham
Vill Stevensville
Twp Baroda
Twp Lincoln
Twp Oronoko
Twp Royalton
Twp St. Joseph

SAND LAKE EXCHANGE

Kent County

Vill Sand Lake
Twp Nelson
Twp Solon
Twp Spencer

Montcalm County

Vill Pierson
Twp Maple Valley
Twp Pierson

Newaygo County

Twp Ensley

SANDUSKY EXCHANGE

Sanilac County

City Sandusky
Twp Buel
Twp Custer
Twp Elk
Twp Elmer
Twp Moore
Twp Watertown

SARANAC EXCHANGE

Ionia County

Vill Saranac
Twp Berlin
Twp Boston
Twp Easton
Twp Keene

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

SAULT STE. MARIE EXCHANGE

Chippewa County

- City Sault Ste. Marie
- Twp Bay Mills
- Twp Bruce
- Twp Dafter
- Twp Kinross
- Twp Soo
- Twp Sugar Island

SCOTTS EXCHANGE

Kalamazoo County

- Twp Climax
- Twp Pavilion
- Twp Wakeshma

SCOTTVILLE EXCHANGE

Mason County

- City Scottville
- Vill Custer
- Twp Amber
- Twp Branch
- Twp Custer
- Twp Eden
- Twp Riverton
- Twp Sherman
- Twp Victory

SEBEWAING EXCHANGE

Huron County

- Vill Sebewaing
- Twp Brookfield
- Twp Fairhaven
- Twp Sebewaing

Tuscola County

- Twp Akron
- Twp Columbia

SNOVER EXCHANGE

Sanilac County

- Twp Argyle
- Twp Evergreen
- Twp Lamotte
- Twp Marlette
- Twp Moore

SOUTHFIELD ZONE

Oakland County

- City Lathrup Village
- City Southfield
- Vill Bingham Farms

SOUTH LYON EXCHANGE

Livingston County

- Twp Green Oak

Oakland County

- City South Lyon
- Twp Lyon

Washtenaw County

- Twp Northfield
- Twp Salem

SPARTA ZONE

Kent County

- Vill Sparta
- Twp Algoma
- Twp Alpine
- Twp Plainfield
- Twp Sparta

Ottawa County

- Twp Chester

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

STANDISH EXCHANGE

Arenac County
City Standish
Twp Arenac
Twp Deep River
Twp Lincoln
Twp Standish

Bay County
Twp Gibson

Gladwin County
Twp Grim

STEPHENSON EXCHANGE

Menominee County
City Stephenson
Vill Daggett
Twp Cedarville
Twp Daggett
Twp Holmes
Twp Ingallston
Twp Lake
Twp Mellen
Twp Nadeau
Twp Stephenson

THREE OAKS EXCHANGE

Berrien County
Vill Three Oaks
Twp Chikaming
Twp Galien
Twp New Buffalo
Twp Three Oaks
Twp Weesaw

TRAVERSE CITY EXCHANGE

Grand Traverse County
City Traverse City
Twp Acme
Twp Blair
Twp East Bay
Twp Garfield
Twp Green Lake
Twp Long Lake
Twp Peninsula
Twp Union
Twp Whitewater

Lee Lanau County
Twp Bingham
Twp Elmwood
Twp Solon

TRENTON ZONE

Wayne County
City Gibraltar
City Trenton
City Woodhaven
Twp Brownstown
Twp Grosse Ile

TROUT LAKE EXCHANGE

Chippewa County
Twp Trout Lake

Mackinac County
Twp Brevort
Twp Moran

TROY ZONE

Oakland County
City Troy

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

TRUFANT EXCHANGE

Kent County

Twp Spencer

Montcalm County

Twp Maple Valley

Twp Montcalm

Twp Pine

TUSTIN EXCHANGE

Lake County

Twp Dover

Osceola County

Vill Tustin

Twp Burdell

Twp Hartwick

Twp Highland

Twp Le Roy

Twp Rose Lake

Twp Sherman

UBLY EXCHANGE

Huron County

Vill Ubly

Twp Bingham

Twp Paris

Twp Sheridan

Sanilac County

Twp Argyle

Twp Austin

Twp Evergreen

Twp Greenleaf

Twp Minden

UNIONVILLE EXCHANGE

Huron County

Twp Sebewaing

Tuscola County

Vill Unionville

Twp Akron

Twp Almer

Twp Columbia

Twp Wisner

UTICA EXCHANGE

Macomb County

City Sterling Heights

City Utica

Twp Macomb

Twp Shelby

VASSAR EXCHANGE

Tuscola County

City Vassar

Twp Denmark

Twp Juniata

Twp Tuscola

Twp Vassar

VERMONTVILLE EXCHANGE

Eaton County

Vill Vermontville

Twp Chester

Twp Kalamo

Twp Sunfield

Twp Vermontville

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.****VICKSBURG EXCHANGE**

Kalamazoo County
 City Portage
 Vill Vicksburg
 Twp Brady
 Twp Pavilion
 Twp Schoolcraft
 St. Joseph County
 Twp Mendon
 Twp Park

WAKEFIELD EXCHANGE

Gogebic County
 City Wakefield
 Twp Bessemer
 Twp Erwin
 Twp Marenisco
 Twp Wakefield

WALLED LAKE ZONE

Oakland County
 City Novi
 City Walled Lake
 City Wixom
 Vill Wolverine Lake
 Twp Commerce
 Twp Novi
 Twp West Bloomfield

WALLON LAKE EXCHANGE

Charlevoix County
 Twp Chandler
 Twp Melrose

WARREN ZONE

Macomb County
 City Sterling Heights
 City Warren

WASHINGTON EXCHANGE

Macomb County
 Twp Macomb
 Twp Ray
 Twp Shelby
 Twp Washington
 Oakland County
 Twp Oakland

WATERSMEET EXCHANGE

Gogebic County
 Twp Watersmeet
 Ontonagon County
 Twp Haight
 Twp Interior

WATERVLIET EXCHANGE

Berrien County
 City Watervliet
 Twp Bainbridge
 Twp Coloma
 Twp Watervliet
 Van Buren County
 Twp Hartford
 Twp Keeler

WAYLAND EXCHANGE

Allegan County
 City Wayland
 Twp Dorr
 Twp Hopkins
 Twp Leighton
 Twp Wayland
 Barry County
 Twp Yankee Springs

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.**

WAYNE ZONE

Wayne County

City Inkster
 City Romulus
 City Wayne
 City Westland
 Twp Canton
 Twp Van Buren

WEST BLOOMFIELD ZONE

Oakland County

City Farmington Hills
 City Orchard Lake
 Vill Franklin
 Twp Bloomfield
 Twp West Bloomfield

WEST BRANCH EXCHANGE

Gladwin County

Twp Bourret
 Twp Clement
 Twp Grim
 Twp Secord

Ogemaw County

City West Branch
 Twp Churchill
 Twp Cumming
 Twp Edwards
 Twp Foster
 Twp Hill
 Twp Horton
 Twp Klacking
 Twp Logan
 Twp Mills
 Twp Ogemaw
 Twp West Branch

WHITE CLOUD EXCHANGE

Newaygo County

City White Cloud
 Twp Big Prairie
 Twp Denver
 Twp Everett
 Twp Goodwell
 Twp Lincoln
 Twp Merrill
 Twp Monroe
 Twp Norwich
 Twp Sherman
 Twp Wilcox

WHITMORE LAKE EXCHANGE

Livingston County

Twp Green Oak
 Twp Hamburg

Washtenaw County

Twp Northfield
 Twp Webster

WILLIAMSBURG EXCHANGE

Grand Traverse County

Twp Acme
 Twp East Bay
 Twp Whitewater

Kalkaska County

Twp Clearwater
 Twp Kalkaska

WILLIS EXCHANGE

Washtenaw County

Twp Augusta
 Twp Ypsilanti

Wayne County

Twp Sumpter

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.1 Traditional AT&T Michigan Exchanges, Cont'd.

WOLVERINE EXCHANGE

- Cheboygan County
 - Vill Wolverine
 - Twp Ellis
 - Twp Mentor
 - Twp Nunda
 - Twp Walker
 - Twp Wilmot

ZEELAND EXCHANGE

- Allegan County
 - Twp Fillmore
 - Twp Overisel
- Ottawa County
 - City Zeeland
 - Twp Holland
 - Twp Zeeland

WYANDOTTE ZONE

- Wayne County
 - City Riverview
 - City Southgate
 - City Taylor
 - City Trenton
 - City Wyandotte
 - Twp Brownstown
 - Twp Grosse Ile

YPSILANTI EXCHANGE

- Washtenaw County
 - City Ypsilanti
 - Twp Augusta
 - Twp Pittsfield
 - Twp Superior
 - Twp York
 - Twp Ypsilanti
- Wayne County
 - Twp Canton
 - Twp Van Buren

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges****ADRIAN EXCHANGE**

Lenawee County
 City Adrian
 Twp Adrian
 Twp Dover
 Twp Madison
 Twp Palmyra
 Twp Raisin
 Twp Rome

ALDEN EXCHANGE

Antrim County
 Twp Custer
 Twp Helena
 Kalkaska County
 Twp Clearwater
 Twp Rapid River

ALLEGAN EXCHANGE

Allegan County
 City Allegan
 Twp Allegan
 Twp Cheshire
 Twp Clyde
 Twp Heath
 Twp Manlius
 Twp Monterey
 Twp Otsego
 Twp Trowbridge
 Twp Valley
 Twp Watson
 Van Buren County
 Twp Bloomingdale
 Twp Pine Grove

ALMA EXCHANGE

Gratiot County
 City Alma
 Twp Arcada
 Twp Bethany
 Twp Emerson
 Twp Pine River
 Twp Seville
 Twp Sumner

ALMONT EXCHANGE

Gratiot County
 Vill Almont
 Twp Almont
 Macomb County
 Twp Armada
 Twp Bruce
 St. Clair County
 Twp Berlin

ALPENA EXCHANGE

Alpena County
 City Alpena
 Twp Alpena
 Twp Long Rapids
 Twp Maple Ridge
 Twp Wilson

ASHLEY EXCHANGE

Gratiot County
 Vill Ashley
 Twp Elba
 Twp Hamilton
 Twp North Star
 Twp Washington

ATLANTA EXCHANGE

Montmorency County
 Twp Albert
 Twp Avery
 Twp Briley
 Twp Hillman
 Twp Loud
 Twp Montmorency
 Twp Rust
 Twp Vienna

AVOCA EXCHANGE

St. Clair County
 Twp Clyde
 Twp Grant
 Twp Greenwood
 Twp Kenockee

BANCROFT EXCHANGE

Shiawassee County
 Vill Bancroft
 Twp Antrim
 Twp Burns
 Twp Shiawassee
 Twp Vernon

BANGOR EXCHANGE

Van Buren County
 City Bangor
 Vill Breedsville
 Twp Arlington
 Twp Bangor
 Twp Columbia
 Twp Geneva

BARRYTON EXCHANGE

Mecosta County
 Vill Barryton
 Twp Chippewa
 Twp Fork
 Twp Martiny
 Twp Sheridan

Isabella County
 Twp Coldwater
 Twp Sherman

Osceola County
 Twp Orient

Clare County
 Twp Garfield

BATH EXCHANGE

Clinton County
 Twp Bath
 Twp DeWitt
 Twp Victor

BELLAIRE EXCHANGE

Antrim County
 Vill Bellaire
 Twp Custer
 Twp Echo
 Twp Forest Home
 Twp Kearney

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.

<p>BLISSFIELD EXCHANGE Lenawee County Vill Blissfield Twp Blissfield Twp Deerfield Twp Ogden Twp Palmyra Twp Riga Monroe County Twp Whiteford</p>	<p>BROWN CITY EXCHANGE Sanilac County City Brown City Twp Flynn Twp Maple Valley Lapeer County Twp Burnside Twp Goodland St. Clair County Twp Lynn</p>	<p>CASEVILLE EXCHANGE Huron County Vill Cassville Twp Cassville Twp Chandler Twp Lake Twp McKinley</p>
<p>BRECKENRIDGE EXCHANGE Gratiot County Vill Breckenridge Twp Bethany Twp Emerson Twp Lafayette Twp Wheeler Midland County Twp Greendale Twp Jasper Twp Lee Twp Porter</p>	<p>BURR OAK EXCHANGE St. Joseph County Vill Burr Oak Twp Burr Oak Twp Colon Twp Fawn River Branch County Twp Bronson Twp Matteson Twp Noble</p>	<p>CASS CITY EXCHANGE Tuscola County Twp Cass City Twp Eklund Twp Ellington Twp Elmwood Twp Kingston Twp Novesta Twp Wells Sanilac County Twp Evergreen Twp Greenleaf Twp Lamotte Huron County Twp Grant Twp Sheridan</p>
<p>BRITTON EXCHANGE Lenawee County Vill Britton Twp Macon Twp Ridgeway Monroe County Twp Dundee Twp Milan Washtenaw County Twp Saline</p>	<p>CAPAC EXCHANGE St. Clair County Twp Capac Twp Berlin Twp Brockway Twp Emmett Twp Lynn Twp Mussey Twp Riley</p>	<p>CASSOPOLIS EXCHANGE Cass County Vill Cassopolis Twp Calvin Twp Howard Twp Jefferson Twp LaGrange Twp Penn Twp Pokagon Twp Volinia</p>
<p>BRONSON EXCHANGE Branch County City Bronson Twp Batavia Twp Bethel Twp Bronson Twp Gilead Twp Matteson Twp Noble</p>	<p>CARSON CITY EXCHANGE Montcalm County City Carson City Twp Bloomer Twp Crystal Gartiot County Twp New Haven Twp North Shade Clinton County Twp Lebanon Ionia County Twp North Plains</p>	<p>CENTRAL LAKE EXCHANGE Antrim County Vill Central Lake Twp Banks Twp Central Lake Twp Echo Twp Forest Home Twp Jordan Charlevoix County Twp South Arm</p>

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.**

CENTREVILLE EXCHANGE St. Joseph County Vill Centreville Twp Florence Twp Lockport Twp Nottawa Twp Sherman	COLDWATER LAKE EXCHANGE Branch County Twp Alganssee Twp Bethel Twp California Twp Gilead Twp Kinderhook Twp Ovid	COOPERSVILLE EXCHANGE Ottawa County City Coopersville Twp Crockery Twp Polkton Twp Tallmadge Twp Wright Muskegon County Twp Ravenna Twp Sullivan
CLAM RIVER EXCHANGE Antrim County Twp Forest Home Twp Helena Twp Custer	COLON EXCHANGE St. Joseph County Vill Colon Twp Colon Twp Leonidas Twp Nottawa	COVERT EXCHANGE Van Buren County Twp Bangor Twp Covert
CLIFFORD EXCHANGE Lapeer County Vill Clifford Twp Burlington Twp Burnside Twp Rich Tuscola County Twp Dayton Twp Koylton Sanilac County Twp Marietta	Branch County Twp Matteson Twp Sherwood	DAVISON EXCHANGE Genesee County City Davison Twp Davison Twp Richfield Lapeer County Twp Elba
CLINTON EXCHANGE Lenawee County Vill Clinton Twp Clinton Twp Franklin Washtenaw County Twp Bridgewater Twp Manchester	COLUMBIAVILLE EXCHANGE Lapeer County Vill Columbiaville Vill Otter Lake Twp Deerfield Twp Marathon Twp Oregon Genesee County Vill Otter Lake Twp Forest Twp Richfield	DECATUR EXCHANGE Van Buren County Vill Decatur Twp Decatur Twp Hamilton Twp Lawrence Twp Paw Paw Twp Porter Cass County Twp Volina Twp Wayne
COLDWATER EXCHANGE Branch County Vill Coldwater Twp Alganssee Twp Batavia Twp Bethel Twp Butler Twp Coldwater Twp Girard Twp Ovid Twp Quincy Twp Union	CONKLIN EXCHANGE Ottawa County Twp Chester Twp Polkton Twp Wright Muskegon County Twp Ravenna	DECKERVILLE EXCHANGE Sanilac County Vill Deckerville Twp Bridgehampton Twp Custer Twp Delaware Twp Forester Twp Marion Twp Minden Twp Wheatland
	CONSTANTINE EXCHANGE St. Joseph County Vill Constantine Twp Constantine Twp Florence Twp White Pigeon Cass County Twp Porter	

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.**

DEWITT EXCHANGE Clinton County City DeWitt Twp DeWitt Twp Olive Twp Riley Twp Watertown	DURAND EXCHANGE Shiawassee County City Durand Vill Vernon Twp Burns Twp Shiawassee Twp Venice Twp Vernon	ELLSWORTH EXCHANGE Antrim County Vill Ellsworth Twp Banks
DOWAGIAC EXCHANGE Cass County City Dowagiac Twp LaGrange Twp Pokagon Twp Silver Creek Twp Volinia Twp Wayne	Genesee County Twp Gaines	ELSIE EXCHANGE Clinton County Vill Elsie Twp Duplain Twp Greenbush
Berrien County Twp Berrien Twp Pipestone	EASTPORT EXCHANGE Antrim County Twp Banks Twp Central lake Twp Torch Lake	Gratiot County Twp Elba Twp Hamilton Twp Washington
Van Buren County Twp Hamilton Twp Keeler	EDMORE EXCHANGE Montcalm County Vill Edmore Twp Belvidere Twp Day Twp Douglass Twp Ferris Twp Home Twp Richland	Shiawassee County Twp Fairfield
DRYDEN EXCHANGE Lapeer County Vill Dryden Twp Almont Twp Attica Twp Dryden	Isabella County Twp Fremont	Saginaw County Twp Chapin Twp Marion
DUNDEE EXCHANGE Monroe County Vill Dundee Twp Dundee Twp Milan Twp London Twp Raisinville	EDWARDSBURG EXCHANGE Cass County Vill Edwardsbrug Twp Calvin Twp Howard Twp Jefferson Twp Mason Twp Milton Twp Ontwa	EMMETT EXCHANGE St. Clair County Vill Emmett Twp Emmett Twp Kenockee Twp Riley Twp Wales
	ELKTON EXCHANGE Huron County Vill Elkton Twp Chandler	ERIE EXCHANGE Monroe County City Luna Pier Twp Forest Twp Richfield
		FAIRVIEW EXCHANGE Oscoda County Twp Clinton Twp Comins Twp Elmer Twp Mentor
		Montmorency County Twp Loud
		Alcona County Twp Mitchell Twp Millen Twp Caledonia

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.****FENNVILLE EXCHANGE**

Allegan County
 City Fennville
 Twp Clyde
 Twp Ganges
 Twp Manlius
 Twp Saugatuck

FENWICK EXCHANGE

Montcalm County
 Twp Bushnell
 Twp Fairplain

FOWLER-PEWAMO EXCHANGE

Clinton County
 Vill Fowler
 Twp Bengal
 Twp Dallas
 Twp Essex
 Twp Lebaon
 Twp Riley
 Ionia County
 Vill Pewamo
 Twp Lyons
 Twp North Plains

FRUITPORT EXCHANGE

Muskegon County
 Vill Fruitport
 Twp Fruitport
 Twp Sullivan

GAINES EXCHANGE

Genesee County
 Vill Gaines
 Twp Argentine
 Twp Gaines
 Shiawassee County
 Twp Burns
 Twp Vernon

GANGES EXCHANGE

Allegan County
 Twp Ganges
 Twp Saugatuck

GAYLORD EXCHANGE

Otsego County
 City Gaylord
 Twp Bagley
 Twp Charlton
 Twp Chester
 Twp Dover
 Twp Elmira
 Twp Hayes
 Twp Livingston
 Twp Otsego Lake
 Montmorency County
 Twp Vienna
 Twp Montmorency
 Crawford County
 Twp Maple Forest

GOBLES EXCHANGE

Van Buren County
 City Gobles
 Twp Almema
 Twp Bloomingdale
 Twp Pine Grove
 Twp Waverly

GOODELLS EXCHANGE

St. Clair County
 Twp Clyde
 Twp Kanochee
 Twp Kimball
 Twp Wales

GRAND JUNCTION EXCHANGE

Van Buren County
 Twp Columbia
 Twp Geneva
 Allegan County
 Twp Lee

GRAND LEDGE EXCHANGE

Eaton County
 City Grand Ledge
 Twp Benton
 Twp Delta
 Twp Oneida
 Twp Roxand
 Twp Windsor
 Clinton County
 Vill Eagle
 Twp Eagle
 Twp Riley
 Twp Watertown
 Twp Westphalia
 Ionia County
 Twp Danby

GRASS LAKE EXCHANGE

Jackson County
 Vill Grass Lake
 Twp Grass Lake
 Twp Leoni
 Twp Napoleon
 Twp Waterloo
 Washtenaw County
 Twp Sharon

GRAYLING EXCHANGE

Crawford County
 City Grayling
 Twp Beaver Creek
 Twp Frederic
 Twp Grayling
 Twp Lovelis
 Twp Maple Forest
 Twp South Branch
 Kalkaska County
 Twp Bear Lake
 Twp Blue Lake

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.****HAMILTON EXCHANGE**

Allegan County
 Twp Heath
 Twp Fillmore
 Twp Lake Town
 Twp Manlius
 Twp Overisel
 Twp Salem
 Twp Saugatuck

HARBOR BEACH EXCHANGE

Huron County
 City Harbor Beach
 Twp Bloomfield
 Twp Paris
 Twp Rubicon
 Twp Sand Beach
 Twp Sherman
 Twp Sigel

HARRISVILLE EXCHANGE

Alcona County
 City Harrisville
 Twp Alcona
 Twp Greenbush
 Twp Harrisville
 Twp Haynes

HART EXCHANGE

Oceana County
 Vill Walkerville
 City Hart
 Twp Benona
 Twp Colfax
 Twp Crystal
 Twp Elbridge
 Twp Ferry
 Twp Golden
 Twp Hart
 Twp Leavitt
 Twp Pentwater
 Twp Shelby
 Twp Weare

Newaygo County

Twp Beaver
 Twp Troy

HARTFORD EXCHANGE

Van Buren County
 City Hartford
 Twp Bangor
 Twp Covert
 Twp Hartford
 Twp Keeler
 Twp Lawrence

HEMLOCK EXCHANGE

Saginaw County
 Twp Fremont
 Twp Richland
 Twp Swan Creek
 Twp Thomas
 Midland County
 Twp Ingersoll

HESPERIA EXCHANGE

Oceana County
 Vill Hesperia
 Twp Elbridge
 Twp Ferry
 Twp Greenwood
 Twp Leavitt
 Twp Newfield
 Twp Otto
 Newaygo County
 Twp Beaver
 Twp Dayton
 Twp Denver

HIGGINS LAKE EXCHANGE

Crawford County
 Twp Beaver Creek
 Roscommon County
 Twp Gerrish
 Twp Lyon
 Twp Markey
 Twp Lake

HILLMAN EXCHANGE

Montmorency County
 Vill Hillman
 Twp Hillman
 Twp Montmorency
 Twp Rust
 Alpena County
 Twp Green
 Twp Wellington

HOLTON EXCHANGE

Muskegon County
 Twp Cedar Creek
 Twp Holton
 Oceana County
 Twp Greenwood
 Twp Otto
 Newaygo County
 Twp Bridgeton
 Twp Sheridan

HOUGHTON LAKE EXCHANGE

Roscommon County
 Twp Denton
 Twp Lake
 Twp Markey
 Twp Roscommon
 Twp Backus
 Twp Higgins
 Twp Nester

HOWARD CITY EXCHANGE

Montcalm County
 Vill Howard City
 Twp Maple Valley
 Twp Pierson
 Twp Reynolds
 Twp Winfield
 Newaygo County
 Twp Croton
 Twp Ensley

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.**

HUBBARD LAKE EXCHANGE Alcona County Twp Alcona Twp Caledonia Twp Hawes Alpena County Twp Alpena Twp Green Twp Ossineke Twp Sanborn Twp Wilson	ITHACA EXCHANGE Gratiot County City Ithaca Twp Arcada Twp Emerson Twp Fulton Twp Hamilton Twp Lafayette Twp Newark Twp New Haven Twp North Star Twp Sumner	LAINGSBURG EXCHANGE Shiawassee County Twp Laingsburg Twp Bennington Twp Sciota Twp Woodhull Clinton County Twp Bath Twp Olive Twp Victor Twp Ovid
HUBBARDSTON EXCHANGE Ionia County Vill Hubbardston Twp North Plains Clinton County Twp Lebanon Gratiot County Twp North Shade	Saginaw County Twp Lakefield Twp Marion	LAKEVIEW EXCHANGE Montcalm County Vill Lakeview Twp Belvidere Twp Cato Twp Maple Valley Twp Pine Twp Winfield Mecosta County Twp Deerfield Twp Hinton Twp Millbrook
HUDSON EXCHANGE Lenawee County City Hudson Twp Hudson Twp Medina Hillsdale County Twp Pittsford Twp Wright	JEDDO EXCHANGE St. Clair County Twp Burtchville Twp Grant Twp Greenwood Sanilac County Twp Fremont Twp Worth	LAWTON EXCHANGE Van Buren County Vill Lawton Twp Antwerp Twp Decatur Twp Porter Kalamazoo County Twp Prairie-Ronde
IDA EXCHANGE Monroe County Twp Dundee Twp Ida Twp LaSalle Twp Raisinville	KINGSTON EXCHANGE Tuscola County Vill Kingston Twp Dayton Twp Kingston Twp Koylton Twp Wells	LEWISTON EXCHANGE Montmorency County Twp Albert Twp Vienna Oscoda County Twp Clinton Twp Elmer Twp Greenwood Otsego County Twp Charlton Crawford County Twp Lovells
IMLAY CITY EXCHANGE Lapeer County City Imlay City Twp Arcadia Twp Attica Twp Burnside Twp Goodland Twp Imlay	LACHINE EXCHANGE Alpena County Twp Green Twp Long Rapids Twp Maple Ridge Twp Ossineke Twp Wellington Twp Wilson	

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.**

LINCOLN EXCHANGE Alcona County Vill Lincoln Twp Alcona Twp Greenbush Twp Gustin Twp Harrisville Twp Hawes Twp Haynes Twp Mikado Twp Millen Twp Mitchell	MAPLE RAPIDS EXCHANGE Clinton County Vill Maple Rapids Twp Essex Twp Greenbush Twp Lebanon Gratiot County Twp Fulton Twp North Shade	MCBRIDE EXCHANGE Montcalm County Vill McBride Twp Day Twp Douglass Twp Ferris
LINDEN EXCHANGE Genesee County Vill Linden Twp Argentine Twp Fenton Twp Gaines Twp Mundy Livingston County Twp Deerfield Twp Tyrone	MARCELLUS EXCHANGE Cass County Vill Marcellus Twp Marcellus Twp Newburg Twp Penn Twp Volinia Kalamazoo County Twp Prairie Ronde St. Joseph County Twp Flowerfield Van Buren County Twp Porter	MEMPHIS EXCHANGE St. Clair County City Memphis Twp Columbus Twp Riley Twp Wales Macomb County Twp Richmond
LONG LAKE EXCHANGE Alpena County Twp Alpena Twp Maple Ridge Presque Isle County Twp Krakow Twp Presque Isle	MATTAWAN EXCHANGE Van Buren County Vill Mattawan Twp Almena Twp Antwerp Kalamazoo County Twp Texas	MENDON EXCHANGE St. Joseph County Vill Mendon Twp Leonidas Twp Mendon Twp Nottawa Twp Park Kalamazoo County Twp Brady Twp Wakeshma
LOST PENINSULA EXCHANGE Monroe County Twp Erie	MAYBEE EXCHANGE Monroe County Vill Maybee Twp Exeter Twp London Twp Raisinville Wayne County Twp Sumpter Washtenaw County Twp Augusta	MERRILL EXCHANGE Saginaw County Vill Merrill Twp Jonesfield Twp Lakefield Twp Marion Gratiot County Twp Hamilton Twp Lafayette Twp Wheeler Midland County Twp Mount Haley Twp Porter
LUDINGTON EXCHANGE Mason County City Ludington Twp Amber Twp Hamlin Twp Pere Marquette Twp Riverton Twp Summit Twp Victory		METAMORA EXCHANGE Lapeer County Vill Metamora Twp Dryden Twp Metamora

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.****MIDDLETON EXCHANGE**

Gratiot County
 Vill Perrinton
 Twp Fulton
 Twp New Haven
 Twp Newark
 Twp North Shade

MILFORD-WHITE EXCHANGE

Oakland County
 Vill Milford
 Twp Commerce
 Twp Highland
 Twp Milford
 Twp Rose
 Twp White Lake
 Livingston County
 Twp Brighton
 Twp Hartland

MINDEN CITY EXCHANGE

Sanilac County
 Vill Forestville
 Twp Minden
 Twp Delaware
 Twp Minden
 Huron County
 Twp Paris
 Twp Sherman

MID EXCHANGE

Otsego County
 Twp Big Creek
 Twp Comins
 Twp Elmer
 Twp Greenwood
 Twp Mentor

MT. PLEASANT EXCHANGE

Isabella County
 City Mt. Pleasant
 Twp Chippewa
 Twp Deerfield
 Twp Denver
 Twp Isabella
 Twp Lincoln
 Twp Union
 Midland County
 Twp Greendale
 Twp Lee

MUIR EXCHANGE

Ionia County
 Vill Lyons
 Vill Muir
 Twp Ionia
 Twp Lyons
 Twp North Plains
 Twp Ronald

MUSKEGON EXCHANGE

Muskegon County
 City Muskegon
 City Muskegon
 Heights
 City North Muskegon
 City Norton Shores
 City Roosevelt Park
 Twp Cedar Creek
 Twp Dalton
 Twp Egelston
 Twp Fruitland
 Twp Fruitport
 Twp Laketon
 Twp Muskegon
 Twp Sullivan
 Ottawa County
 Twp Spring Lake

NORTH BRANCH EXCHANGE

Lapeer County
 Vill North Branch
 Twp Arcadia
 Twp Burlington
 Twp Burnside
 Twp Deerfield
 Twp North Branch
 Twp Rich

ONAWAY EXCHANGE

Presque Isle County
 City Onaway
 Vill Millersburg
 Twp Allis
 Twp Bearinger
 Twp Bismarck
 Twp Case
 Twp Moltke
 Twp North Allis
 Twp Ocqueoc
 Twp Rogers

Cheboygan County

Twp Aloha
 Twp Forest
 Twp Grant
 Twp Koehler
 Twp Nunda
 Twp Walker
 Twp Waverly
 Montmorency County
 Twp Montmorency

ORTONVILLE EXCHANGE

Oakland County
 Vill Ortonville
 Twp Brandon
 Twp Groveland
 Genesee County
 Twp Atlas
 Lapeer County
 Twp Madley

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.**

OSSINEKE EXCHANGE Alpena County Twp Alpena Twp Sanborn Alcona County Twp Alcona Twp Caledonia	PALO EXCHANGE Ionia County Twp North Plains Twp Ronald Montcalm County Twp Bloomer Twp Bushnell	Vill Quincy Twp Algansee Twp Butler Twp Quincy Hillsdale County Vill Reading
OTISVILLE EXCHANGE Genesee County Vill Otisville Twp Forest Twp Richfield Twp Thetford Twp Genesee	PAW PAW EXCHANGE Van Buren County Vill Paw Paw Twp Almena Twp Antwerp Twp Decatur Twp Paw Paw Twp Waverly	RANKIN EXCHANGE Genesee County Twp Mundy Twp Gaines
OVID EXCHANGE Clinton County Vill Ovid Twp Duplain Twp Ovid Twp Victor Shiawassee County Twp Fairfield Twp Middlebury Twp Sciota	PENTWATER EXCHANGE Oceana County Vill Pentwater Twp Pentwater Twp Weare Mason County Twp Riverton Twp Summit	RAVENNA EXCHANGE Muskegon County Vill Ravenna Twp Casnovia Twp Egelston Twp Moorland Twp Ravenna Twp Sullivan Ottawa County Twp Chester
OWOSSO EXCHANGE Shiawassee County City Corunna City Owosso Twp Bennington Twp Caledonia Twp Hazelton Twp Middlebury Twp New Haven Twp Owosso Twp Rush Twp Sciota Twp Shiawassee Twp Venice	POMPEII EXCHANGE Gratiot County Twp Fulton Twp North Star Twp Washington Clinton County Twp Essex Twp Greenbush	READING EXCHANGE Hillsdale County City Reading Twp Cambria Twp Reading Branch County Twp Algansee
	POSEN EXCHANGE Presque Isle County Vill Posen Twp Belknap Twp Bismarck Twp Krakow Twp Metz Twp Posen Twp Pulawski Alpena County Twp Long Rapids Twp Maple Ridge	REMUS EXCHANGE Mecosta County Twp Sheridan Twp Wheatland Isabella County Twp Broomfield Twp Sherman
	QUINCY EXCHANGE Branch County	

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.**

RICHMOND EXCHANGE Macomb County City Richmond Twp Lenox Twp Richmond St. Clair County Twp Casco Twp Columbus	ST. JOHNS EXCHANGE Clinton County City St. Johns Twp Bengal Twp Bingham Twp Duplain Twp Essex Twp Greenbush Twp Olive Twp Ovid Twp Riley Twp Victor Gratiot County Twp Washington	SCHOOLCRAFT EXCHANGE Kalamazoo County Vill Schoolcraft Twp Prairie Ronde Twp Schoolcraft Twp Texas St. Joseph County Twp Flowerfield Twp Park
RIVERDALE EXCHANGE Gratiot County Twp New Haven Twp Seville Twp Sumner Montcalm County Twp Ferris Twp Richland Isabella County Twp Lincoln Twp Fremont	ST LOUIS EXCHANGE Gratiot County City St. Louis Twp Bethany Twp Emerson Twp Pine River Isabella County Twp Coe Midland County Twp Jasper Twp Porter	SHELBY EXCHANGE Oceana County Vill New Era Vill Shelby Twp Benona Twp Clay Banks Twp Elbridge Twp Ferry Twp Golden Twp Grant Twp Hart Twp Otto Twp Shelby
ROGERS CITY EXCHANGE Presque Isle County City Rogers City Twp Bearinger Twp Belknap Twp Bismarck Twp Krakow Twp Moltke Twp Ocqueoc Twp Rogers Twp Pulawski	SALINE EXCHANGE Washtenaw County City Saline Twp Bridgewater Twp Freedom Twp Lodi Twp Pittsfield Twp Saline Twp York Lenawee County Twp Macon	SHEPHERD EXCHANGE Isabella County Vill Shepherd Twp Chippewa Twp Coe Twp Lincoln Midland County Twp Greendale Twp Jasper
ROSCOMMON EXCHANGE Roscommon County Vill Roscommon Twp Au Sable Twp Gerrish Twp Higgins Twp Markey Twp Richfield Crawford County Twp Beaver Creek Twp South Branch Twp St. Ignace	SAUGATUCK EXCHANGE Allegan County Vill Saugatuck Vill Douglas Twp Lake Town Twp Saugatuck	SHERIDAN EXCHANGE Montcalm County Vill Sheridan Twp Bushnell Twp Evergreen Twp Fair Plain Twp Sidney
		SIDNEY EXCHANGE Montcalm County Twp Fair Plain Twps Sidney

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.**

SISTER LAKES EXCHANGE Van Buren County Twp Keeler Cass County Twp Silver Creek Berrien County Twp Pipestone Twp Bainbridge	STANWOOD EXCHANGE Mecosta County Vill Stanwood Twp Aetna Twp Austin Twp Deerfield Twp Hinton Twp Mecosta Newaygo County Twp Goodwell Twp Big Prairie	TEMPERANCE EXCHANGE Monroe County Twp Bedford Twp Erie
SIX LAKES EXCHANGE Montcalm County Twp Belvidere Twp Douglass Mecosta County Twp Millbrook	STURGIS EXCHANGE St. Joseph County City Sturgis Twp Burr Oak Twp Colon Twp Fawn River Twp Florence Twp Nottawa Twp Sherman Twp Sturgis Twp White Pigeon	THREE RIVER EXCHANGE St. Joseph County City Three River Twp Constantine Twp Fabius Twp Florence Twp Flowerfield Twp Lockport Twp Park Cass County Twp Newberg Twp Porter
SMITHS CREEK EXCHANGE St. Clair County Twp Columbus Twp Kimbell Twp St. Clair Twp Wales	SWARTZ CREEK EXCHANGE Genesee County City Swartz Creek Twp Clayton Twp Flint Twp Gaines Twp Mundy	TIPTON EXCHANGE Lenawee County Twp Adrian Twp Franklin Washtenaw County Twp Manchester
SOUTH HAVEN EXCHANGE Van Buren County City South Haven Twp Bangor Twp Covert Twp Geneva Twp South Haven Allegan County Twp Casco	TECUMSEH EXCHANGE Lenawee County City Tecumseh Twp Adrian Twp Blissfield Twp Clinton Twp Franklin Twp Macon Twp Raisin Twp Ridgeway Twp Tecumseh Washtenaw County Twp Saline	TORCH RIVER BRIDGE EXCHANGE Antrim County Twp Milton Kalkaska County Twp Clearwater
STANTON EXCHANGE Montcalm County City Stanton Twp Day Twp Douglass Twp Evergreen Twp Pine Twp Sidney	TWIN LAKE EXCHANGE Muskegon County Twp Blue Lake Twp Cedar Creek Twp Dalton Twp Holton	UNION EXCHANGE Cass County Twp Calvin Twp Mason Twp Porter

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.

5.5.2 Frontier North, Inc. Exchanges, Cont'd.

UNION CITY EXCHANGE

Branch County
 Vill Sherwood
 Vill Union City
 Twp Batavia
 Twp Matteson
 Twp Sherwood
 Twp Union
 Calhoun County
 Twp Burlington

VANDALIA EXCHANGE

Cass County
 Vill Vandalia
 Twp Calvin
 Twp Newberg
 Twp Penn
 Twp Porter

VANDERBILT EXCHANGE

Otsego County
 Vill Vanderbilt
 Twp Charlton
 Twp Corwith
 Twp Dover
 Twp Elmira
 Twp Livingston
 Montmorency County
 Twp Montmorency

VESTABURG EXCHANGE

Montcalm County
 Twp Ferris
 Twp Richland
 Isabella County
 Twp Fremont

WEIDMAN EXCHANGE

Isabella County
 Twp Broomfield
 Twp Coldwater
 Twp Deerfield
 Twp Gilmore
 Twp Nottawa
 Twp Sherman

WHITEHALL EXCHANGE

Muskegon County
 Vill Lakewood Club
 City Montague
 City Whitehall
 Twp Blue Lake
 Twp Dalton
 Twp Fruitland
 Twp Montague
 Twp Whitehall
 Twp White River

Oceana County

Vill Rothbury
 Twp Clay Banks
 Twp Grant
 Twp Otto

WHITE PIGEON EXCHANGE

St. Joseph County
 Vill White Pigeon
 Twp Constantine
 Twp Florence
 Twp Mottville
 Twp White Piegion

Cass County

Twp Porter

WILLIAMSTON EXCHANGE

Ingham County
 City Williamston
 Twp Alaiedon
 Twp Ingham
 Twp Leroy
 Twp Locke
 Twp Wheatfield
 Twp White Oak
 Twp Williamston

Shiawassee County

Twp Woodhull

WOODLAND EXCHANGE

Barry County
 Vill Woodland
 Twp Carlton
 Twp Castleton
 Twp Woodland
 Eaton County
 Twp Sunfield

YALE EXCHANGE

St. Clair County
 City Yale
 Twp Brockway
 Twp Emmett
 Twp Greenwood
 Twp Lynn
 Sanilac County
 Twp Speaker
 Twp Fremont

5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.3 Frontier North Systems Exchanges**

ADDISON EXCHANGE Hillsdale County Twp Pittsford Twp Somerset Twp Wheatland Lenawee County City/Vill Addison Twp Hudson Twp Rollin Twp Rome Twp Woodstock	FITCHBURG EXCHANGE Jackson County Twp Henrietta Ingham County Twp Bunkerhill Twp Stockbridge	LAWRENCE EXCHANGE Van Buren County City/Vill Lawrence Twp Lawrence Twp Arlington Twp Hamilton Twp Keeler Twp Hartford Twp Paw Paw Twp Waverly
ALGER EXCHANGE Arenac County Twp Moffit Twp Clayton Ogemaw County Twp Mills Twp Horton Gladwin County Twp Bourret	GREGORY EXCHANGE Livingston County Twp Unadilla Washtenaw County Twp Lyndon	LUPTON EXCHANGE Ogemaw County Twp Rose Twp Cumming Twp Hill Twp Goodar Twp Logan
BARODA EXCHANGE Berrien County City/Village Baroda Twp Baroda Twp Buchanan Twp Lincoln Twp Oronoko Twp Weesaw	HOMER EXCHANGE Calhoun County City/Vill Homer Twp Albion Twp Clarendon Twp Eckford Twp Homer	MORENCI EXCHANGE Lenawee County City/Vill Morenci Twp Dover Twp Medina Twp Senca
BRIDGMAN EXCHANGE Berrien County City/Vill Bridgman Twp Lake Twp Lincoln	LACOTA EXCHANGE Allegan County Twp Casco Twp Lee Van Buren County Twp Geneva Twp Columbia	MUNITH EXCHANGE Jackson County Twp Waterloo Twp Henrietta
BRIDGMAN EXCHANGE Berrien County City/Vill Bridgman Twp Lake Twp Lincoln	LAMBERTVILLE EXCHANGE Monroe County City/Vill Ottawa Lake City/Vill Whiteford Center City/Vill Lambertville City/Vill Samaria Twp Whiteford Twp Bedford Twp Summerfield Twp Ida Twp Erie Twp La Salle Lenawee County Twp Riga	NEW GLENN EXCHANGE Allegan County Twp Ganges Twp Casco
BURLINGTON EXCHANGE Calhoun County Twp Burlington Twp Fredonia Twp Newton Twp Tekonsha Branch County Twp Girard		ONONDAGA EXCHANGE Ingham County Twp Aurelius Twp Onondaga Jackson County Twp Tompkins Eaton County Twp Hamlin

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5.5 List of Cities, Villages, and Townships, Cont'd.**5.5.3 Frontier North Systems Exchanges, Cont'd.****PARMA EXCHANGE**

Jackson County
 City/Vill Parma
 Twp Concord
 Twp Parma
 Twp Sandstone
 Twp Spring Arbor
 Twp Springport
 Twp Tompkins

PRESCOTT EXCHANGE

Ogemaw County
 City/Vill Prescott
 Twp Richland
 Twp Logan
 Twp Mills
 Iosco County
 Twp Burleigh
 Arenac County
 Twp Clayton
 Twp Mason

PULLMAN EXCHANGE

Allegan County
 Twp Casco
 Twp Lee
 Twp Ganges
 Twp Clyde
 Twp Cheshire
 Twp Valley

RIVES JUNCTION EXCHANGE

Jackson County
 Twp Rives Junction
 Twp Tompkins
 Twp Blackman

ROSE CITY EXCHANGE

Ogemaw County
 City/Vill Rose City
 Twp Rose
 Twp Cumming
 Twp Klacking
 Twp Foster
 Twp Big Creek
 Twp Mentor

SAWYER EXCHANGE

Berrien County
 Twp Chikaming
 Twp Lake
 Twp Weesaw

STERLING EXCHANGE

Arenac County
 City/Vill Sterling
 Twp Deep River
 Twp Clayton
 Twp Adams

STOCKBRIDGE EXCHANGE

Ingham County
 City/Vill Stockbridge
 Twp Stockbridge
 Twp White Oak
 Jackson County
 Twp Waterloo
 Livingston County
 Twp Iosco
 Twp Unadilla
 Washtenaw County
 Twp Lyndon

TEKONSHA EXCHANGE

Calhoun County
 City/Vill Tekonsha
 Twp Clarendon
 Twp Fredonia
 Twp Tekonsha

Branch County

Twp Butler
 Twp Girard

WEBBERVILLE EXCHANGE

Ingham County
 City/Vill Webberville
 Twp Leroy
 Twp White Oak
 Livingston County
 Twp Handy
 Twp Iosco

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